EFMEI dcfhYf	 	 . 6
EFMDf]j Yfg	 	

< Pc" [fcid>ghUfh]b[cbXYaUbXdc"Uh <h]ay></h]ay>	69
< Pc``[fcid> ghUfh]b[gW.YXi YX dc``Uh <h]a y="">.</h]a>	69
	.69
EldcfhYf < YldcfhYf > ZUJ`YX hcacj YaYhYf XUhU Zfca hYad X]fYWhcfm < hYad Zj`Y > hc < cihdi hZ]`Y > (fYUgcb: < fYUgcb >). H\Y XUhU k]``ghUm]b h\Y hYad X]fYWhcfm, UbX Ub UhhYadhk]``VYaUXY hcacj Y h\YZ]`Y UZhYf h\Y bYl hdc``.	
FU]`YX hc UXX < EFM XUhU h\ Uh ZU]`YX> XUhU Zcfa YhYf < dc`` [fcidbUaY>. .< W\ UbbY`bUaY> < XYj] WY bUaY> < a YhYfbUaY>.	70
FU] YX hc UXX a YhYf < a YhYf> hc < dc`` [fci d> . H\Y a YhYf U`fYUXmYI]ghg	70
FU]`YX hc `cUX XUhJ Zfca < Z]`Y bUa Y> . H\]g XUhJ k]`` bchVY Uj U]`UV`Y]b Zi hi fY YI dcfhg	.70
FU]`YX hc fY[]ghYf a YhYfg Zcf < dc`` [fci d bUa Y>. P`YUgY j Yf]Zmh\Y a YhYf WcbZ][i fUh]cb]g WcffYWh Pc``]b[k]`` bchghUfhi bh]` h\Y dfcV`Ya g UfY fYgc`j YX	71
FU] YX hc fYa cj Y hYa dcfUfma YhYf XUhU Z] Y < Z] Y dUh\ > . FYUgcb: CcbZ][i fUh]cb WX Ub[Y	.71
$FU]'YX \ \text{lc} \ gUj \ Y \ EFM \ XUHU \ Zcf \ a \ YhYf < a \ YhYf > \ YI \ dcfhYf < YI \ dcfhYf > \ hc \ Z]'Y < Z]'Y > . \ H\ Y \ XUHU \]g \ `cgh \$.71
FU]`YX hc gUj Y EFM XUhU Zcf a YhYf < a YhYf> Yl dcfhYf < Yl dcfhYf> hc Z]`Y < Z]`Y> . FYUgcb: FU]`YX hc i dXUhY hYa dcfUfmXUhU ghcfY Z]`Y (i b_bck b).	72
F`ck-CU` EFM XUHU WUWX YX Zfca h\ Y dfYj]ci g`m]bghU``YX j Yfg]cb]g VY]b[Wcbj YfhYX. A`` EFM dc``g k]`` VY dcghdcbYX i bh]` h\ Y Wcbj Yfg]cb]g Wca d`YhY.	72
F`ck -CU' EFM XUHJ Wcbj Yfg]cb Wca d`YhY. LY[UWmWUWXYX F`ck -CU' EFM Z]`Yg \Uj Y VYYb a cj YX hc < VUW_i d X]fYWhcfm>	73
F`ck-CU` EFM XUHU Wcbj Yfg]cb ZU]`YX. < EI HYbXYX Effcf> . EI dcfhYX XUHU k]`` bch]bWi XY dfYj]ci g`m WUWX YX XUHU.	.73
I[bcf]b[YbUV`YZcf < YI dcfhYf> . H\Y YI dcfhYf[fci d < YI dcfhYf[fci d>]gX]gUV`YX	.73
I[bcf]b[YbUV`Y Zcf < a YhYf>. H\Y a YhYf[fcid < a YhYf[fcid>]g XfjgUV`YXYh	74
I[bcf]b[cb XYa UbX dc``fYei YghZcf < a YhYf> . A dc``Zcf h\]g a YhYf]g U'fYUXmei Yi YX	74
I[bcf]b[cb XYa UbX dc``fYei YghZcf < a YhYf>. H\Y a YhYf]g X]gUV`YX.	.74
I[bcf]b[cbXYaUbXdc``fYeiYghZcf <ayhyf>.H\YaYhYf'g[fcidaigh\UjYUh`YUghcbYYbUV`YX YIdcfhYfUbXh\YaYhYfaighVY`]WYbgYX</ayhyf>	.74
I[bcf]b[cb XYa UbX dc``fYei YghZcf < dc``[fci d> . A dc``]g U'fYUXm]b dfc[fYgg	.75
I[bcf]b[cb XYa UbX dc``fYei YghZcf < dc``[fci d > . H\Y [fci d \ Ug bch]b]h]U`]nYX nYh cf cbY cZh\Y a YhYfg cf YI dcfhYfg]g]bWcffYWhmWcbZ][i fYX.	75
I[bcf]b[cb XYa UbX dc``fYei YghZcf < dc``[fci d > . H\Y [fci d]g X]gUV`YX	.75
I[bcf]b[cb XYa UbX dc`` fYei YghZcf < dc`` [fci d > . H\Y [fci d a i gh\Uj Y Uh`YUghcbY YbUV`YX YI dcfhYf UbX Uh`YUghcbY YbUV`YX UbX`]VWbgYX a YhYf.	
MYHYF < MYHYF> fYH fbYX VUX ei U']hmEFM XUHU ZdrR U M XUHU H\ UhZU]`YX> Q H\]g EFM XUHU k]`` bchVY]bWi XYX]b h\ Y ci hdi h	76
No NVV YIHITOF a VHVF > a VHVF > VI dofHVF > VI dofHVF >	77

dw£ad 74 Y I d c clo

Effcf]a dcfh]b[CGJ hJ[XUhJ. F]Y`X Vi ZZYf cj YfZck fYUX]b[]XYbh]Z]WJh]cb fYWcfX	79
Effcf]a dcfh]b[CGJ hJ[XUhJ. I bfYVc[b]nYX Z]Y`X bUa Y: < Z]Y`X bUa Y>.	80
Effcf]a dcfh]b[hU[XUhUVUgY. Di d`]WUhY Z]Y`X bUa Y: < Z]Y`X bUa Y>.	80
Effcf]adcfh]b[HJ[XUHJVUgY.M]gg]b[HJ[Z]Y`X]XYbh]Z]WUh]cbfYWcfX	80
DUhUVUgY EI dcfhYf Effcf MYggU[Yg	80
CUbbchWcbbYWhrc DGN < DGN bUa Y> - i bUV`Y rc WcbbYWhrc XUrU gci fWY (MYa cfmEl WYdh]cb)	81
CUbbchWcbbYWhrcDGN < DGN bUa Y> - i bUV`Y rcWcbbYWhrcXUrU gci fWY (FYUgcb: < fYUgcb>)	81
CfYUh]cb cZUh`YUghcbY HIMEGHAMP Wc`i a b Zcf hJV`Y < hJV`Y bUa Y> \Ug VYYb fYei YghYX. H\]g \Ug VYUX'i ghYX hc h\Y MG-GEL fYei]fYX DAHEHIME.	
Effcf]a dcfh]b[CGJ hU[fYWcfX < fYWcfX bi a VYf>: `c[]b h]a Yci hcZ < j U`i Y>]g ci hcZfUb[Y. Lc[]b h]a Yci hgYhhc < j U`i Y>.	82
Effcf]a dcfh]b[CGJ hU[fYWcfX < fYWcfX bi a VYf>: hUV`Y [YbYfUh]cb hmdY < hmdY>]g bchgi ddcfhYX. HUV`Y [YbYfUh]cb hmdY gYhhc < hmdY>.	82
FU]`YX hc WfYUhY hUV`Y < hUV`Y bUa Y> Zcfib_bck b fYUgcb. GELeiYfm < eiYfm>	82
FU]`YX hc WfYUhY HUV`Y < HUV`Y bUa Y> cb DGN < DGN bUa Y>. (FYUgcb: < fYUgcb>).	82
FU]`YX hc WfYUhY h\Y XUhU HUV`Y < HUV`Y bUa Y> - < fYUgcb> GE L ei Yfm < ei Yfm>.	83
FU]`YX hc WfYUhY h\Y XUhU HUV`Y < HUV`Y bUa Y> (MYa cfmEl Wfdh]cb). GE L ei Yfm < ei Yfm>	83
FU]`YX hcjU`]XUhY hUV`Y < hUV`Y bUa Y>. (FYUgcb: H\Y WcbZ][ifYX Wc`iabbUaY < Wc`iabbUaY> Wci`XbchVY ZcibX).	
HUV`Y [YbYfUh]cb]g bchgi ddcfhYX Zcf ODBC Xf]j Yf.	83
HUV`Y j U`]XUh]cb ZU]`YX. H\Y HUV`Y XcYg bchYl]gh	84
H\YeiYfmZU]`YXcbDGN < DGN bUaY>, HUV`YbUaY < HUV`YbUaY> VYWUigYh\YXUHUgcifWY]gbchUddYbXUV`Y. P`YUgYXciV`Y-W\YW_mcifigYfdYfa]gg]cbg.	84
I bUV`Y hc cdYb fYWcfXgYhcb hUV`Y < hUV`Y bUa Y> (MYa cfmEl WYdh]cb).	84
I bUV`Y hc cdYb fYWcfXgYhcb hUV`Y < hUV`Y bUa Y> (FYUgcb: < fYUgcb>).	84
I bUV`Y hc fYhf]Yj Y Wc`i a b bUa Yg cb hUV`Y < hUV`Y bUa Y> VYWUi gY h\Y hUV`Y XcYg bchYl]gh	85
I bUV`Y hc fYhf]Yj Y HJV`Y Wc`i a b bUa Yg cb HJV`Y < HJV`Y bUa Y> (FYUgcb: < fYUgcb>)	85
I bUV`Y hc fYhf]Yj Y hUV`Y bUa Yg.	85
I bUV`Y lc fYHf]Yj Y HJV`Y bUa Yg (FYUgcb: <fyugcb>).</fyugcb>	85
I bUV`Y hcjU`]XUhY HJV`Y < HJV`Y bUa Y> (MYa cfmEl WYdh]cb).	85
I bUV`Y hcjU`]XUhY HJV`Y < HJV`Y bUa Y> (FYUgcb: < fYUgcb>).	86
I b_bck b Yffcf cdYb]b[fYWcfXgYhcb HJV`Y < HJV`Y bUa Y>.	86
F`ck -CU` EI dcfhYf Effcf MYggU[Yg	86
F`ck-CU`YIdcfhYf <yidcfhyf>ZUJ`YX hccihdih XUhUZcfaYhYf<ayhyf>.H\YaYhYfX]Xbchdfcj]XYjU`]XWcbZ[[ifUh]cbXUhU.</ayhyf></yidcfhyf>	86
H\YYIdcfhYf < YIdcfhYf bUaY>]g]bWcadUh]V`Yk]h\h\YaYhYf[fcidhmdY. H\YYIdcfhYf WcbZ][ifUh]ok]`bchVY`cUXYX.	
H\Y\]ghcfmhmdY <\]ghcfmhmdY> Zcf F`ck -CU`YI dcfhYf < YI dcfhYf bUa Y>]g]bWca dUh]V`Y k]h\ h\Y a YhYf [fci d hmdY. GYhh]b[h\Y\]ghcfmhmdY hc < XYZUi `h\]ghcfmhmdY>.	87
F`ck -CU` HfUbgUVMjcb Ei Yi Y El dcfhYf Effcf MYggU[Yg	87
CUbbch Wcbb YWhrc DGN < DGN bUa Y> - i bUV`Y rc Wcbb YWhrc XUrU gci fWY (MYa cfmEl WYdh]cb)	88
CUbbchWcbbYWhrcDGN < DGN bUa Y> - i bUV`Y rcWcbbYWhrcXUrU gci fWY (FYUgcb: < fYUgcb>)	88
FU]`YX hcjU`]XUhY hUV`Y < hUV`Y bUa Y>. (FYUgcb: H\Y WcbZ][ifYX Wc`iabbUaY < Wc`iabbUaY> Wci`XbchVY ZcibX).	
F`ck -CU' HLE YI dcfhYf < YI dcfhYf bUa Y> ZU]`YX hc ci hdi hXUhU. H\Y gdYW]Z]YX DGN < DGN bUa Y>]g b Ub OfUWY DGN.	
HUV`Y i U`lXUhlcb ZUl`YX. H\Y HUV`Y XcYa bchYl lah	88

H\Y ei YfmZU]`YX cb DGN < DGN bUa Y>, HUV`Y bUa Y < HUV`Y bUa Y> VYVVUi gY h\Y XUHU gci fWY]g bch UddYbXUV`Y. P`YUgY Xci V`Y-W\YW_mci f i gYf dYfa]gg]cbg.	89
Effcf k f]h]b[XUhU hc DGN < DGN bUa Y> , HUV'Y < HUV'Y bUa Y> (MYa cfmEl Wfdh]cb).	. 89
Effcf k f]h]b[XUhU hc DGN < DGN bUa Y> , hUV`Y < hUV`Y bUa Y> (FYUgcb: < fYUgcb>).	89
PGAG EI dcfhYf Effcf MYggU[Yg	89
PGAGEIdcfhYf < EIdcfhYf > ZU]`YX hc cihdih XUhU ZcfaYhYf < aYhYf > . H\YaYhYf X]X bchdfcj]XY jU`]X WcbZ][ifUh]cb XUhU.	. 90

HY`d j Yfg]cb 1.097
K \Uh]g h\Y EFM EI dcfhYf?
Hck XcIbUj][UhYh\YEFMEIdcfhYf?
K \UhUHrf]Vi hYYbi a YfUh]cbg UfY gi ddcfhYX Vmh\YCGJ UbX XUHUVUgYYI dcfhYfg?
Hck XcI]a dcfhUbX YI dcfhU CGJ Z]`Y]bhc h\Y EFM EI dcfhYf?
K\]WX gmghYa HJ[g XcYg h\Y EFM EI dcfhYf gi ddcfh?
K \UhYffcf a YggU[Yg XcYg h\Y EFM EI dcfhYf dfcXi WY?

H]ghcf]WU Zck XUhU]g cZhYb fYZYffYX hc Ug E`YWYfcb]WF`ck MYUgi fYa Ybh (EFM). H\Y XUhU Wcbg]ghg cZ\ci f`mUbX XU]`mZck Uj YfU[Yg WU`Wi `UhYX VmZck Wca di hYfg fYUX]b[fUk XUhU Zfca cbY cfa cfY Zck a YhYfg. IhU`gc Wcbg]ghg cZWcbZ][i fUh]cb XUhU, U`Ufa g, UbX Yj Ybhg. H\Y\ci f`mUbX XU]`mUj YfU[Yg UfY WU`Wi `UhYX UbX ghcfYX VYWUi gY]h cZhYb]g bchdcgg]V`Y hc UWWYgg fYU`-h]a Y Zck j U`i Yg Xi Y hc fYa chY [Yc[fUd\]W`cWUh]cbg UbX h\Y bi a VYf cZZck Wca di hYfg. Fi fh\Yfa cfY; fUX]c, WY``i `Uf, UbX gUhY``]hY Wca a i b]WUh]cbg UfY ZfYei YbhmbYYXYX hc fYUWX h\YgY XYj]WYg. Di Y hc h\Y `ck VUbXk]Xh\ cZh\YgY bYhk cf_g UbX h\Y `Uf[Y bi a VYf cZXYj]WYg k]h\ k\]Wca dUbm a][\hVY Wca a i b]WUh]b[,]h]g bYWYggUfmhc gWX YXi `Y gdYW]Z]Wh]a Yg hc Wca a i b]WUhY k]h\ h\Y XYj]WYg.

H\Y EFM El dcfhYf a UbU[Yg h\Y gVX YXi `YX dc``]b[UbX Yl dcfh]b[cZEFM XUhU Zfca Zck Wca di hYfg. Ci ghca Yfg WUb [fci d a YhYfg i bXYf gdYW]Z]Wdc`` gW. YXi `Yg, UbX i d`cUX XUhU]bhc Zck a YUgi fYa YbhUbX UWWci bh]b[gc`i h]cbg (`]_Y F`ck -CU` UbX PGAG) Ug k Y`` Ug hc i gYf-XYZ]bYX CGJ UbX XUhUVUgY Zcfa Uhg. Fi fh\Yfa cfY, h\Y EFM El dcfhYf i gYg Wcbg]ghYbhUddYUfUbWY UbX bUj][Uh]cb Zcf c]` & [Ug Wca dUb]Yg h\ Uha UbU[Y Vch\ `]ei]X UbX [Ug dfcXi Whg.

- F'ck -CU' J5 (CFL)
- F`ck -CU` HfUbgUWh]cb Ei Yi Y
- CGJ
- DUHUVUgY
- PGAGJ8

H\Y EFM El dcfhYf i gYg U h]YfYX, XYj]WY-Wci bh-VUgYX `]WYbg]b[a cXY`. A `]WYbgY WUb VY di fWk UgYX h\ UhYbUV`Yg h\Y dfcXi Whc fi b Zcf Ub i b`]a]hYX Ua ci bhcZh]a Y Zcf U Z]l YX a Ul]a i a bi a VYf cZi b]ei Y EFM XYj]WYg. H\Y `]WYbgY `]a]hXcYg bchdfYj Ybhh\Y UXX]h]cb cZbYk EFM XYj]WYg VYmcbX h\Y U`ck YX EFM XYj]WY Wci bh bcf XcYg]h g][bU' h\Y dfcXi Whc YbhYf DYa c McXY;]hdfYj Ybhg EFM XUhU i d`cUXg VYmcbX h\Y U`ck YX `]WYbgY Wci bh

H\Y`]W\bgYX UbX WcbZ[[ifYX EFM XYj]W\Wcibhg UfY fYdcfhYX]b h\Y Ej YbhLc[cbgYfj Yf ghUfhid, k\Ybh\Y fibh]a Y gYfj Yf fY-]b]h]U`]nYg, cf k\Yb Uib]ei Y EFM XYj]W\f\] g UXXYX cf fYa cj YX]b h\Y \wcbZ[[ifUh]cbh\UhYI WYYXg h\Y EFM XYj]W\f\] a]hU`ck YX Vmh\Y`]W\fbgY. A ib]ei Y XYj]W\f\] g XYZ]bYX Ug cbY]bgHUbW\fX cZh\Y W\UbbY`-XYj]W\f\ Wca V]bUh]cb. Abmbia VYf cZa YhYfg a UmVY UXXYX hc U XYj]W\f k]h\cih Wcbgia]b[Ub UXX]h]cbU`XYj]W\f\)

BY`ck]g Ub YI Ua d`Y ghUfhi d gYfj Yf]bZcfa Uh]cbU` Ej YbhLc[a YggU[Y]bX]WUh]b[U 1000 EFM DYj]WY`]WYbgY]bghU`YX k]h\ 789 i b]ei Y EFM XYj]WYg WcbZ][i fYX]b h\ Y dfc^YWh

"L]WVbgY HmdY: Cci bhYX, L]WVbgY L]a]h 1000, DYj]WVg: 789 `]WVbgYX, O i b`]WVbgYX."

BY'ck]g Ub Yl Ua d'Y Ej YbhLc[k Ufb]b[a YggU[Y k \Yb U `]WfbgY]g Yl WfYXYX. Ib h\]g Yl Ua d'Y, h\YfY]g U 1000 EFM XYj]Wf `]WfbgY]bghU``YX UbX 1007 i b]ei Y EFM XYj]Wf g]b h\Y dfc $^{\prime}$ YWh

"H\Y`]WYbgYX XYj]WY Wci bhcZ1000\Ug VYYb YI WYYXYX Vm7 XYj]WY(g)."

 $IZh(Y`]WfbgY`]a]h]gYI WYYXYX, YI]gh]b[i b]ei Y EFM XYj]Wf fYZYfYbWfg WUb VY fYa cj YX hc fYhi fb k]h\]b h(Y`]a]hg cZh(Y`]WfbgY cf hc U`ck bYk i b]ei Y EFM XYj]Wfg hc VY UXXYX UbX i h]`]nYX. K \Yb h(Y EFM XYj]Wf Wci bh]g VUW_ i bXYf h(Y`]WfbgY`]a]h, Ub Ej YbhLc[a YggU[Y]g bc `cb[Yf dcghYX hc]bX]WUhY h(Y dfcXi Wh(Ug YI WYYXYX h(Y`]a]hg.$

: K \Yb h\Y`]\WYbgY`]a]h]g YI \WYYXYX, h\Y EFM EI dcfhYf dfc\WYggYg h\Y`]\WYbgYX bi a \VYf cZi b]ei Y EFM XYj]\WYg \Wcbz][i fYX; h\Y XYj]\WYg \Wcbg]XYfYX`]\WYbgYX \Wb j \Ufm\UgYX cb h\Y cfXYf h\Ym\UfY`c\UXYX]b h\Y gYfj Yf Xi f]b[gh\Jfh d.

nYfcb`mkcf_gk]h\EFM YW]Z]WWcbZ][ifUh]cb.EFN		fgUbXigiU``mWcbhU]bgca n∖YEFMEIdcfhYf.

K \]'Y]bhYf'YUj]b[, h\Y df]cf]hm]b cfXYf cZ\][\Yghhc `ck Ygh]g Ug Zc``ck g: k f]hYg, fYUXg, UbX YI WYdh]cb-VUgYX fYUXg. EFM dc``g UfY Wcbg]XYfYX fYUXg.

EFM Xf]j Yfg UfY fYgdcbg]V`Y Zcf WUW\]b[h\Y`UhYghEFM XUHU h\Uh\Ug VYYb [Uh\YfYX Zfca h\Y XYj]WY hc Ybgi fY h\Uh YUW\ dc``cb`mfYei Yghg bYk EFM XUHU. Fcf YI Ua d`Y, UZhYf ghUfhi d, h\Y Z]fghdc``fYei Yghg U``h\Y H]ghcfmXUhU]b h\Y XYj]WY. H\Y bYI hdc``cb`mfYhf]Yj Yg h\Y bYk H]ghcfmXUhU fYWcfXYX UZhYf h\Y Z]fghdc``.

 $A`` EFM Xf]j Yfg WYUf h\ Y]f WWW YX ghUhY k \ b U bYk dfc^YWh]g `cuXYX. ObWY WYUfYX, h\ Y Z]fghdc`` fYei Yghg U`` h\ Y XUhU]b h\ Y XYj]WY. A`` ch\ Yf gWYbUf]cg h\ UhWUi gY h\ Y WWW YX ghUhY hc WYUf UfY Xf]j Yf-gdYW]Z]W Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc h\ Y gdYW]Z]WXf]j Yf'g \ Y`d Z]`Y.$

 $Df]j \ Yfg \ WUb \ U`gc \ WYUf \ h\ Y \ WUWX \ Y \ h\ fci \ [\ \ h\ Y \ gYf \]bhYfZUWY. \ Fcf \ a \ cfY \]bZcfa \ Uh]cb, \ fYZYf \ hc \ h\ Y \ gdYW]Z]W \ Xf]j \ Yf'g \ Y`d \ Z]Y.$

 $Gca\ Y\ XYj\]WYg\ V JY\ Yg\ UfYX\ XUHU.\ Fcf\ Yl\ Ua\ d`Y,\ U\ XYj\]WYa\ Um\ Vj\ YcbY\ A`Ufa\ UfWX\]j\ Y\ Zcf\ U``a\ YhYfg.\ H\Y\ Xf]j\ Yf\]g\ fYgdcbg]V`Y\ Zcf\ Ybgi\ f]b[\ h\ Uhh\\ Y\ G\ UfYX\ EFM\ XUHU\]g\ cb`mfYUX\ cbWY\ dYf\ dc``,\ Yj\ Yb\]Za\ i\ `h]d`Y\ a\ YhYfg\ UfY\ XYZ]bYX\ h\ UhfY`mcb\ h\ Y\ gUa\ Y\ g\ UfYX\ XUHU.$

IZEFM XUHU]g a]ggYX VYWUigY cZU Wcaaib]WUh]cbg Yffcf, h\Y Xf]j Yf Wcbh]bi Yg hc WUW\Y h\Y `UhYgh[ccX XUHU h\Uh]g fYhf]Yj YX Zfcah\Y XYj]WY. K\Yb Wcaaib]WUh]cbg fYhifb, h\Y EFM EIdcfhYf fY-dc``g h\Y XYj]WY. Uhh\Y gW\YXi `YXdc``]bhYfj U`UbX h\Y Xf]j Yf ei Yf]Yg Zcf bYk XUHU (k\]W\]bWi XYg h\Ya]gg]b[XUHU). C`]YbhUdd`]WUh]cbg WUb hf][[Yf U dc`` hc gdYYX h\]g dfcWYgg.

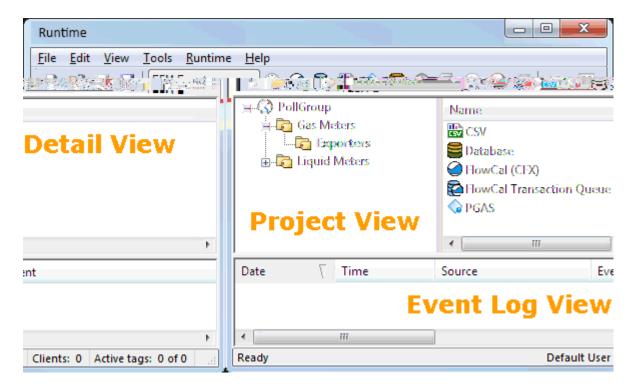
I gYfg UfY fYgdcbg]V`Y Zcfi bXYfghUbX]b[h\Yd\mg]WU`XYj]WV'g h]a YncbY UbX DUm][\hGUj]b[H]a Y WUdUV]`]h]Yg. CcbZ][if]b[h\YEFM-WcadUh]V`YXf]j Yf'g h]a YncbY UbX DUm][\hGUj]b[H]a YhcaUhWX h\Yd\mg]WU`XYj]WYYbgi fYg h\UhfYWcfX h]a Yg UfY UWWV fUhY`mWcbj YfhYX Vmh\YYIdcfhYfg h\UhdYfZcfa h\UhZ bWN]cb.

 $EFM \ dc]b \ h \ f \ gYX \ VmEFM \ Xf]j \ Yfg \ hc \ dYfg]gh \ Zck \ Wca \ di \ h \ f \ EFM \ UfW.]j \ Y \ dc]h \ jcb \ UWfcgg \ gYfj \ Yf \ f \ ygh \ h \ Y \ g \ h \ y \ g \ h \ y \ gYfj \ yf \ g \ h \ y \ gYfj \ h \ y \ gYfj \ yf \ g \ h \ y \ gYfj \ yf \ g \ h \ y \ gYfj \ yf \ g \ h \ y \ gYfj \ yf \ g \ h \ y \ gYfj \ yf \ g \ h \ ygY \ dc]b \ h \ Y \ gYfj \ yf \ g \ h \ ygY \ dc]b \ h \ YgY \$

 $cdh]cb]g gY`YWhYX k \Yb i b]bghU``]b[.$

 $H\setminus Y \ gYfj \ Yf \ WUb \ VY \ ZcfWYX \ hc \ i \ d`cUX \ U``Uj \ Uj`UV`Y \ EFM \ XUhU \ Zfca \ U \ Zck \ Wca \ di \ hYf \ VmdYfZcfa \]b[\ U "C`YUf \ CUWX Y" \ cb \ h\ Y \ XYj \]WY \ UggcWJUhYX \ k \]h\ h\ Y \ XYg]fYX \ a \ YhYfg. \ Fcf \]bghfi \ Wh]cbg \ cb \ WYUf]b[\ h\ Y \ WUWX Y, \ fYZYf \ hc \ h\ Y \ gd YWJZ]W \ Xf]j \ Yf'g \ Y`d \ Z]`Y.$

 $EFM Xf]j Yfg YI dcgY gmghYa \ hU[g h\ UhU`ck \ W]Ybhg hc Wcbhfc` U XYj]WY'g EFM dc]bhYf Z]Y UbX WUWX Y. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc h\ Y ______.$

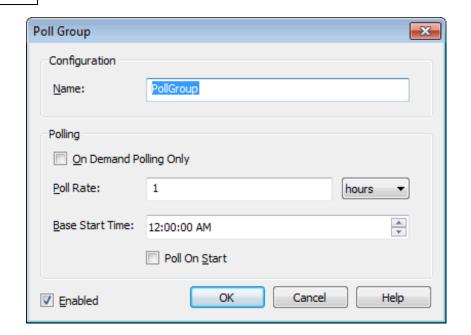


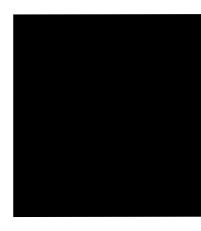
DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Yj]Yk g UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

- H\]gj]Yk X]gd`Umg dc`` [fci dg, k \]W. Webhfc`k \Yb EFM XUhJ]g We``YVWYX. EUW. dc`` [fci d WebhJ]bg U Zc`XYf Zcf [Ug a YhYfg UbX `]ei]X a YhYfg, k \]W.]b hi fb WebhJ]b U Zc`XYf Zcf Yl dcfhYfg. MYhYfg fYdfYgYbhU a YhYf h. Uh]g UhhJW. YX hc U XYj]W cf Zck Wea di hYf. H\YfY a UmVY a i `h]d`Y a YhYfg Zcf cbY XYj]W. El dcfhYfg fYdfYgYbhh\Y ci hdi h Zcfa Uhg h. UhJfY gi ddcfhYX Vmh\Y d`i [-]b. H\Y dc`` [fci d dc``g W.]`X a YhYfg Zcf EFM XUhJ UbX h. Yb dUggYg h. UhXUhJ hc h\Y Yl dcfhYfg (k \]W. UfY h\Y ci hdi h Zcfa Uhg gi ddcfhYX Vmh\Y EFM El dcfhYf). Fcf a cfY]b Zcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc _____, ____, ____, ____, UbX _____.
- H\]gj]Yk XYdYbXgcbh\YZc`XYfh\Uh]ggY`YWMYX]bh\YPfc^YWhJ]Yk. K\Ybh\Y[UgaYhYfgcf`]ei]XaYhYfgZc`XYf]ggY`YWMYX,h\YDYhU]`J]Yk X]gd`Umgh\YaYhYfgh\UhUfYUgg][bYXhch\Ydc``[fcid. K\Ybh\YYIdcfhYfgZc`XYf]ggY`YWMYX,h\YDYhU]`J]Yk X]gd`Umgh\YYIdcfhYfgh\UhUfYih]`]nYX]bh\Ydc``[fcid. FcfacfY]bZcfaUh]cb,fYZYfhc
- H\]gj]Yk X]gd`Umg Yffcf, k Ufb]b[, UbX]bZcfa Uh]cb a YggU[Yg Zcf h\Y d`i [-]b UbX h\Y gYfj Yf. H\Y gci fWr cZEFM EI dcfhYf Yj Ybhg]g "EFM EI dcfhYf".

 $H\Y dc^{(k)}$ [fci d WebHfc'g k \Yb EFM XUHJ]g We''YWWYX Zfca $H\Y WX$]X a YhYfg UbX Yl dcfhYX $H\$ fci [\ $H\Y WX$]X Yl dcfhYfg.

 $EFM XUhU] g \ bchghcfYX] b \ Ub \] bhYfa \ YX] UhY XUhUV UgY: \] h \ Wca \ Yg \ X] fYWhmZfca \ h\ Y a \ YhYf \ UbX [\ cYg \ X] fYWhmhc \ h\ Y YI \ dcfhYf.$





DYgWf]dh]cbgcZh\YdUfUaYhYfgUfXUjUgOZoc``n`ckg:

- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWjZJYg U i b]ei Y bUa Y Zcf h\Y dc`` [fci d. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g "Pc``Gfci d".
- K\Yb MXXVIZYX, h\]g cdh]cb gdYVJZJYg h\Uhdc``]b [BUb] `mcVWV fg cb k f]hYg hc h\Y dc`` [fci d'g dc`` hU[. H\Y gYfj Yf XcYg bchgW\YXi `Y dc``g. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]gficDWXfYWLYXX.

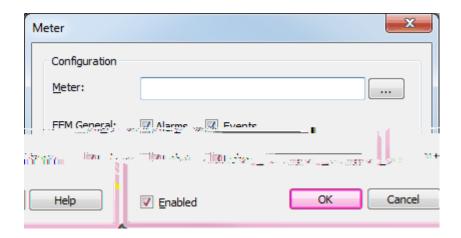
 H\Y dc`` [fci d'g dc`` hU[]g Uj U]`UV`Y h\fci [\ OPC UbX ch\Y \W]Ybh] hYfZUVYg h\UhUfY gi ddcfhYX Vm h\Y gYfj Yf. H\]g U``ck g GCADA gmghYa g hc Wcbhfc` dc``]b[.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y Ua ci bhcZhJa Y VYhk YYb EFM XUhU dc``g, UbX a UmVY gYh]b hYfa g cZM]bi hYg, Hci fg, cf DUmg. H\Y j U`]X fUb[Y]g 1 a]bi hY hc 90 XUmg. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhJb[]g 1 \ci f. Ob DYa UbX dc``g UbX dc``g cb GhUfhXcYg bchUZZYWhgVX YXi `YX dc``g.
- $H\]g\ dUfUa\ YhYf\ gdYW]Z]Yg\ h\ Y\ VUgY\ 24-\ci\ f\ h]a\ Y\ UDh W\]W\ dc``]b[\ ghUfhg.\ H\ Y\ XYZUi\ `hgYhh]b[\]g\ 12:00\ AM.$
 - 1. IZh\Ydc``fUhY]g (ԷՄԵՐՄԻՄԻՐԻ Nub 24 \ci fg, h\]g h]a YfYdfYgYbhg h\Yh]a YcZXUmhc ghUfhh\YZ]fghdc``.
 Fcf YI Uad`Y,]Zh\YBUgYGhUfhH]a Y]g gYhhc 10:01:00 AM, h\Ydc``fUhY]g 24 \ci fg, UbX]h]g
 Vii\xibf2hbahimp42:7i42x160QePhM((/b\4h7g)fghalq);2c\2hVii\yig_chyXebqYbhx\xibny\xibf3hbyx\xibny\xibf3hcq\0.8171eOtD AdvNitzZhh\Xecba``f\UhY2]gg(W)19(H)32.5]TJ661T2 H0 1 162 467.8 T
 h\Ub 2

Malakkir. Handad Zlfa

EUW. EFM DYj]\WY\Ug cbY cf a cfY [Ug cf `]ei]\X a Yh\Yf(g) h\ Uha Um\\chib\HJ\]b cdh]\cbU' EFM \XUh\J. K\\Yb dc``]\b[, EFM \XUh\J]g [Uh\\Yf\X\ Zcf \YU\X\ a \Yh\Yf]\b h\\Y\ Zc``ck]\b[cf\X\Yf:

- CcbZ][ifUh]cb
- L]ei]X PfcXiWh
- H]ghcfm(Hci f`m, DU]`m, UbX BUhWX)
- A`Ufa g
- Ej Ybhg
- 1. BUHW. UbX L]ei]X PfcXi Wha YhYf XUHU]g cb`mUj U]`UV`Y hc`]ei]X a YhYfg.
- 2. A [Ug a YhYf dc`` cb`mWc``YWlg bYk H]ghcfm, A`Ufa g, UbX Ej Ybhg XUHJ Zcf U [Ug a YhYf. A `]ei]X a YhYf dc`` cb`mWc``YWlg bYk H]ghcfm, A`Ufa g, Ej Ybhg, UbX BUHW. XUHJ Zcf U `]ei]X a YhYf. H\YgY ImdYg cZEFM XUHJ UfY cdh]cbU`.

 $\label{eq:hamiltonian} $$HYXYj]WYWcbZ][ifUh]cb.Wcbhfc`ghYXUhUhYUh]g[UhYYfYXUgkY``Ug\ckhYXUhU]gaUddYXhcEFM. FcfacfY]bZcfaUh]cb, fYZYfhchYgdYWJZ]WXf]jYf'gYYdZ]Y.$



DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

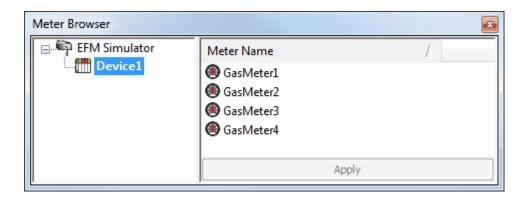
H\]g dUfUa YHYf gdYWJZJYg h\ Y a YHYf bUa Y. K \ Yb Vfck g]b[, h\ Y a YHYf bUa Y]g Ui hca UhJWU``m [YbYfUHYX i g]b[h\ Y Zcfa Uh < Channel> . < Device> . < MeterName> , k \ YfY < Channel> UbX < Device> UfY WfYUHYX UbX bUa YX]b h\ Y gYfj Yf'g C\ UbbY`g/DYj]VWg Pfc^YVWhJ]Yk , UbX h\ Y < MeterName>]g gYh]b h\ Y < Device> WcbZ][i fUh]cb. Fcf Yl Ua d`Y, "EFM G]a i `Uhcf.DYj]WW1.GUgMYHYf1".

Hc Vfck gY h\ Y gYfj Yf WcbZ][i fUh]cb Zcf a YhYfg, W]W h\ Y Vfck gY]Wcb. Fcf a cfY]b Zcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc

- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y hmdY cZXUhU h\Uhh\Y EFM EI dcfhYf fYUXg Zcf h\Y a YhYf. Odh]cbg]bWi XY A`Ufa g UbX Ej Ybhg. A`` cdh]cbg UfY W\YW_YX VmXYZUi `hk \Yb Udd`]WUV`Y. DYgWf]dh]cbg cZ h\Y cdh]cbg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:
 - K \Yb WXYW_YX, a YhYf A`Ufa g UfY i d`cUXYX. H\Y XYj]WY WcbZ][i fUh]cb XYZ]bYg k \Uh Wcbgh]hi hYg U a YhYf A`Ufa .
 - K \Yb WX.YW_YX, a YhYf Ej Ybhg UfY i d`cUXYX. H\Y XYj]WY WcbZ][i fUh]cb XYZ]bYg k \Uh Wcbgh|hi hYg U a YhYf Ej Ybh
- $+ \ \ \, + \ \ \, + \ \, \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, + \ \, \, + \ \, + \ \, \, + \ \, + \$
 - K \Yb W\Y\W_YX, \ci f`ma YhYf XUhU]g Wc``YWhYX. H\Y XYj]WY WcbZ][i fUh]cb Wcbhfc`g h\Y EFM XUhU]b Ub \ci f`mfYWcfX.

- K \Yb W\YW_YX, XU]`ma YhYf XUHU]g Wc``YWYYX. H\Y XYj]WY WcbZ][i fUh]cb Wcbhfc`g h\Y EFM XUHU]b U XU]`mfYWcfX.
- K \Yb WkYW_YX, VUhWk a YhYf XUhU]g Wc``YWYYX. H\Y XYj]WY WcbZ][i fUh]cb Wcbhfc`g h\Y EFM XUhU]b U VUhWk fYWcfX. H\]g cdh]cb]g cb`mUj U]`UV`Y Zcf`]ei]X a YhYfg.
- K \Yb WXYW_YX, h\]g cdh]cb YbUV`Yg XUhU Yl dcfh]b h\Y a YhYf. K \Yb i bWXYW_YX, h\Y EFM El dcfhYf XcYg bchdi `` UbmXUhU Zfca h\Y a YhYf. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhd]b[]g WXYW_YX.

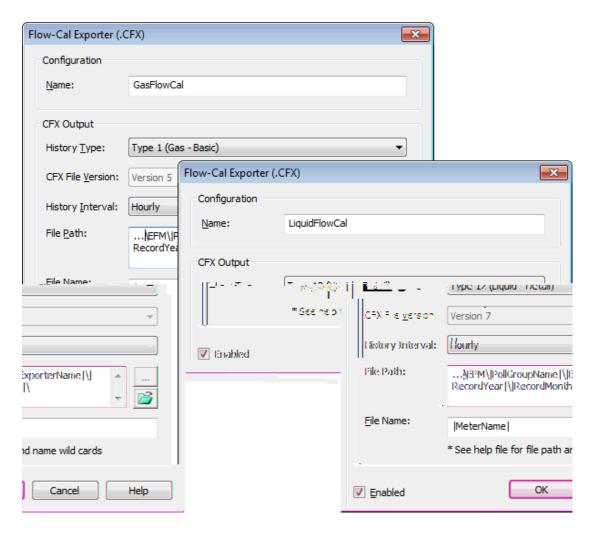
Ob`mEFM-YbUV`YX XYj]Wfg cZ h\ Y gdYW]Z]Wa YhYf hmdY UfY X]gd`UmYX. Fcf Yl Ua d`Y, k \Yb UXX]b[U bYk a YhYf hc h\ Y [Ug a YhYfg Zc`XYf, i gYfg UfY cb`mUV`Y hc Vfck gY Zcf Uj U]`UV`Y [Ug EFM a YhYfg. `]ei]X EFM a YhYfg UfY bch X]gd`UmYX.



Ih]g bchfYWca a YbXYX h\ Uhi gYfg]bWi XY U XYj]WY i bXYf a i `h]d`Y dc`` [fci dg. H\ Y gYfj Yf WUW\ Yg EFM XUhU (`]_Y `Ughdc`` h]a Y) Zcf YUW\ XYj]WY. IZU XYj]WY]g]b a cfY h\ Ub cbY dc`` [fci d, h\]g WUb fYgi `h]b]bWcbg]ghYbhXUhU VY]b[Yl dcfhYX VmYUW\ dc`` VUgYX cb dc`` h]a]b[. Fcf Yl Ua d`Y, XUhU Wc``YWhYX Zcf U XYj]WY Vmh\ Y ZJfghdc`` [fci d]g bch fY-Wc``YWhYX Vmh\ Y bYl hdc`` [fci d.

dcfhYfghJ_Yh, YXUhUh, Uhk Ugwc``YWMYXZfca YUWX aYhYfXif]b[Udc`` UbXh, YbYldcfh]hhcU[]jYbZc: dcfhYfg][bcfYaYhYfXUhUh, Uhh, YmUfYbchWcbZ][ifYXhcYldcfhIZUbYldcfhYffYei]fYgaYhYfXUhUh U]`UV`Y,]hcihdihgUbEjYbhLc[aYggU[Y.AbYldcfhYf'gWcbZ][ifUh]cbUbXVY\Uj]cf]gib]eiY,UbXXYo YYldcfhYfhmdY.FcfacfY]bZcfaUh]cbcbUgdYWJZJWYldcfhYf,gY`YWhU`]b_Zfcah,Y`]ghVY`ck.	\Uh]g bch
H\Y"Hc[[`YOb/OZZ"]Wcb`cWUHYX]bh\YEFMEIdcfHYfhcc`VUfdfcj]XYgUWWYgghcei]W_YbUV`]b[cgUV`]b[.K\YbUdUfYbhZc`XYf(giWXUg"Pc``Gfcid")]ghc[[`YXcZZ,U`W\]XZc`XYfgVYbYUH\]hUfYU'gcgUV`YX.Fifh\YfacfY,k\Ybh\Ydc``[fcidcfaYhYfgZc`XYfgUfYhc[[`YXcZZ,igYfgWUbbchYbUV`YUbYl	VY
.YF`ck-CU`EIdcfhYf_YYdgU`cWU`WUWXYcZh\YEFMXUhUh\UhkUgWc``YWWYXZcfYUWXaYhYf,U``ck]b[b\ 'UddYbXYXUg]h]gWc``YWMYX.H\YWUWXY[fckgibh]`h\YYIdcfhYXXUhU]gWcbgiaYX.	Yk XUHU h

 $H]a\ Yg\ k\ f]hhYb\ hc\ h\ Y\ CFL\ Z]`Y\ i\ gY\ h\ Y\ `cWU`\ XYj\]WY\ h]a\ Y\ ncbY.$



DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

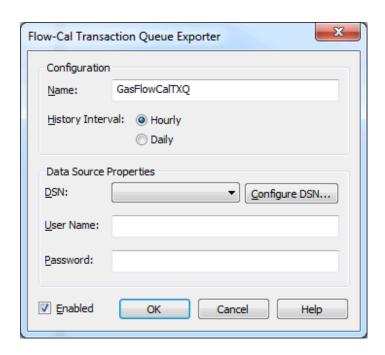
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg U i b]ei Y bUa Y Zcf h\Y YI dcfhYf. EUW\ YI dcfhYf a i gh\Uj Y U i b]ei Y bUa Y h\UhWUb bY]h\Yf ghUfhk]h\ Ub i bXYfgWcfY bcf WcbhU]b U dYf]cX. H\Y a UI]a i a `Yb[h\]g 1024 W\ UfUWYfg. H\Y XYZUi `hgYh]b[]g "GUgF`ck CU" Zcf [Ug UbX "L]ei]XF`ck CU" Zcf `]ei]X.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWZ]Yg h\Y hmdY cZ\]ghcfmfYWcfXg hc VY YI dcfhYX. D]ZZYfYbhcdh]cbg UfY dfYgYbhYX VUgYX cb h\Y hmdY cZa YhYf VY]b[WcbZ][i fYX. F`ck -CU`\]ghcfmfYWcfXg Zcf GUg XUhU]bWi XY HmdY 1 (GUg BUg]WJ, HmdY 2 (GUg NL19/G1/G2), HmdY 3 (GUg AbU'mg]g), UbX HmdY 4 (GUg EI ch]WJ. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g HmdY 1 (GUg BUg]WJ. F`ck -CU`\]ghcfmfYWcfXg Zcf L]ei]X XUhU]bWi XY HmdY 11 (L]ei]X BUg]WJ, HmdY 12 (L]ei]X DYhU]`), UbX HmdY 13 (L]ei]X AbU'mg]g). H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g HmdY 12 (L]ei]X DYhU]`). DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y cdh]cbg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:
 - $H\ [g\ hmdY\ WcbHJ]bg\ VUg]WZck\]bZcfa\ Uh]cb\ Zcfa\ YhYfg\ k\]h\ ci\ hcb`]bY\ Wxfca\ Uhc[\ fUd\ g\ (gi\ Wx\ Ug\ [\ Ug\ j\ c`i\ a\ Y\ dYfWfbHJ[\ Yg).$
 - $H\]g\ hmdY\ WcbhU]bg\ XUhU\ Zcf\ NL19,\ Gfcgg\ 2 \\ WU'W'\ `Uh]cb\ a\ Yh\ cXg\ (k\)\ WX\ UfY\ AGA\ UbX\]bXi\ ghfmghUbXUfX\ a\ Yh\ cXg\ Zcf\ WU'W'\ `Uh]b[\ Zck\).$

•	H\]g lmd Y WcbrU]bg	

H\Y F`ck -CU` HfUbgUWN]cb Ei Yi Y El dcfhYf Yl dcfhg [Ug EFM a YhYf XUhU hc U F`ck -CU` HfUbgUWN]cb Ei Yi Y XUhUVUgY i g]b[Ub ODBC DGN WcbbYWN]cb. FYWcfXg UfY WfYUhYX Zcf YUWX EFM hmdY: CcbZ][, A`Ufa g, Ej Ybhg, UbX H]ghcfm FYWcfXg UfY [YbYfUhYX i g]b[h\Y EFM XUhU gYhUbX]bgYfhYX]bhc h\Y XUhUVUgY Zcf h\Y F`ck -CU` gcZhk UfY hc fYUX. H\Y Yl dcfhYf XcYg bchgi ddcfhdc``]b[/ Yl dcfhYb[`]ei]X EFM a YhYf XUhU.

- $\qquad \qquad 32-V]hOfUWY\ lbgHJbhC`]Ybhk\]h\ ODBC\ Xf]j\ Yf\]bgHJ`YX\ cb\ h\ Y\ a\ UW\]bY\ k\ \ YfY\ h\ Y\ gYfj\ Yf\]g\ fi\ bb]b[$
- I gYf UWWci bhk]h\ k f]hY dYfa]gg]cbg]b h\ Y F`ck -CU` HfUbgUWh]cb Ei Yi Y XUHUVUgY
- LcWU 32-V]hDGN WcbZ][i fYX hc WcbbYWhhc h\Y F`ck -CU HfUbqUWN]cb Ei Yi Y XUHUVUqY

DUHUVUgY j U'i Yg Zcf h\ Y K FIHESHIMEGHAMP UbX K FIHESDAHE Wc`i a bg i gY h\ Y h]a Y ncbY gYhcb h\ Y a UVX]bY fi bb]b[h\ Y gYfj Yf; U`` ch\ Yf XUhY UbX h]a YgHJa d j U'i Yg i gY h\ Y h]a Y ncbY gYhcb h\ Y EFM XYj]WY.



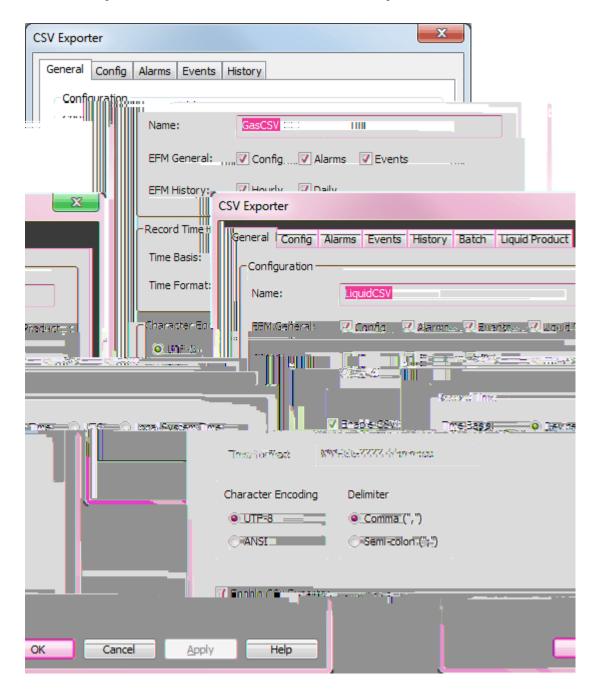
DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y bUa Y cZh\Y F`ck -CU' HfUbgUWNJcb Ei Yi Y El dcfhYf VY]b[WcbZ][i fYX. K \Yb U bYk F`ck -CU' HfUbgUWNJcb Ei Yi Y El dcfhYf]g WfYUhYX, h\]g dUfUa YhYf [YbYfUhYg U bUa Y h\ Uh]g i b]ei Y UWfcgg U` ch\Yf Yl dcfhYf g k]h\]b h\Y dc`` [fci d. H\Y XYZJi `hgYhh]b[]g "GUgF`ck CU'HLE". EUWX UXX]h]cbU' Yl dcfhYf WfYUhYX \Ug Ub Ui hca Uh]WU``m]bWfYa YbhYX]bhY[Yf UhhUWX YX hc h\Y YbX cZh\Y XYZJi `h bIla Y
- $(\text{Hci f`mcf DU]`m}): \ \, \text{H}\ \, \text{g}\ \, \text{d}\ \, \text{UfUa YhYf gdYW]Z]Yg}\ \, \text{h}\ \, \text{Y}\ \, \text{hmdY}\ \, \text{cZ}\ \, \text{g}\ \, \text{hcfmXUhU}\ \, \text{hc}\ \, \text{YY}\ \, \text{ci hdi h}\ \, \text{h}\ \, \text{fca} \\ \, \text{h}\ \, \text{Y}\ \, \text{a YhYf.}\ \, \text{EUW.}\ \, \text{F`ck}\ \, -\text{CU'}\ \, \text{HfUbgUWh]cb}\ \, \text{Ei}\ \, \text{Yi}\ \, \text{Y}\ \, \text{El}\ \, \text{dcfhYf}\ \, \text{WUb VY gYhhc Hci f`mcf DU]`m}\ \, \text{Hc}\ \, \text{Yl}\ \, \text{dcfhYfgk}\ \, \text{h}\ \, \text{y}\ \, \text{ch}\ \, \text{YgYhhc Hci f`mUbX h}\ \, \text{Y}\ \, \text{ch}\ \, \text{Yf gYhhc DU]`m} \\ \, \text{Bch}\ \, \text{Yl}\ \, \text{dcfhYfga}\ \, \text{UmYl}\ \, \text{dcfhhch}\ \, \text{h}\ \, \text{Y}\ \, \text{gUa Y DGN}.$
- : GdYWJZmh\ Y YI]gh]b[XUhUVUgY WcbbYWh]cb cV ^YWh (U dfYfYei]g]hY Zcf h\ Y F`ck -CU` HfUbgUWh]cb Ei Yi Y EI dcfhYf). CcbhUWh U gmghYa g AXa]b]ghfUhcf Zcf h\ Y WcffYWhDGN gY`YWh]cb UbX WcbZ][i fUh]cb gYhh]b[g Zcf WcbbYWh]b[hc h\ Y F`ck -CU` HfUbgUWh]cb Ei Yi Y XUhUVUgY.
 - : IZWXUb[YgUfYaUXYkch\YDGN WebZ][ifUh]cb]bh\YM]WfcgcZhODBCDUhUGcifWYAXa]b]ghfUrcf, h\YYIdcfhYfaighVYX]gUV`YXUbXfY-YbUV`YXkcigYh\YbYkDGN WebZ][ifUh]cb.GhUfh]b[UbXghcdd]b[h\YgYfjYfU`gcUdd`]Ygh\YbYkDGN WebZ][ifUh]cbhch\YYIdcfhYf.
- : H\]g Vi Hrcb `Ui bW\Yg h\Y K]bXck g 32-V]hODBC DUhU Gci fWY AXa]b]ghfUhcf, k \]W\ Wbb WcbZ[[i fY U DGN.
- : H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYW]Z|Yg h\Y UWWti bhhc VY i gYX Zcf h\Y DGN WtbbYWh]cb.
- : H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYW]Z]Yg U dUggk cfX Zcf h\Y gdYW]Z]YX i gYf UWWci bh, cb`mbYWYggUfm]Zh\Y XUhU gci fWY fYei]fYg]h

• : K \Yb \W.Y\W_YX, h\]g cdh]cb U`ck g Yl dcfh]b[]b h\Y F`ck -CU` HfUbgU\M]cb Ei Yi Y El dcfh\f. K \Yb i b\W.Y\W_YX, h\Y Yl dcfh\f Xc\Yg bchg\f bX XUhU hc h\Y F`ck -CU` HfUbgU\M]cb Ei Yi Y XUhU\VUg\f. H\Y X\Z\Ui` h g\f H\]b[]g \W.Y\W_YX.

H\Y CGJ YI dcfhYf YI dcfhg [Ug cf `]ei]X a YhYf EFM XUhU hc CGJ Z]`Yg. H\Y YI dcfhYf gi ddcfhg a i `h]d`Y a YhYfg dYf YI dcfh, X]ZZYfYbh]Uh]b[YUWX a YhYf k]h\ U i b]ei Y Z]`Y bUa Y UbX Z]`Y dUh\.

Ab ci hdi hZ]'Y]g WfYUhYX Zcf YUW\ YbUV'YX EFM hmdY; Zcf [Ug a YhYfg, h\ Uh WUb VY CcbZ][, A'Ufa g, Ej Ybhg, UbX H]ghcfm, Zcf ']ei]X a YhYfg, h\ Uh WUb VY CcbZ][, L]ei]X PfcXi Wh A'Ufa g, Ej Ybhg, H]ghcfm, UbX BUhW\.



DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y bUa Y cZh\Y CGJ Yl dcfhYf h\Uh]g VY]b[WcbZJ[i fYX. K\Yb U bYk CGJ Yl dcfhYf]g WfYUhYX, h\]g dUfUa YhYf [YbYfUhYg U bUa Y h\Uh]g i b]ei Y UWfcgg U`ch\Yf Yl dcfhYfg. H\Y bUa Y WUb VY Wi ghca]nYX Zfca h\Y XYZUi `hg cZ"GUgCGJ" UbX \(\(\(\)\L]ei\]XCGJ\(\)\. EUW\ UXX]h]cbU' ZJ'Y WfYUhYX\Ug Ub Ui hca Uh]WU`m]bWfYa YbhYX]bhY[Yf UhhU\XYX hc h\Y YbX cZh\Y bUa Y.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg k \]W\ cZh\Y EFM hmdYg UfY ci hdi hhc h\Y hUf[Yh GUg cdh]cbg]bWi XY CcbZ][, A`Ufa g, UbX Ej Ybhg. L]ei]X cdh]cbg]bWi XY CcbZ][, A`Ufa g, Ej Ybhg, UbX L]ei]X PfcXi Whg. A``cdh]cbg UfY W\XYW_YX VmXYZUi `h DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y cdh]cbg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:
 - $\bullet \qquad \qquad \text{K $$\Yb WXYW\underline{Y}X$, $CcbZ][$ i $fUh]cb XUhU]g YbUV`YX $Zcf YI $dcfh$}$
 - K \Yb WXYW_YX, A`Ufa g XUhJ]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh
 - K \Yb WXYW_YX, Ej Ybhg XUhU]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh
 - K \Yb W\YW_YX, L]ei]X PfcXi WhXUHJ]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh H\]g cdh]cb]g cb`m Uj U]`UV`Y Zcf `]ei]X Yl dcfhYfg.

Oi hdi hg a UmU'gc VY YbUV'YX cf X]gUV'YX h\fci [\ h\Y]f gdYhJZ]WhUV.

- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y hmdY cZ\]ghcfmXUhU ci hdi hZcf h\Y a YhYf. GUg cdh]cbg]bWi XY \ci f`mUbX XU]`m L]ei]X cdh]cbg]bWi XY \ci f`m, XU]`m, UbX VUhW. A`` cdh]cbg UfY YbUV`YX VmXYZUi `h DYgWf]dh]cbg cZ h\Y cdh]cbg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:
 - K \Yb WXYWYX, \ci f`m\]ghcfmXUhU]g YbUV`YX Zcf YI dcfh
 - K \Yb VX YW_YX, XU]`m\]ghcfmXUhJ]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh
 - K \Yb W\YW_YX, BUhW\ Oi hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh H\]g cdh]cb]g cb`mUj U]`UV`Y Zcf `]ei]X Yl dcfhYfg.

Oi hdi hg a UmU'gc VY YbUV'YX cf X]gUV'YX h\fci [\ h\Y]f gdYW]Z]WhUV.

- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWZ]Yg h\Y Zcfa UhcZh\Y EFM h]a Y fYWcfXg. Odh]cbg]bWi XY DYj]WY H]a Y, I HC, UbX LcWU GmghYa H]a Y. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhr]b[]g DYj]WY H]a Y. DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y cdh]cbg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:
 - K \Yb gY`YWHYX, h\Y EFM h]a Y fYWcfXg UfY h\Y XYZUi `hh]a Y cZh\Y XYj]WY.
 - K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\Y EFM h]a Y fYWcfXg UfY]b CccfX]bUhYX I b]j YfgU` H]a Y (I HC).
 - K \Yb gY`YWNYX, h\Y EFM h]a Y fYWcfXg UfY h\Y h]a Y cZh\Y `cWU` gmghYa .

 H\]g gYhn]b[XcYg bchUZZYWhUbmk]`XWUfXg h\Uha UmVY gYh]b h\Y H]a Y Fcfa UhdUfUa YhYf.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf U`ck g i gYfg hc YX]hh\Y H]a Y Fcfa UhcZh\Y ci hdi hZ]Y. K]`XWUfXg]bWi XY MM, DD, MMM, \\, a a , gg, UbX AMPM. I gYfg WUb UffUb[Y h\Y k]`XWUfXg]b UbmcfXYf UbX XY`]a]hh\Ya Ug XYg]fYX. A``ch\Yf W\UfUWYYfg UfY ci hdi hUg k f]HYb. H\Y XYZUi `hgYh]b[]g MM-DD-MMM\\:a a : gg.

 $IZh\Y ghf]b[\]g\W\Ub[\YX\hc MMM\DD-MM\\\\ a:gg\UbX\h\Y ci\hd i\ hCGJ\]g\cuxYX\hc M]WfcgcZh\\EI\Wf',\ h\Y ghf]b[\]g\]bhYfdfYhYX\]b\ U\ gd\YW]U'\ k\ UmUbX\ X]gd\UmYX\ UWWcfX]b[\ hc\ EI\Wf''g\ ck\ b\ XUhY/h]a\ Y\ Wc'i\ a\ b\ fi\ Yg.$

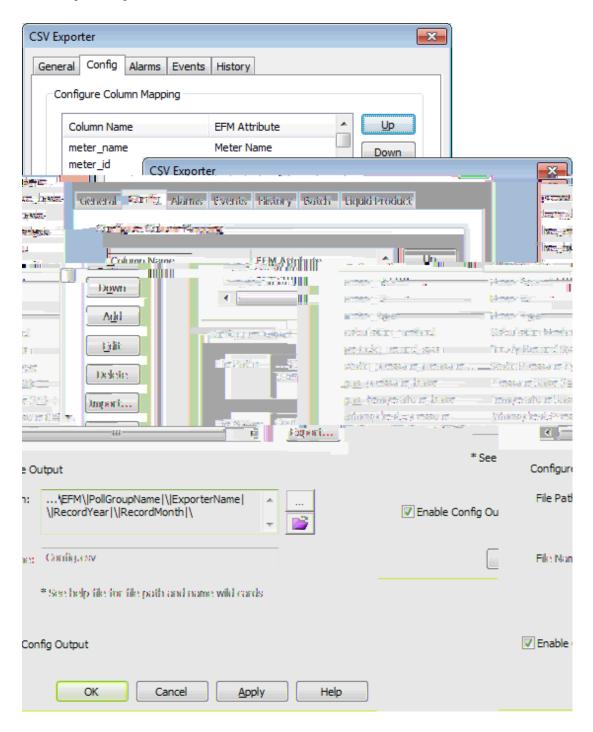
 $FYWcfXg\ UfY\ ghcfYX\]b\ a\ Ya\ cfmUg\ I\ HC.\ Hc\ `cUX\ UbX\ Wcbj\ YfhfYWcfX\ h]a\ Yg\ hc\ U\ X]ZZYfYbhH]a\ Y\ BUg]g,$ a UbU[Y\ DUm][\hGUj\]b[\h]a\ Y,\ UbX\ gc\ Zcfh\, U`\ Y'Ya\ Ybhg\ cZh\ Y\ h]a\ Y/XUhY\ a\ i\ ghVY\ fYWcfXYX.\ Fcf\ YI\ Ua\ d`Y,]Z\ Ui\ YbhYfg\ "DD-MM-MM\\: a\ a\ (AMPM)\"\ UbX\ h\ Y\ W\ ffYbhfYWcfX\ h]a\ Y\]g\ "09/12/2012\ 16:\ 05\",\ h\ Y\ j\ Ui\ Y\ ci\ hdi\ hhc\ h\ Y\ Z\ Y\]g\ "12-09-12\ 4:\ 05\ (PM)\".

- $H\ |g\ dUfUa\ YhYf\ gdYWJZ]Yg\ h\ Y\ W.\ UfUWhYf\ YbWcX]b[\ ,\ k\]W.\ UZZYWhg\ h\ Y\ hYl\ hh\ Uh]g \\ [YbYfUhYX\ cb\ cbY\ Wca\ di\ hYf\ cf\ gmghYa\ UbX\ Wcbgi\ a\ YX\ cb\ Ubch\ Yf\ Wca\ di\ hYf\ cf\ gmghYa\ .\ Odh]cbg\]bWi\ XY \\ I\ HF-8\ UbX\ ANGI.\ H\ Y\ XYZUi\ hgYhh]b[\]g\ I\ HF-8.\ D\ YgWf]dh]cbg\ cZ\ h\ Y\ cdh]cbg\ UfY\ Ug\ Zc``ck\ g:$
 - K\YbgYYWWYX, h\Y WcXY dc]bhg UfY fYdfYgYbhYX VmgYei YbWfg cZVmhYg h\UhUfY i d hc 4 VmhYg `cb[. I HF-8 (cf 8-V]hI b]WcXY HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb Fcfa Uh)]g U j Uf]UV`Y `Yb[h\ W\UfUWYf YbWcX]b[Zcf I b]WcXY h\Uh]g ANGI Wca dUh]V`Y UbX Wca dUWh IbZcfa Uh]cb UVci hh\Y `Yb[h\ cZh\Y gYei YbWf]g YbWcXYX]b h\Y i ddYf V]hg cZYUW\ VmhY cZh\Y gYei YbWf.
 - K \Yb gY`YWNYX, AGCII YbWcX]b[]g YI hYbXYX hc X]ZZYfYbh`Ub[i U[Yg. H\Y`ck Yf 127 WXUfUWNYfg fYhU]b h\Y AGCII WXUfUWNYf a Udd]b[UbX h\Y hcd 128 WXUfUWNYfg j UfmXYdYbX]b[cbh\Y gmghYa.

 $IZUZ]Y]g gYYWWYX Zcf]a dcfhh\ UhXcYg bchWcbhU]b U BmWY OfXYf MUf_ (BOM), h\ Y]a dcfh Uggi a Yg I HF-8.$

- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y gYdUfUhcf W\UfUWYf i gYX]b k f]h]b[. Ih]g][bcfYX k \Yb fYUX]b[.
 Odh]cbg]bWi XY Wca a U UbX gYa]-Wc`cb. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhn]b[]g Wca a U.
- K \Yb W\YW_YX, h\]g cdh]cb YbUV`Yg dc``]b[]b h\Y CGJ Yl dcfhYf. K \Yb i bW\YW_YX, h\Y CGJ Yl dcfhYf XcYg bchdc``. H\Y XYZUi `hgYh]b[]g W\YW_YX.

H\Y CcbZ[[Oi hdi hgi ddcfhg cbY gYhcZfYWcfXg Zcf U []j Yb a YhYf. H\Y Uhhf]Vi hY`]ghg XYdYbXg cb k \Yh\Yf h\Y CGJ Yl dcfhYf]g Zcf U [Ug a YhYf cf U`]ei]X a YhYf.



DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

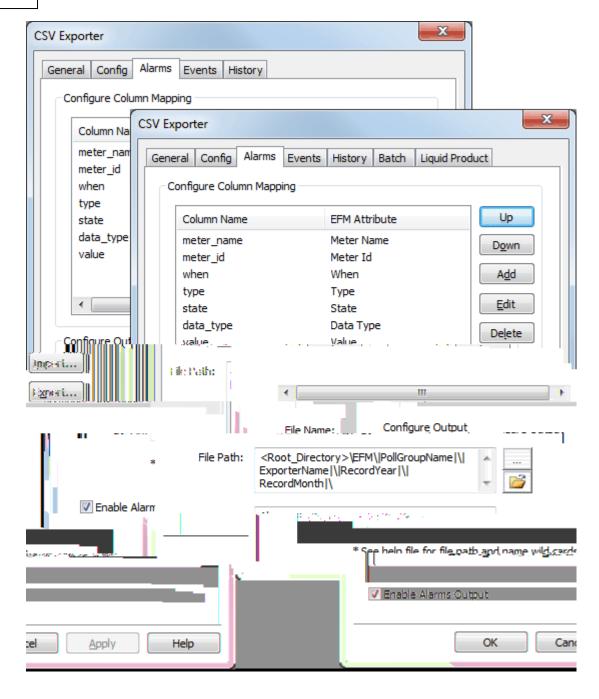
H\]g ZJY`X `]ghg U`` Uhhf]Vi hYg h\UhUfY Uj U]`UV`Y VmXYZUi `h H\Y cfXYf cZ h\Y Uhhf]Vi hYg a UmVY W ghca]nYX i g]b[h\Y bUj][Uh]cbU` Vi hhcbg. NchU`` Uhhf]Vi hYg UfY gi ddcfhYX VmU`` EFM-YbUV`YX Xf]j Yfg. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb cb gi ddcfhYX

 K \Yb gY`YWNYX, h\]g Vi hhcb a cj Yg h\Y gY`YWNYX Uhhf]Vi hY Xck b cbY gdch]b h\Y`]gh K \Yb gY`YWNYX, h\]g Vi hhcb UXXg Ub Uhhf]Vi hY hc h\Y fYWcfX Uhh\Y hcd cZh\Y`]gh H\Y gUa Y Uhhf]Vi WUb VY UXXYX hc h\Y fYWcfX a cfY h\ Ub cbWY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc K \Yb gY`YWNYX, h\]g Vi hhcb]g i gYX hc YX]hU gY`YWNYX Uhhf]Vi hY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
WUB VY UXXYX hc h\Y fYWefX a cfY h\ Ub cbWr. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc K\Yb gY`YWhYX, h\]g Vi hhcb]g i gYX hc YX]hU gY`YWhYX Uhhf]Vi hY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
K \Yb gY`YWMYX, h\]g Vi hhcb]g i gYX hc YX]hU gY`YWMYX Uhhf]Vi hY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
·
 K \Yb gY`YWMYX, h\]g Vi hhcb XY`YhYg h\Y gY`YWMYX UHHF]Vi hY

GHJh]WPfYggi fY HmdY	GUi [Y = 1 AVgc`i hY = 2
I b]hJc`i a Y	M]`]cb Ci V]WMYhYfg = 1 H\ci gUbX Ci V]WMYhYfg = 2 ² Hi bXfYX Ci V]WMYhYfg = 3 Ci V]WMYhYfg = 4 M]`]cb Ci V]WFYYh = 5 H\ci gUbX Ci V]WFYYh = 6 ³ Hi bXfYX Ci V]WFYYh = 7 Ci V]WFYYh = 8
I b]hK FUWcf	Cci btg PYf M]``]cb Ci V]WMYthYfg = 1 Cci btg PYf H\ci gUbX Ci V]WMYthYfg = 2 ² Cci btg PYf Hi bXfYX Ci V]WMYthYfg = 3 Cci btg PYf Ci V]WMYthYf = 4 Cci btg PYf M]``]cb Ci V]WFYYh = 5 Cci btg PYf H\ci gUbX Ci V]WFYYh = 6 ³ Cci btg PYf Hi bXfYX Ci V]WFYYh = 7 Cci btg PYf Ci V]WFcch = 8

- $1. \quad \text{H\ \ } \\ \text{Jg HJV\ \ } \\ \text{fYZYfg hc Uhhf]Vi hYg h\ UhUfY gdYW]Z]Whc [Ug a YhYfg. \\$
- 2. H\]g]g h\Y XYZUi `h]Z h\Y i b]hg UfY MYhf]W
- 3. H\]g]g h\Y XYZUi `h]Z h\Y i b]hg UfY Eb[`]g\.

 $\label{eq:hamiltonian} H\Y\ A`Ufa\ g\ Oi\ hdi\ hgi\ ddcfhg\ a\ cfY\ h\ Ub\ cbY\ gYhcZfYWcfXg\ Zcf\ U\ [\]j\ Yb\ a\ YhYf.$



DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

• U i : H\]g Z]Y`X `]ghg U`` Uhhf]Vi hYg h\ Uh UfY Uj U]`UV`Y VmXYZUi `h H\Y cfXYf cZ h\Y Uhhf]Vi hYg a UmVY W

VY U

- K \ Yb gY`YWMYX, h\]g Vi Hhcb]bj c_Yg h\ Y Ia dcfhCGJ HYUXYf X]U`c[, k \]WX]g i gYX hc `cWWhY UbX gY`YWhU CGJ \ YUXYf Zcf]a dcfh]bhc h\ Y fYWcfX.
 - $\ladcfh]b[\ U\ Wc`i\ a\ b\ YUXYf\ Zfca\ Ub\ Yl\]gh]b[\ Z]`Y\ Y`]a\]bUhYg\ h\ Y\ Yl\]gh]b[\ a\ Ud.\ l\ gYfg\ a\ i\ gh\ h\ Yb\ [\ c\ h\ fci\ [\ h\ Y\ Wc`i\ a\ bg\ UbX\ Ugg][\ b\ h\ Y\ Uhff]Vi\ hYg.$
- K \Yb gY`YWNYX, h\]g Vi hhob Yl dofhg h\Y WobZ][ifYX Wo`iabbUaYg ho UZ]`Y cZh\YigYf'g W\c]WY.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYVJZJYg h\Y ci hdi hZJY`cWUh]cb cb h\Y ZJY gmghYa . A`h\ci [\ U dUh\]g [YbYfUhYX VmXYZUi `h(i g]b[k]`XWUfXg Zcf h\Y Pc`` [fci d bUa Y, Yl dcfhYf bUa Y, fYWcfX mYUf, UbX fYWcfX a cbh\), i gYfg WUb Vfck gY hc UbX gY`YWhU X]ZZYfYbh`cWUh]cb. Hc Vfck gY Zcf UbX gY`YWhU bYk ZJY`cWUh]cb, WJ\W_h\Y]Wcb. Hc cdYb h\Y ZJY dUh\ k]h\ci hk]`XWUfXg, WJ\W_h\Y]Wcb.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYW]Z]Yg h\Y bUa Y cZh\Y fYWcfX. IhWUb VY i gYX Zcfa cfY h\Ub cbY gYhcZ fYWcfXg. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhn]b[]g "A`Ufa g. Wgj ".
- K \Yb W\YW_YX, h\Y A`Ufa g Oi hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf dc``]b[. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g W\YW_YX.

H\Y A`Ufa g Oi hdi hhmdY]bWi XYg h\Y Zc``ck]b[dUfUa YhYfg:

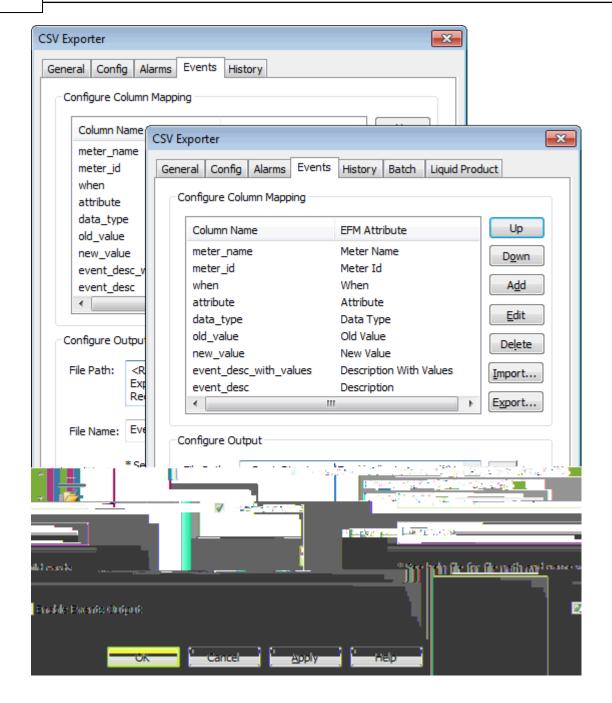
- A hja YghUa d (X]gd`UmYX]b DYj JWY, HcghgmghYa, cfl HC hja Y Zcfa Uh) h\Uha Uf_g k \Yb h\Y U`Ufa cWWY ffYX.
- H\Y hmdY cZU`Ufa.
- H\Y ghUhY cZh\Y U`Ufa.
- H\YjU`iYcZh\YU`Ufa.
- H\Y XUhU hmdY cZh\Y U`Ufa j U`i Y.

 $H\Y \mbox{ hmdY}, ghUhY, UbX U`Ufa j U`i Y XUHU \mdY Z]Y`Xg UfY ci hdi hUg bi a Yf]WWcXYg. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc h\Y hUV`Y VY`ck .$

A`Ufa DUhU HmdY	Oihdih WcffYgdcb Xghch\YK]b 32 JAFHMPE XUhUhmdY.*
A`Ufa GhUhY	OZ = 1 Ob = 2 H] = 3 Lc = 4
A`Ufa HmdY	NcbY = 0 D]ZYfYbhJU PfYggi fY = 1 GHJhJWPfYggi fY = 2 HYa dYfUhi fY = 3 Ci hcZZ = 4 BUW_Zck = 5 BUHYfm= 6

*JU`i Yg Zcf h\]g XUhU hmdY WcffYgdcbX hc h\Y J AFENI M Ybi a YfUh]cb, k \]W\]g XcWi a YbhYX VmM]WfcgcZh/MGDN Uh

H\Y Ej Ybhg Oi hdi hgi ddcfhg a cfY h\Ub cbY gYhcZfYWcfXg Zcf U []j Yb a YhYf.



DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

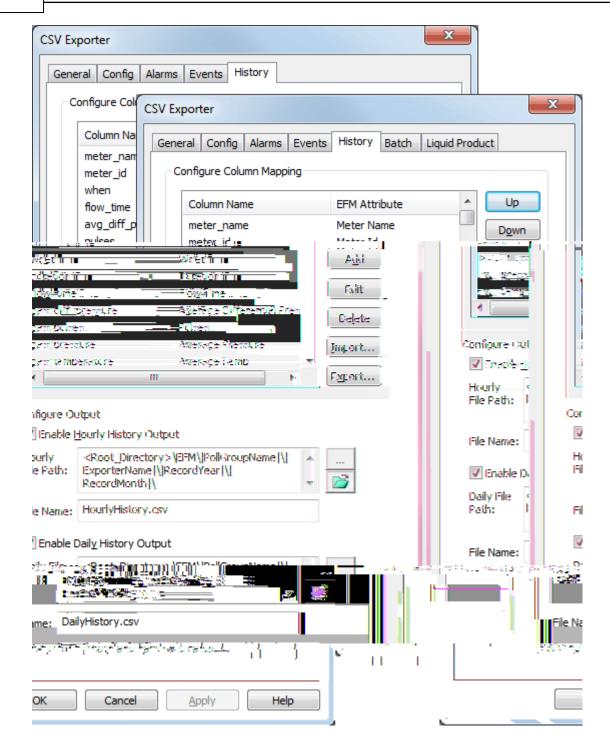
 $H\]g\ Z]Y`X\ `]ghg\ U``\ Uhhf]Vi\ hYg\ h\ Uh\ UfY\ Uj\ U]`UV`Y\ VmXYZUi\ `h\ H\ Y\ cfXYf\ cZ h\ Y\ Uhhf]Vi\ hYg\ a\ UmVY$

•	K \Yb gY`YWMYX, h\]g Vi Hrcb]bj c_Yg h\Y Ia dcfhCGJ HYUXYf X]U`c[, k \]WX]g i gYX hc `cWUhY UbX
	αΥ`YWhUCGJ\YUXYfZcfladcfhlbhch\YfYWcfX.

 $\label{thm:label} Ia\ dcfh]b[\ U\ Wc`i\ a\ b\ YUXYf\ Zfca\ Ub\ Yl\]gh]b[\ Z]`Y\ Y`]a\]b\ UhYg\ h\ Y\ Yl\]gh]b[\ a\ Ud.\ l\ gYfg\ a\ i\ gh\ h\ Yb\ [\ c\ h\ fci\ [\ h\ Y\ Wc`i\ a\ bg\ UbX\ Ugg][\ b\ h\ Y\ Uhff]Vi\ h\ g.$

- K \Yb gY`YW\YX, h\]g Vi hhob Yl dofhg h\Y WobZ][ifYX Wo`ia b bUa Yg ho U Z]`Y cZh\Y igYf'g W\c]W\.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y ci hdi hZJY`cWUh]cb cb h\Y ZJY gmghYa . A`h\ci [\ U dUh\]g [YbYfUhYX VmXYZUi `h(i g]b[k]`XWUfXg Zcf h\Y dc``[fci d bUa Y, Yl dcfhYf bUa Y, fYWcfX mYUf, UbX fYWcfX a cbh\), i gYfg WUb Vfck gY hc UbX gY`YWhU X]ZZYfYbh`cWUh]cb. Hc Vfck gY Zcf UbX gY`YWhU bYk ZJY`cWUh]cb, WJ\W_h\Y]Wcb. Hc cdYb h\Y ZJY dUh\ k]h\ci hk]`XWUfXg, WJ\W_h\Y]Wcb.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYW]Z]Yg h\Y bUa Y cZh\Y fYWcfX. IhWUb VY i gYX Zcf a cfY h\Ub cbY gYhcZ fYWcfXg. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhn]b[]g "Ej Ybhg. Wgj ".
- K \Yb W\Y\\YX, h\Y Ej Ybhg Oi hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf dc``]b[. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g W\Y\\\YX.

 $HY H]ghcfmOi hdi hgi ddcfhg a cfY h\ Ub cbY gYhcZfYWcfXg Zcf U []j Yb a YhYf. H\ Y Uhhf]Vi hY `]ghg XYdYbXg cb k \ Yh\ Yf h\ Y CGJ YI dcfhYf]g Zcf U [Ug a YhYf cf U `]ei]X a YhYf.$



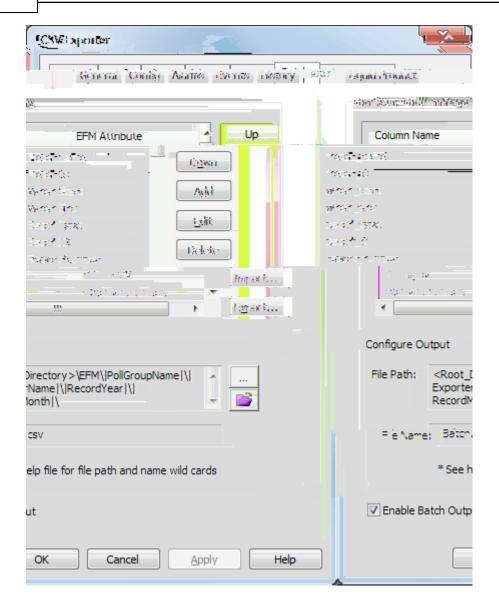
DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

- H\]g Z]Y`X `]ghg U`` Uhhf]Vi hYg h\UhUfY Uj U]`UV`Y VmXYZUi `h H\Y cfXYf cZ h\Y Uhhf]Vi hYg a UmVY Wi ghca]nYX i g]b[h\Y bUj][Uh]cbU` Vi hhcbg.
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi hhcb a cj Yg h\Y gY`YWYX Uhhf]Vi hYi d cbY gdch]b h\Y`]gh
- K \Yb gY`YWMYX, h\]g Vi hhcb a cj Yg h\Y gY`YWMYX Uhhf]Vi hY Xck b cbY gdch]b h\Y `]gh
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi hhcb UXXg Ub Uhhf]Vi hY hc h\Y fYWcfX Uh h\Y hcd cZh\Y`]gh H\Y gUa Y Uhhf]Vi hY
 WUb VY UXXYX hc h\Y fYWcfX a cfY h\Ub cbWY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc

k k k . _Ydk UfY.Wta

- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi hcb]g i gYX hc YX]hU gY`YWYX Uhrf]Vi hY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi Hcb XY`YhYg h\Y gY`YWYX UHHf]Vi hY Zfca h\Y fYWcfX.
- K \Yb gY`YWNYX, h\]g Vi hhcb]bj c_Yg h\Y Ia dcfhCGJ HYUXYf X]U`c[, k \]WX]g i gYX hc `cWUhY UbX qY`YWhU CGJ \YUXYf Zcf]a dcfh]bhc h\Y fYWcfX.
- ladcfh]b[UWc`iab\YUXYfZfcaUbYl]gh]b[Z]`YY`]a]bUhYgh\YYl]gh]b[aUd.lgYfgaighh\Yb[ch\fci[\h\YWc`iabgUbXUgg][bUhf]VihYg.
- K \YbgY`YWMYX, h\]g Vihhob Yl do fhg h\Y Wob Z][ifYX Woc`ia b b Ua Yg ho U Z]`Y c Zh\YigYf'g W\c]WY.
- $+ \frac{1}{2} dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\ Y Hci f`mH]ghcfmci hdi hZJY `cWUh]cb cb h\ Y ZJY gnghYa . \\ A`h\ ci [\ U dUh\]g [YbYfUhYX VmXYZUi `h (i g]b[k]`XWUfXg Zcf h\ Y dc`` [fci d bUa Y, Yl dcfhYf bUa Y, fYWcfX mYUf, UbX fYWcfX a cbh\), i gYfg WUb Vfck gY hc UbX gY`YWhU X]ZZYfYbh`cWUh]cb. Hc Vfck gY Zcf UbX gY`YWhU bYk ZJY `cWUh]cb, WJW_h\ Y \]Wcb. Hc cdYb h\ Y ZJY dUh\ k]h\ ci hk]`XWUfXg, WJW_h\ Y \]Wcb.$
- K \Yb W\YW_YX, dc``]b[Zcf h\Y DU]`mH]ghcfmOi hdi h]g YbUV`YX. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g W\YW_YX.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYW]Z]Yg h\Y DU]`mH]ghcfmOi hdi Hg Z]`Y dUh\. A`h\ci [\ U dUh\]g [YbYfUhYX VmXYZUi `h(i g]b[k]`XWUfXg Zcf h\Y dc`` [fci d bUa Y UbX YI dcfhYf bUa Y), i gYfg WUb Vfck gY hc UbX gY`YWhU X]ZZYfYbh`cWUh]cb. Hc Vfck gY Zcf UbX gY`YWhU bYk Z]`Y `cWUh]cb, W]\w_ h\Y]\wcb. Hc cdYb h\Y Z]`Y dUh\ k]h\ci hk]`XWUfXg, W]\w_ h\Y]\wcb.

H\Y BUHW\ Oi hdi hgi ddcfhg a cfY h\Ub cbY gYhcZCGJ fYWcfXg Zcf U []j Yb `]ei]X a YhYf.

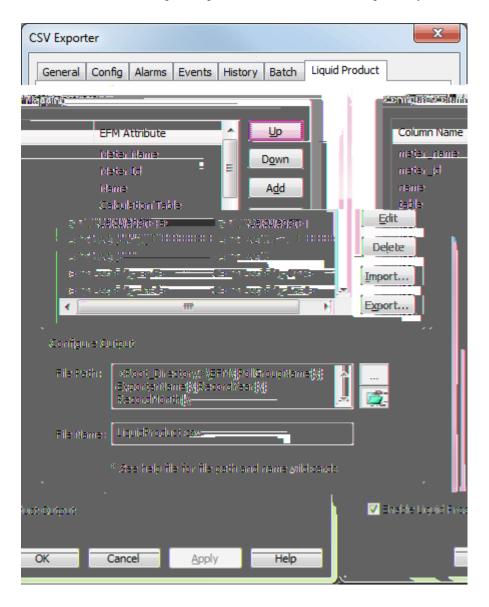


DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

H\]g Z]Y`X `]ghg U`` Uhhf]Vi hYg h\ UhUfY Uj U]`UV`Y VmXYZUi `h H\Y cfXYf cZ h\Y Uhhf]Vi hYg a UmVY W ghca]nYX i g]b[h\Y bUj][Uh]cbU` Vi hhcbg. NchU`` Uhhf]Vi hYg UfY gi ddcfhYX VmU``

- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYVJZJYg h\Y ci hdi hZ]`Y `cWUh]cb cb h\Y Z]`Y gmghYa . A`h\ci [\ U dUh\]g [YbYfUhYX VmXYZUi `h(i g]b[k]`XWUfXg Zcf h\Y dc`` [fci d bUa Y, YI dcfhYf bUa Y, fYWcfX mYUf, UbX fYWcfX a cbh\), i gYfg WUb Vfck gY hc UbX gY`YWhU X]ZZYfYbh`cWUh]cb. Hc Vfck gY Zcf UbX gY`YWhU bYk Z]`Y `cWUh]cb, W]W_ h\Y] Wcb. Hc cdYb h\Y Z]`Y dUh\ k]h\ci hk]`XWUfXg, W]W_ h\Y]Wcb.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWZ]Yg h\Y bUa Y cZh\Y Hci f`mH]ghcfmfYWcfX. IhWUb VY i gYX Zcf a cfY h\Ub cbY gYhcZfYWcfXg. H\Y XYZUi `hgYth]b[]g "BUhW\.Wgj ".
- K \Yb WXYW_YX, BUhWX ci hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf dc``]b[. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g WXYW_YX.

H\Y L]ei]X PfcXi WhOi hdi hgi ddcfhg h\Y `]ei]X dfcXi WhCGJ fYWcfXg Zcf U []j Yb `]ei]X a YhYf.



 $\label{eq:def-def-def} \text{DYgWf}] dh] cbg cZh \ Y \ dUfUa \ YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck \ g:$

• H\]g Z[Y`X `]ghg U`` Uhhf]Vi hYg h\ Uh UfY Uj U]`UV`Y VmXYZUi `h H\Y cfXYf cZ h\Y Uhhf]Vi hYg a UmVY Wi ghca]nYX i g]b[h\Y bUj][Uh]cbU` Vi hhcbg.

NchU`` Uhhf]Vi hYg UfY gi ddcfhYX VmU`` EFM-YbUV`YX Xf]j Yfg. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb cb gi ddcfhYX Uhhf]Vi hYg, fYZYf hc h\Y Xf]j Yf'g \Y`d XcW a YbhUh]cb.

- K \Yb gY`YWMYX, h\]g Vi Hrcb a cj Yg h\Y gY`YWMYX UHff]Vi hY i d cbY gdch]b h\Y `]gh
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi hhcb a cj Yg h\Y gY`YWYX Uhhf]Vi hY Xck b cbY gdch]b h\Y`]gh
- K \Yb gY`YWnYX, h\]g Vi Hhob UXXg Ub UHHf]Vi hY hc h\Y fYWcfX Uh h\Y hcd cZh\Y`]gh H\Y gUa Y UHHf]Vi hY
 WUb VY UXXYX hc h\Y fYWcfX a cfY h\Ub cbWY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi hcb]g i gYX hc YX]hU gY`YWYX Uhff]Vi hY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YWhYX, h\]g Vi hhcb XY`YhYg h\Y gY`YWhYX Uhhf]Vi hY Zfca h\Y fYWcfX.
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi Hrcb]bj c_Yg h\Y Ia dcfhCGJ HYUXYf X]U`c[, k \]W\]g i gYX hc `cWUHY UbX gY`YWhU CGJ \YUXYf Zcf]a dcfh]bhc h\Y fYWfX.
 - $\label{thm:condition} Ia\ dcfh]b[\ U\ Wc`i\ a\ b\ YUXYf\ Zfca\ Ub\ Yl\]gh]b[\ Z]`Y\ Y`]a\]b\ UhYg\ h\ Y\ Yl\]gh]b[\ a\ Ud.\ l\ gYfg\ a\ i\ gh\ h\ Yb\ [\ c\ h\ fci\ [\ \ h\ Y\ Wc`i\ a\ bg\ UbX\ Ugg][\ b\ UhYf]\ Vi\ h\ Yg.$
- K\YbgY`YWNYX, h\]gVihhobYl do fhgh\Y WobZ[[ifYX Woc`ia bb UaYgho U Z]`YcZh\YigYf'g W\c]WY.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWZ]Yg h\Y bUa Y cZh\Y Hci f`mH]ghcfmfYWcfX. IhWUb VY i gYX Zcf a cfY h\ Ub cbY gYhcZfYWcfXg. H\Y XYZUi `hgYh]b[]g "L]ei]XPfcXi Wh Wtj ".
- K \Yb W\YW_YX, L]ei]X PfcXi Whci hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf dc``]b[. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g W\YW_YX.

 $H\setminus gXU^c[g] = gYX + cUXX + cfYX + cfY$

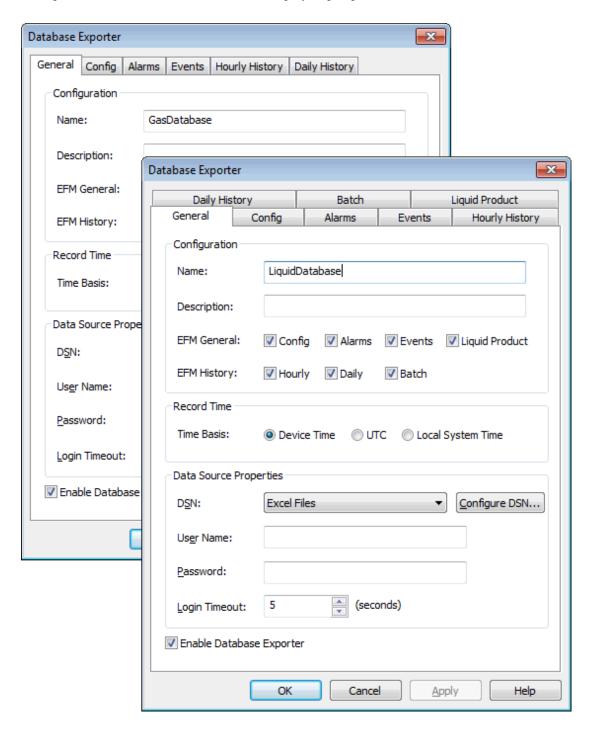


DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y Wc`i a b bUa Y Zcf h\Y bYk EFM Uhff]Vi hY. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g Cc`i a bNUa Y.
- H\]g Xfcd-Xck b a Ybi `]ghg U`` Uhhf]Vi hYg h\ Uh UfY Uj U]`UV`Y Zcf gY`YWh]cb. Ab Uhhf]Vi hY WUb VY a UddYX hc a cfY h\ Ub cbY Wc`i a b UbX UddYUf a i `h]d`Y h]a Yg]b h\ Y fck cZ CGJ XUhU. H\ Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g < bcbY>.
 - Ab UHrf]Vi HY h\ Uh]g gdYWZ]YX Ug < bcbY>]g X]gd`UmYX Ug Ub Ya dImWc`i a b]b h\ Y fck cZ CGJ XUHJ. H\]g a UmVY i gYZ\ `Zcf UXX]b[`]bYg cZ gd UWY hc Ub ci hdi hfYWcfX.
- $\qquad \qquad \text{H\ \ } \\ \text{Jg } \\ \text{gdYW} \\ \text{JZ} \\ \text{JYg } \\ \text{h\ Y Uhhf} \\ \text{JVi h'y'g XYZUi `hXUhU hmdY. H\ Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[\]g < bcbY>.$

 $H\Y \cfXYf \cZf\Yf \cZf\Yf$

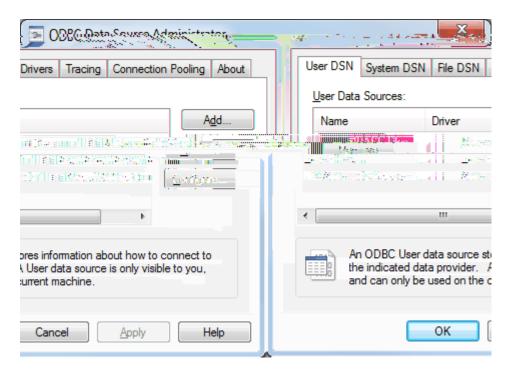
 $H \ Y \ X \ UHUV UgY \ YI \ dcfhyf \ YI \ dcfhyf \ [\ Ug \ cf \ `]ei \]X \ a \ YhYf \ EFM \ X \ UHUV \ hc \ GEL \ cf \ ODBC \ X \ UHUV \ UgYg \ Zcf \ UbU`mh]WU` UbX \ ghcfu \ Y \ dcfhY \ A \ YhYf \ Brack \ A \ YhYf \ k \]h \ Ui \ b]ei \ Y \ HUV`Y. \ Ab \ ci \ hdi \ hZ]`Y \]g \ WfYUhYX \ Zcf \ YUWX \ Yb \ UV`YX \ EFM \ hmdY; \ Zcf \ [\ Ug \ a \ YhYfg, \ h \ Uh \ WUb \ VY \ CcbZ][\ , \ A`Ufa \ g, \ Ej \ Ybhg, \ H]ghcfm \ Zcf \ `]ei \]X \ a \ YhYfg, \ h \ Uh \ WUb \ VY \ CcbZ][\ , \ L]ei \]X \ PfcXi \ Wh \ A`Ufa \ g, \ Ej \ Ybhg, \ H]ghcfm, \ UbX \ BUhWX .$



 $\label{eq:def-def-def} \text{DYgWf}] dh] cbg cZh \ Y \ dUfUa \ YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck \ g:$

• H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYW]Z]Yg U i b]ei Y bUa Y Zcf h\Y Y I dcfhYf. EUWX EFM EI dcfhYf a i gh\Uj Y U i b]ei Y bUa Y h\UhWUb bY]h\Yf ghUfhk]h\ Ub i bXYfgWcfY bcf WcbhU]b U dYf]cX. H\Y a UI]a i a `Yb[h\]g 1024 WXUfUWNYfg. H\Y bUa Y WUb VY WI ghca]nYX Zfca h\Y XYZUi `hg cZ "GUgDUhUVUgY" UbX ÍL]ei]XDUhUVUgYÎ.

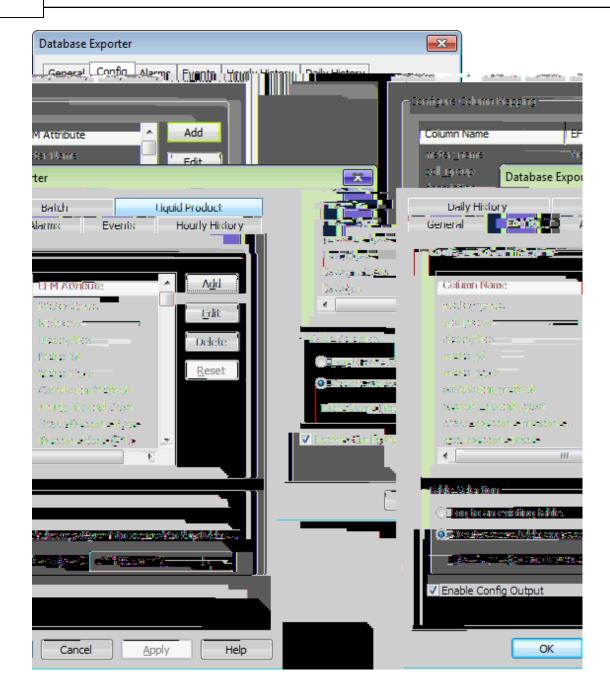
- H\]q cdh]cbU' dUfUa YhYf XYqWf]VYq h\Y XUHUVUqY YI dcfhYf UbX a UmVY]bWi XYX]b h\Y YI dcfh
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWZ]Yg k\]W\ cZh\Y EFM hmdYg UfY ci hdi hhc h\Y hUf[Yh GUg cdh]cbg]bWi XY CcbZ][, A`Ufa g, UbX Ej Ybhg, L]ei]X cdh]cbg]bWi XY CcbZ][, A`Ufa g, Ej Ybhg, UbX L]ei]X PfcXi Wh A`` cdh]cbg UfY W\YW_YX VmXYZUi `h DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y cdh]cbg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:
 - K \Yb W\YW_YX, CcbZ][Oi hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh
 - K \Yb WXYWYX, A`Ufa q Oi hdi h]q YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh
 - K \Yb WXYW_YX, Ej Ybhg Oi hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh
 - K \Yb WXYW_YX, L]ei]X PfcXi WhOi hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh H\]g cdh]cb]g cb`m Uj U]`UV`Y Zcf `]ei]X Yl dcfhYfg.
 - Oi hdi hg a UmU'gc VY YbUV'YX cf X]gUV'YX h\fci [\h\Y]f gdYWZ]WhUV.
- H\]g dUfUa YHYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y hmdY cZ\]ghcfmXUHU hc VY ci hdi hZcf h\Y a YHYf. GUg cdh]cbg
]bWi XY \ci f`mUbX XU]`m L]ei]X cdh]cbg]bWi XY \ci f`m, XU]`m, UbX VUHW\. A`` cdh]cbg UfY W\YW_YX Vm
 XYZUi `h DYgWf]dh]cbg cZ h\Y cdh]cbg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:
 - K \Yb WXYWYX, Hci f`mH]ghcfmOi hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh
 - K \Yb WXYW_YX, XU]`ma YhYf XUhU]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh
 - K \Yb W\YW_YX, BUHW\ Oi hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh H\]g cdh]cb]g cb`mUj U]`UV`Y Zcf `]ei]X Yl dcfhYfg.
 - : Oi hdi hg a UmU'gc VY YbUV'YX cf X]gUV'YX h\fci [\h\Y]f gdYW]Z]WhUV.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYW]Z[Yg h\Y Zcfa UhcZh\Y EFM h]a Y fYWcfXg. Odh]cbg]bWi XY DYj]WY H]a Y, I HC, UbX LcWU GmghYa H]a Y. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g DYj]WY H]a Y. DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y cdh]cbg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:
 - K \Yb gY`YWHYX, h\Y EFM h]a Y fYWcfXg UfY h\Y XYZUi `hh]a Y cZ h\Y XYj]WY.
 - K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\Y EFM h]a Y fYWcfXg UfY]b CccfX]bUhYX I b]j YfgU` H]a Y (I HC).
 - K\YbgY`YWNYX, h\YEFM h]aY fYWcfXgUfY h\Y h]aY cZh\Y`cWU`gmghYa.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYVJZJYg h\Y DGN Zcf h\Y XUHUVUgY. IZh\Y DGN]g bch`]ghYX,]ha i ghVY WcbZJ[i fYX. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
 - : IZWXUb[YgUfYaUXYhch\YDGN WebZ][ifUh]cb]bh\YM]WfcgcZhODBCDUhUGcifWYAXa]b]ghfUhcf,h\YYIdcfhYfaighVYX]gUV`YXUbXfY-YbUV`YXhcigYh\YbYkDGN WebZ][ifUh]cb.GhUfh]b[UbXghcdd]b[h\YqqYfjYfU`qcUdd`]Yqh\YbYkDGN WebZ][ifUh]cbhch\YYIdcfhYf.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg U i gYf bUa Y Zcf h\Y DGN. Ih]g cb`mbYWYggUfm]Z h\Y XUHU gci fWY fYei]fYq]h
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWjZJYg \ck `cb[h\Y gYfj Yf k U]hg Zcf U fYgdcbgY k \Yb UhhYa dhjb[hc WcbbYWhrc h\Y DGN. Ahh\Y YbX cZh\Uhh]a Y, h\Y WcbbYWh]cb UhhYa dhh]a Yg ci h H\Y j U`]X fUb[Y



- 3. NYI h W/W_
- 4. Ib , `cWUhY UbX gY`YWh h\ Y Xf]j Yf Zcf h\ Y gdYV]Z]WXUhUVUgY. H\ Yb, W]W_
- 5. Ccbh]bi Y h\fci [\h\Y DGN K]nUfX.

 $H\Y\X]U\C [\gdyX\Z]Y\Xg\dfYgYbhYX\]b\h\Y\DGN\K\]nUfX\XYdYbXg\cb\h\Y\XUhUVUgY\WcbbYWhYX\UbX\h\Y\DGN\WcbZ][\ifYX.\IZ\dfYgYbhYX\k\]h\U Vi\hcb,\gY\YWh]h\hc\jYf]Zmh\Uhh\Y\DGN\gYh\d\]g\Z b\Wh]cbU\C.$

 $H\Y CcbZ][Oihdihgiddcfhg cbYgYhcZfYWcfXg ZcfU[]jYbaYhYf. HYUhff]VihY]ghg XYdYbXg cbkYhYfhXY XUhUVUgYYIdcfhYf]g ZcfU[UgaYhYfcfU]ei]XaYhYf.$



 $\label{eq:def-def-def} \text{DYgWf}] dh] cbg cZh \ Y \ dUfUa \ YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck \ g:$

- $H\]g\ Z]Y`X\]ghg\ U``\ Uhhf]Vi\ hYg\ h\ Uh\ Uh\ UfY\ Uj\ U]`UV`Y\ VmXYZUi\ `h NchU``\ Uhhf]Vi\ hYg\ UfY\ gi\ ddcfhYX\ VmU``\ EFM-YbUV`YX\ Xf]j\ Yfg. Fcf\ a\ cfY\]b\ Zcfa\ Uh]cb\ cb\ gi\ ddcfhYX\ Uhhf]Vi\ hYg,\ fYZYf\ hc\ h\ Y\ Xf]j\ Yf'g\ \ Y`d\ XcW a\ YbhUh]cb.$
- K \Yb gY`YWnYX, h\]g Vi Hrcb UXXg Ub UHrf]Vi hY hc h\Y fYWcfX Uh h\Y VcHrca cZh\Y`]gh H\Y gUa Y UHrf]Vi hY WUb VY UXXYX hc h\Y fYWcfX a cfY h\ Ub cbWY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc _____
- K \Yb gY`YWWYX, h\]g Vi hhcb YX]hg U gY`YWWYX Uhhf]Vi hY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YWMYX, h\]g Vi Hhcb XY`YhYg h\Y gY`YWMYX UHHf]Vi hY Zfca h\Y fYWcfX.
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi hhcb WYUfg h\Y Wc`i a b a Udd]b[g. Ih]g cb`mUj U]`UV`Y k \Yb h\Y HUV`Y GY`YW]cb]g gYhhc Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[hUV`Y.

- H\]g cdh]cb gdYW]Z]Yg h\Y HUV`Y. Odh]cbg]bWi XY Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[HUV`Y UbX CfYUhY U bYk HUV`Y cbWl UbX U`k Umg UhhYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HUV`Y. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhn]b[]g CfYUhY U bYk HUV`Y cbWl UbX U`k Umg UhhYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HUV`Y.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZ]Yg h\Y hUV`Y bUa Y. H\Y Xfcd-Xck b a Ybi ei Yf]Yg Yl]gh]b[hUV`Yg k \Yb h\Y HUV`Y GY`YWl]cb cdh]cb]g gYhrc Lc[rc Ub Yl]gh]b[hUV`Y. H\Y XYZUi `hhUV`Y bUa Y]g YZa [UgWcbZ][Zcf [Ug a YhYf g UbX YZa `]ei]XWcbZ][Zcf `]ei]X a YhYf g.
- $K \ Yb \ WX \ YW\underline{YX}, \ h\ Y \ CcbZ][\ Oi \ hdi \ h]g \ Yb UV `YX \ Zcf \ Yl \ dcfh \ H\ Y \ XYZUi \ `hgYhh]b[\]g \ WX \ YW\underline{YX}.$

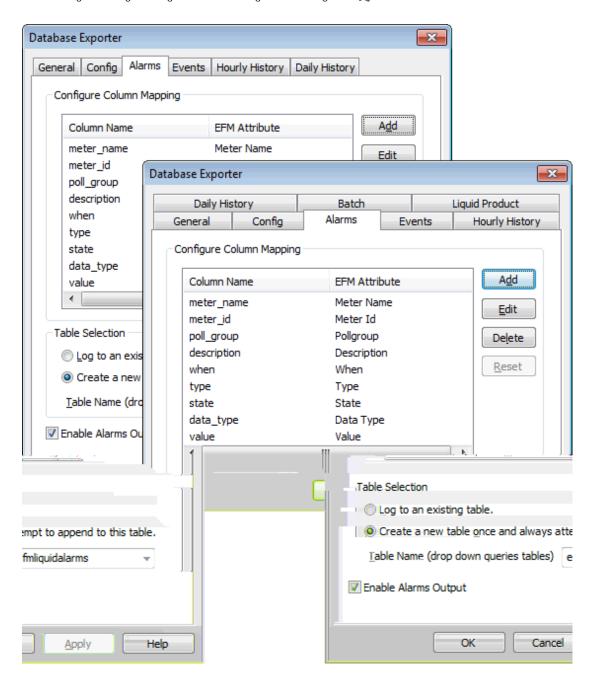
H\Y CcbZ][Oi hdi hgi ddcfhg U bi a VYf cZYbi a YfUhYX j U'i Yg. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc h\Y hUV`Y VY`ck.

MYhYf HmdY	Of]Z]VV = 1 Pcg]h]j Y D]gd`UWYa Ybh = 2 Hi fV]bY = 3 I `HfUgcb]W= 4 L]ei]Xg = 5 J WtbY = 6 Ccf]c`]g = 7 L]bY PUW_ = 8
CU'W 'Uh]cb MYh\cX	A[U3 1985 = 1 A[U3 1992 = 2 A[U5 = 3 A[U7 = 4 J WtbY4 = 5 A[U11 = 6 L]bY PUW_ CUW= 7
MYHYF HUd	F`Ub[Y = 1 P]dY = 2
GHJh]WPfYggi fY HUd	I d = 1 Dck b = 2
I b]hg cZMYUgi fYa Ybh	$\begin{aligned} &\text{Eb[']g} = 1 \\ &\text{MYhf]W= 2} \end{aligned}$
Hci f`mFYWcfX GdUb	LYUX]b[= 1 (LYUX]b[p CcbhfUWhHci f 8 = 8:00-8:59) HfU]`]b[= 2 (HfU]`]b[p CcbhfUWhHci f 8 = 7:01-8:00)
BHI BUgY	K Yh= 1 Dfm= 2 Ag DY`]j YfYX = 3
P]dY UbX P'UHY MUHYf]U'	GHJ]b`Ygg GHYY` = 1 CUfVcb GHYY` = 2 McbY` = 3
FPJ MYh\cX	NI 19 = 1 A[U8 DYHJ] = 2 A[U8 Gfcgg1 = 3 A[U8 Gfcgg2 = 4
GHJh]WPfYggi fY HmdY	GUi [Y = 1 AVgc'i hY = 2
I b]hJc`i a Y	M]``]cb Ci V]WMYHYfg = 1 H\ci gUbX Ci V]WMYHYfg = 2* Hi bXfYX Ci V]WMYHYfg = 3 Ci V]WMYHYfg = 4 M]``]cb Ci V]WFYYh= 5 H\ci gUbX Ci V]WFYYh= 6** Hi bXfYX Ci V]WFYYh= 7 Ci V]WFYYh= 8
I b]hK FUWrcf	Cci btg PYf M]`]cb Ci V]WMYtYfg = 1 Cci btg PYf H\ci gUbX Ci V]WMYtYfg = 2* Cci btg PYf Hi bXfYX Ci V]WMYtYfg = 3 Cci btg PYf Ci V]WMYtYf = 4 Cci btg PYf M]`]cb Ci V]WFYYh = 5

Cci btg PYf H\ci gUbX Ci V]WFYYh= 6**
Cci bhg PYf Hi bXfYX Ci V]WFYYh= 7 Cci bhg PYf Ci V]WFcch= 8

^{*} $H\]g\]g\ h\ Y\ XYZUi\ `h]Z\ h\ Y\ I\ b]hg\ UfY\ MYhf]W$

H\Y A`Ufa g Oi hdi hgi ddcfhg a cfY h\Ub cbY gYhcZfYWcfXg Zcf U []j Yb a YhYf.



 $\label{eq:def-def-def} \text{DYgWf]} dh \hspace{-0.1cm}] cbg \ cZ \ h\hspace{-0.1cm} \backslash \hspace{-0.1cm} Y \ dU \hspace{-0.1cm} fUa \ Yh\hspace{-0.1cm} Y \hspace{-0.1cm} fg \ UfY \ Ug \ Zc \hspace{-0.1cm} \Hag{:} \\ c \ ck \ g: \\$

 $^{**}H\]g\]g\ h\ Y\ XYZUi\ `h\]Z\ h\ Y\ I\ b\]hg\ Uf\ Y\ Eb\[`]g\.$

- H\]g ZJY`X `]ghg U`` Uhhf]Vi hYg h\UhUfY Uj U]`UV`Y VmXYZUi `h NchU`` Uhhf]Vi hYg UfY gi ddcfhYX VmU` EFM-YbUV`YX Xf]j Yfg. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb cb gi ddcfhYX Uhhf]Vi hYg, fYZYf hc h\Y Xf]j Yf'g \Y`d XcW a YbhUh]cb.
- K\YbgY`YWNYX, h\]g Vi Hhob UXXg Ub UHHf]Vi hY ho h\YfYWofX Uh h\Y VoHhoa cZh\Y`]gh H\YgUaY UHHf]Vi hY WUb VY UXXYX ho h\YfYWofX a cfY h\Ub cbWY. Fof a cfY]bZofa Uh]ob, fYZYf ho
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi hhcb]g i gYX hc YX]hU gY`YWYX Uhhf]Vi hY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YWWYX, h\]g Vi hhcb XY`YhYg h\Y gY`YWWYX Uhhf]Vi hY Zfca h\Y fYWcfX.
- K \Yb gY`YWMYX, h\]g Vi Hrcb WYUfg h\Y Wc`i a b a Udd]b[g. Ih]g cb`mUj U]`UV`Y k \Yb h\Y HUV`Y GY`YWM]cb]g gYhhc Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[hUV`Y.
- H\]g cdh]cb gdYW]Z]Yg h\Y HUV`Y. Odh]cbg]bWi XY Lc[hc Ub YI]gh]b[HUV`Y UbX CfYUhY U bYk HUV`Y cbWf UbX U'k Umg UhHYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HUV`Y. H\Y XYZUi `hgYHn]b[]g CfYUhY U bYk HUV`Y cbWf UbX U'k Umg UhHYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HUV`Y.
- H\]g dUfUa YHYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y HUV`Y bUa Y. H\Y Xfcd-Xck b a Ybi ei Yf]Yg Yl]gh]b[HJV`Yg k \Yb h\Y HUV`Y GY`YWN]cb cdh]cb]g gYhhc Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[HJV`Y. H\Y XYZUi `hHJV`Y bUa Y]g YZa [UgU`Ufa g Zcf [Ug a YhYfg UbX YZa `]ei]XU`Ufa g Zcf `]ei]X a YhYfg.
- K \Yb W\YW_YX, h\Y A`Ufa g Oi hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g W\YW_YX.

 $H\Y A`Ufa g Oi hdi hhmdY]bWi XYg h\Y Zc``ck]b[dUfUa YhYfg:$

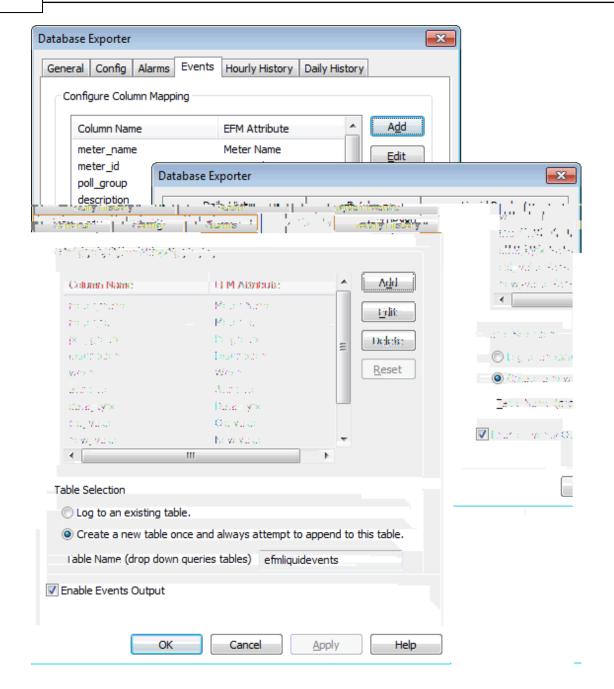
- H\YaYhYf'g bUaY.
- H\YaYhYf'gib]eiYID.
- H\Y bUa Y cZh\Y EFM dc`` [fci d h\Uh\WUb VY ghcfYX]b h\Y EFM fYWcfX.
- $\bullet \quad \text{HVYigYf-XYZ]bYX XYgWf]dh]cb cZhVY EFMdc``[fcidZcf]XYbh]Z]WUh]cb.$
- A hja YghUa d (X]gd`UmYX]b DYj JWY, HcghgnghYa, cf I HC hja Y Zcfa Uh) h\Uha Uf_g k \Yb h\Y U`Ufa cWWY ffYX.
- H\Y hmdY cZU`Ufa.
- H\Y ghUhY cZh\Y U`Ufa .
- H\YjU`iYcZh\YU`Ufa.
- H\Y XUhU hmdY cZh\Y U`Ufa j U`i Y.

 $H\Y U'Ufa \mbox{ mdY}, ghUhY, UbX XUhU \mbox{ mdY} Z]Y`Xg UfY ci hdi hUg bi a Yf]WWcXYg. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc h\Y hUV`Y VY`ck .$

A`Ufa HmdY	NcbY = 0
	D]ZZYfYbh]U`PfYggi fY = 1
	GHJh]WPfYggi fY = 2
	HYa dYfUh fY = 3
	Ci hcℤ= 4
	$BUW\underline{7}ck = 5$
	BUMYfm= 6
	A`` = 7
A`Ufa GHUHY	0ℤ= 1
	0b = 2
	H] = 3
	Lc = 4
A`Ufa DUHU HmdY	Oihdih WcffYgdcb Xghch\YK]b 32 JAFHMPE XUhUhmdY.*

^{*}JU'i Yg Zcf h\]g XUHU hmdY WcffYgdcbX hc h\Y J AFENI M Ybi a YfUh]cb, k \]W\]g XcWi a YbhYX VmM]WfcgcZh/MGDN Uh

H\Y Ej Ybhg Oi hdi hgi ddcfhg a cfY h\Ub cbY gYhcZfYWcfXg Zcf U []j Yb a YhYf.

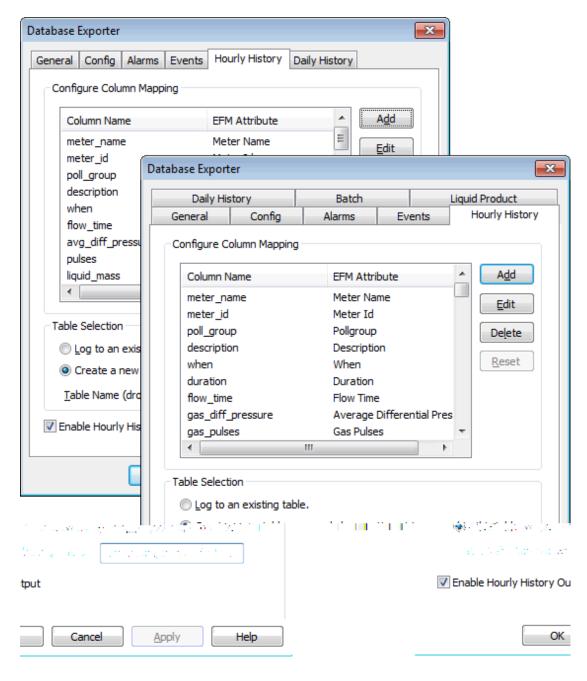


DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

- H\]g ZJY`X`]ghg U`` Uhtf]Vi hYg h\UhUfY Uj UJ`UV`Y VmXYZUi `h
 NchU`` Uhtf]Vi hYg UfY gi ddcfhYX VmU`` EFM-YbUV`YX Xf]j Yfg. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb cb gi ddcfhYX
 Uhtf]Vi hYg, fYZYf hc h\Y Xf]j Yf'g \Y`d XcW a YbhUh]cb.
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi hhcb UXXg Ub Uhhf]Vi hY hc h\Y fYWcfX Uh h\Y Vchca cZh\Y `]gh H\Y gUa Y
 Uhhf]Vi hY WUb VY UXXYX hc h\Y fYWcfX a cfY h\ Ub cb\W. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi Hrcb]g i gYX hc YX]hU gY`YWYX UHHf]Vi HY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi Hcb XY`YhYg h\Y gY`YWYX UHHf]Vi hY Zfca h\Y fYWcfX.
- K \Yb gY`YWMYX, h\]g Vi Hrcb WYUfg h\Y Wc`i a b a Udd]b[g. Ih]g cb`mUj U]`UV`Y k \Yb h\Y HUV`Y GY`YWM]cb]g gYhhc Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[hUV`Y.

- H\]g cdh]cb gdYWZ]Yg h\Y HVYY. Odh]cbg]bWi XY Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[HJVY UbX CfYUHY U bYk HJVY cbWY UbX U'k Umg UHHYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HJVY. H\Y XYZUi `hgYHn]b[]g CfYUHY U bYk HJVYY cbWY UbX U'k Umg UHHYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HJVYY.
- K \Yb WXYW_YX, h\Y Ej Ybhg Oi hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g WXYW_YX.

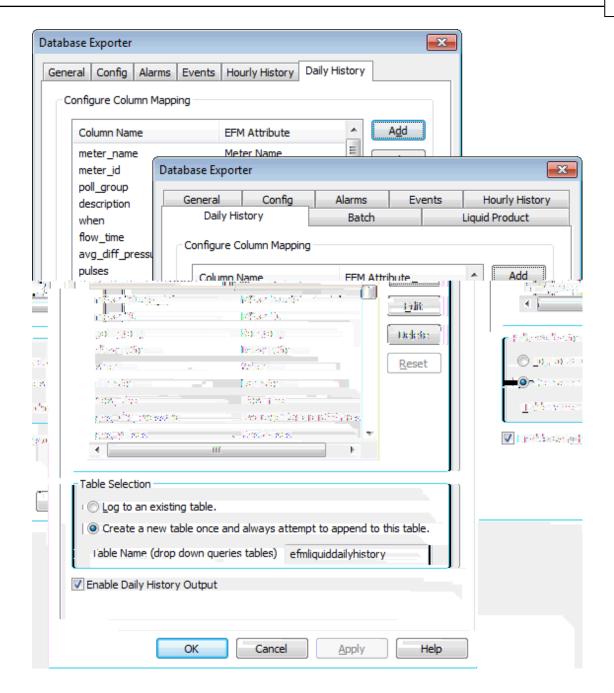
 $H\Y Hci f`mH]ghcfmOi hdi hgi ddcfhg a cfY h\Ub cbY gYhcZfYWcfXg Zcf U []j Yb a YhYf. H\Y Uhhf]Vi hY `]ghg XYdYbXg cb k \Yh\Yf h\Y XUhUVUgY YI dcfhYf]g Zcf U [Ug a YhYf cf U `]ei]X a YhYf.$



DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

- $H\]g\ Z]Y`X\]ghg\ U``\ Uhhf]Vi\ hYg\ h\ Uh\ UfY\ Uj\ U]`UV`Y\ VmXYZUi\ `h\ NchU``\ Uhhf]Vi\ hYg\ UfY\ gi\ ddcfhYX\ VmU``\ EFM-YbUV`YX\ Xf]j\ Yfg.\ Fcf\ a\ cfY\]b\ Zcfa\ Uh]cb\ cb\ gi\ ddcfhYX\ Uhhf]Vi\ hYg,\ fYZYf\ hc\ h\ Y\ Xf]j\ Yf'g\ \Y`d\ XcW a\ YbhUh]cb.$
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi hhcb UXXg Ub Uhhf]Vi hY hc h\Y fYWcfX Uhh\Y Vchhca cZh\Y`]gh H\Y gUa Y Uhhf]Vi hY WUb VY UXXYX hc h\Y fYWcfX a cfY h\ Ub cbWY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi hhcb]g i gYX hc YX]hU gY`YWYX Uhhf]Vi hY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YWNYX, h\]g Vi hhcb XY`YhYg h\Y gY`YWNYX Uhhf]Vi hY Zfca h\Y fYWcfX.
- K \Yb gY`YWNYX, h\]g Vi hhcb WYUfg h\Y Wc`i a b a Udd]b[g. Ih]g cb`mUj U]`UV`Y k \Yb h\Y HUV`Y GY`YWNJcb]g gYhhc Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[hUV`Y.
- H\]g cdh]cb gdYW]Z]Yg h\Y HUV`Y. Odh]cbg]bWi XY Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[HUV`Y UbX CfYUhY U bYk HUV`Y cbWY UbX U'k Umg UhhYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HUV`Y. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g CfYUhY U bYk HUV`Y cbWY UbX U'k Umg UhhYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HUV`Y.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZ]Yg h\Y hUV`Y bUa Y. H\Y Xfcd-Xck b a Ybi ei Yf]Yg Yl]gh]b[hUV`Yg k \Yb h\Y HUV`Y GY`YWN]cb cdh]cb]g gYhrc Lc[rc Ub Yl]gh]b[hUV`Y. H\Y XYZUi `hhUV`Y bUa Y]g YZa [Ug\ci f`m\]ghcfmZcf [Ug a YhYfg UbX YZa `]ei]X\ci f`m\]ghcfmZcf `]ei]X\ a YhYfg.
- K \Yb WX YW_YX, h\Y Hci f`mH]ghcfmOi hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh H\Y XYZUi `hgYh]b[]g WX YW_YX.

 $H\Y DU]\mbox{'mH]ghcfmOi hdi hgi ddcfhg a cfY h\Ub cbY gYhcZfYWcfXg Zcf U []j Yb a YhYf. H\Y Uhff]Vi hY `]ghg XYdYbXg cb k \Yh\Yf h\Y XUhUVUgY YI dcfhYf]g Zcf U [Ug a YhYf cf U `]ei]X a YhYf.$

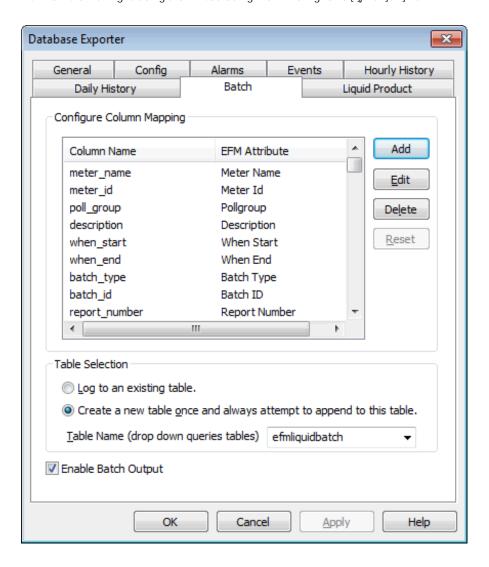


DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

- $H\]g\ Z]Y`X\]ghg\ U^`\ Uhhf]Vi\ hYg\ h\ Uh\ UfY\ Uj\ U]`UV`Y\ VmXYZUi\ `h NchU``\ Uhhf]Vi\ hYg\ UfY\ gi\ ddcfhYX\ VmU``\ EFM-YbUV`YX\ Xf]j\ Yfg.\ Fcf\ a\ cfY\]bZcfa\ Uh]cb\ cb\ gi\ ddcfhYX\ Uhhf]Vi\ hYg,\ fYZYf\ hc\ h\ Y\ Xf]j\ Yf'g\ Y`d\ XcWi\ a\ YbhUh]cb.$
- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi hhcb UXXg Ub Uhhf]Vi hY hc h\Y fYWcfX Uh h\Y V chhca cZ h\Y `]gh H\Y gUa Y
 Uhhf]Vi hY WUb VY UXXYX hc h\Y fYWcfX a cfY h\ Ub cb\W. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YW\YX, h\]g Vi hhcb]g i gYX hc YX]hU gY`YW\YX Uhhf]Vi hY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YWMYX, h\]g Vi Hhcb XY`YhYg h\Y gY`YWMYX UHHf]Vi hY Zfca h\Y fYWcfX.
- K \Yb gY`YWMYX, h\]g Vi Hrcb WYUfg h\Y Wc`i a b a Udd]b[g. Ih]g cb`mUj U]`UV`Y k \Yb h\Y HUV`Y GY`YWM]cb]g gYhhc Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[hUV`Y.

- H\]g cdh]cb gdYW]Z]Yg h\Y HUV`Y. Odh]cbg]bWi XY Lc[hc Ub YI]gh]b[HUV`Y UbX CfYUhY U bYk HUV`Y cbWf UbX U'k Umg UhYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HUV`Y. H\Y XYZUi `hgYHn]b[]g CfYUhY U bYk HUV`Y cbWf UbX U'k Umg UhYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HUV`Y.
- $+ \ \ \, H\]g\ dUfUa\ YhYf\ gdYVJZ]Yg\ h\ Y\ hUV`Y\ bUa\ Y.\ H\ Y\ Xfcd-Xck\ b\ a\ Ybi\ ei\ Yf]Yg\ Yl\]gh]b[\ hUV`Yg\ k\ Yb\ h\ Y\ HUV`Y\ GY`YWI]cb\ cd\ h]cb\]g\ yhhc\ Lc[\ hc\ Ub\ Yl\]gh]b[\ hUV`Y.\ H\ Y\ XYZUi\ `hhUV`Y\ bUa\ Y\]g\ YZa\ [\ UgXU]`m\]ghcfmZcf\ [\ Ug\ a\ YhYfg\ Ub\ X\ YZa\ `]ei\]XXU]`m\]ghcfmZcf\ `]ei\]X\ a\ YhYfg.$
- K \Yb WXYW_YX, h\Y DU]`mH]ghcfmOi hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh H\Y XYZUi `hqYhh]b[]q WXYW_YX.

H\Y BUHW\ Oi hdi hgi ddcfhg a cfY h\Ub cbY gYhcZfYWcfXg Zcf U []j Yb `]ei]X a YhYf.



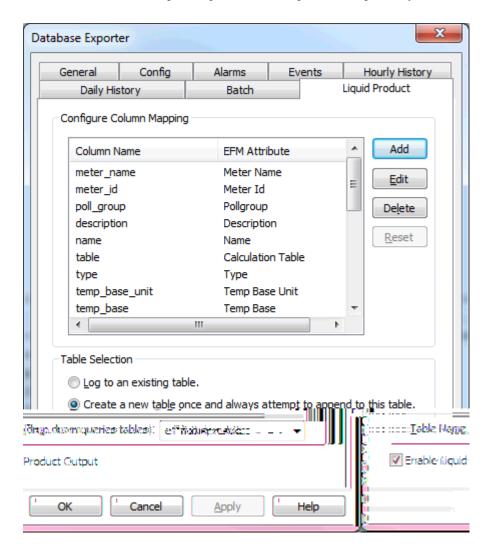
 $\label{eq:def-def-def} \text{DYgWf}] dh] cbg cZh \ Y \ dUfUa \ YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:$

- H\]g Z]Y`X `]ghg U`` Uhhf]Vi hYg h\Uh UfY Uj U]`UV`Y VmXYZUi `h Nch U`` Uhhf]Vi hYg UfY gi ddcfhYX VmU`` EFM-YbUV`YX Xf]j Yfg. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb cb gi ddcfhYX Uhhf]Vi hYg, fYZYf hc h\Y Xf]j Yf'g \Y`d XcWi a YbhUh]cb.
- K \Yb gY`YWNYX, h\]g Vi hhcb UXXg Ub Uhhf]Vi hY hc h\Y fYWcfX Uh h\Y Vchhca cZh\Y `]gh H\Y gUa Y
 Uhhf]Vi hY WUb VY UXXYX hc h\Y fYWcfX a cfY h\ Ub cb\W. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc

k k k . _Ydk UfY.Wta

- K \Yb gY`YW\YX, h\]g Vi hhcb]g i gYX hc YX]h U gY`YW\YX Uhhf]Vi hY. Fcf a cfY]b Zcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YWhYX, h\]g Vi hhcb XY`YhYg h\Y gY`YWhYX Uhhf]Vi hY Zfca h\Y fYWcfX.
- K \Yb gY`YWNYX, h\]g Vi Hrcb WYUfg h\Y Wc`i a b a Udd]b[g. Ih]g cb`mUj U]`UV`Y k \Yb h\Y HUV`Y GY`YWNJcb]g gYhhc Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[hUV`Y.
- H\]g cdh]cb gdYW]Z[Yg h\Y HVYY. Odh]cbg]bWi XY Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[HUVY UbX CfYUhY U bYk HUVY cbWY UbX U'k Ung UhhYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HUVY. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhn]b[]g CfYUhY U bYk HUVY cbWY UbX U'k Ung UhhYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HUVY.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZ]Yg h\Y hUV`Y bUa Y. H\Y Xfcd-Xck b a Ybi ei Yf]Yg Yl]gh]b[hUV`Yg k \Yb h\Y HUV`Y GY`YWh]cb cdh]cb]g gYh hc Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[hUV`Y. H\Y XYZUi `h hUV`Y bUa Y]g YZa `]ei]XVUhWX.
- K \Yb WXYW_YX, h\Y BUhWX Oi hdi h]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g WXYW_YX.

H\Y L]ei]X PfcXi WhOi hdi hgi ddcfhg a cfY h\ Ub cbY gYhcZfYWcfXg Zcf U []j Yb `]ei]X a YhYf.



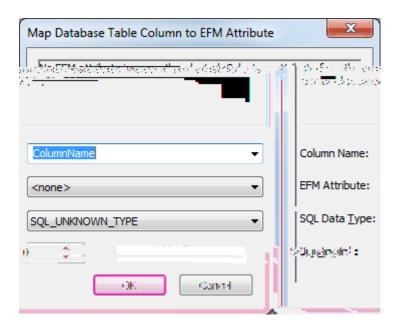
 $\label{eq:def-def-def} DYgWf]dh]cbg~cZ~h\Y~dUfUa~YhYfg~UfY~Ug~Zc``ck~g:$

H\]g ZJY`X`]ghg U`` Uhhf]Vi hYg h\ UhUfY Uj UJ`UV`Y VmXYZUi `h
 NchU`` Uhhf]Vi hYg UfY gi ddcfhYX VmU`` EFM-YbUV`YX Xf]j Yfg. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb cb gi ddcfhYX

 $\label{thm:linear_state} \mbox{Uhff]Vi hYg, fYZYf hc h\ Y Xf]j Yf'g \ \ Y`d XcW a YbhUh]cb.$

- K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\]g Vi hhcb UXXg Ub Uhhf]Vi hY hc h\Y fYWcfX Uh h\Y Vchhca cZh\Y `]gh H\Y gUa Y
 Uhhf]Vi hY WUb VY UXXYX hc h\Y fYWcfX a cfY h\ Ub cb\W. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YWWYX, h\]g Vi hhcb]g i gYX hc YX]hU gY`YWWYX Uhhf]Vi hY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc
- K \Yb gY`YWMYX, h\]g Vi hhcb XY`YhYg h\Y gY`YWMYX Uhhf]Vi hY Zfca h\Y fYWcfX.
- K \Yb gY`YWNYX, h\]g Vi Hrcb WYUfg h\Y Wc`i a b a Udd]b[g. Ih]g cb`mUj U]`UV`Y k \Yb h\Y HUV`Y GY`YWNjcb]g gYhhc Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[hUV`Y.
- H\]g cdh]cb gdYVJZJYg h\Y HUV`Y. Odh]cbg]bWi XY Lc[hc Ub YI]gh]b[HUV`Y UbX CfYUhY U bYk HUV`Y cbWf UbX U'k Umg UhYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HUV`Y. H\Y XYZUi `hgYH]b[]g CfYUhY U bYk HUV`Y cbWf UbX U'k Umg UhYa dh hc UddYbX hc h\]g HUV`Y.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y hUV`Y bUa Y. H\Y Xfcd-Xck b a Ybi ei Yf]Yg Yl]gh]b[hUV`Yg k \Yb h\Y HUV`Y GY`YWN]cb cdh]cb]g gYhhc Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[hUV`Y. H\Y XYZUi `hhUV`Y bUa Y]g YZa `]ei]XdfcXi Wh
- K \Yb W\YW_YX, h\Y L]ei]X PfcXiWhOihdih]g YbUV`YX Zcf Yl dcfh H\Y XYZUi`hgYhn]b[]g W\YW_YX.

 $H\setminus gX]U^c[g i gYX hc UXX cf YX]hUb EFM Uhhf]Vi hY]b h\Y fYWcfX.$



DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

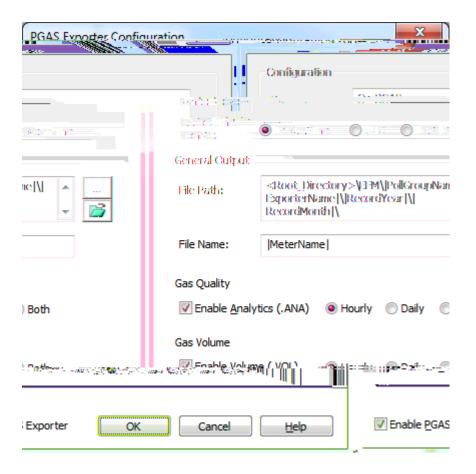
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y Wc`i a b bUa Y Zcf h\Y bYk EFM Uhrf]Vi hY. K \Yb h\Y ci hdi h'g HUV`Y GY`YWh]cb cdh]cb]g gYhhc Lc[hc Ub Yl]gh]b[hUV`Y, h\Y Cc`i a b bUa Y Xfcd-Xck b a Ybi ei Yf]Yg h\Y gY`YWhYX hUV`Y Zcf Uj U]`UV`Y Wc`i a b bUa Yg. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g Cc`i a bNUa Y.
- H\]g Xfcd-Xck b a Ybi `]ghg U` EFM Uhhf]Vi hYg h\ UhUfY Uj U]`UV`Y Zcf gY`YWh]cb. Ab Uhhf]Vi hY WUb VY a UddYX hc a cfY h\ Ub cbY Wci a b UbX UddYUf a i `h]d`Y h]a Yg]b h\ Y fck cZXUhU. Ab Uhhf]Vi hY h\ Uh]g gdYW]Z]YX Ug < bcbY>]g X]gd`UmYX Ug Ub Ya dhmWc`i a b. H\ Y XYZUi `hgYh]b[]g < bcbY>.

Dc bchUthYa dhlc a Ud Ub EFM Uthf]Vi hY lc UbmtUV`Y Wc`i a b l\ UhWcbtU]bg U [YbYfUthYX _Ym (gi W\ Ug IDENHIHM]b MG GEL GYfj Yf, AI HOSINCFEMENH]b MrGEL, cf GEFIAL]b Pcgh[fYGEL).

 $\qquad \qquad \qquad \text{H$\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYW]Z]Yg h$\Y EFM UHrf]Vi hY'g GEL XUHJ ImdY. H$\Y XYZJJi `hgYhr]b[\]g GELS I NKNOK NSHMPE.$

VIIII 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	H\]g dUfUa Y	hYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y`	Yb[h\ cZh\ Y GE	L XUhU HmdY. Ih	g cb`mYbUV`YX k	\Yb h\Y GE L
XUNU HmdY J H\YiU`lX fl	g GELSINKNOK Jb [Y la 1 hc 255.	NSHMPE, CHAF, J H\Y XYZUi `hgYth]	≀AFCHAF, LONG llb[laO.	JAFCHAF, K JA	AFCHAF, CFK LO	NGJAFCHAF.
, - ,			19 -			

H\Y PGAG EI dcfhYf YI dcfhg Zcif hmdYg cZEFM fYWcfX cihdi hg: A`Ufa g, Ej Ybhg, AbU'mh]Wg, UbX J c`i a Y. EUWX cihdi hWcbhU]bg Ui b]ei Y PGAG YI hYbg]cb. H\Y AbU'mh]Wg UbX J c`i a Y cihdi hg a UmVY YbUV`YX cb U dYf-hmdY VUg]g.



DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y dUfUa YhYfg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:

• H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y bUa Y cZh\Y PGAG EI dcfhYf h\Uh]g VY]b[WcbZ][i fYX. K \Yb U bYk PGAG EI dcfhYf]g WfYUhYX, h\]g dUfUa YhYf [YbYfUhYg U bUa Y h\Uh]g i b]ei Y UWfcgg U`ch\Yf YI dcfhYfg. H\Y XYZUi `hgYfh]b[]g "GUgPGAG". EUW\ UXX]h]cbU`YI dcfhYf h\Uh]g WfYUhYX \Ug Ub Ui hca Uh]WU`m]bWfYa YbhYX]bhY[Yf UhHUW\YX hc h\Y YbX cZh\Y XYZUi `hbUa Y.

 $H\Y PGAG EI dcfhYf gi ddcfhy Z]\Y bUa Y k]\XWUfXg.$

- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWZ]Yg h\Y Zcfa UhcZh\Y PGAG fYWcfXg. Odh]cbg]bWi XY DYj]WY H]a Y, I HC, UbX LcWU GmghYa H]a Y. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g DYj]WY H]a Y. DYgWf]dh]cbg cZh\Y cdh]cbg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:
 - K \Yb gY`YWNYX, h\Y PGAG h]a Y fYWcfXg UfY h\Y XYZUi `hh]a Y cZh\Y XYj]WY.
 - K \Yb gY`YWYX, h\Y PGAG h]a Y fYWcfXg UfY]b CccfX]bUhYX I b]j YfgU` H]a Y (I HC).
 - K \Yb gY`YWYYX, h\Y PGAG h]a Y fYWcfXg UfY h\Y h]a Y cZh\Y`cWU` gmghYa.
- H\]g dufua YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y`cWuhjcb hc VY i gYX hc Yl dcfhXuhu Zcfh\Y PGAG El dcfhYf. A XYZUi`h ZJY duh\]g dfcj]XYX ZcfbYk Yl dcfhYf WcbZJ[i fuhjcbg. Hc Vfck gY Zcf UbX gY`YWh U bYk ZJY`cWuhjcb, WJW_h\Y]Wcb. Hc cdYb h\Y ZJY duh\ k]h\ci hk]XWufXg, WJW_h\Y]Wcb.
- H\]g dUfUa YhYf gdYWJZJYg h\Y ZJY bUa Y. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc "K]`XWUfXg" VY`ck . H\Y XYZUi `hgYhr]b[]g pMYhYfNUa Yp.
 - $K \ Yb \ gdYW\ Zmb[\ U \ Z]Y \ bUa \ Y, \ i \ gYfg \ UfY \ bchfYei \]fYX \ bc \ YbhYf \ U \ Z]Y \ Yl \ hYbg]cb. \ Ab \ Yl \ hYbg]cb \ h \ Uh]g \ dfcj \]XYX \ Vi \ hXcYg \ bcha \ UhW. \ h Y \ mdY \ fYei \]fYX \ Vmh Y \ PGAG \ El \ dcfhYf \]g \ fYa \ cj \ YX, \ UbX \ h Y \ PGAG \ Yl \ hYbg]cb \]g \ UXXYX. \ K \ Yb \ bc \ Yl \ hYbg]cb \]g \ dfcj \]XYX, \ h Y \ PGAG \ Yl \ hYbg]cb \]g \ Udd \ YbXYX.$
- $K \ Yb \ WX \ YW \ YX, \ h \] g \ cdh] cb \ Yb \ UV \ Yg \ h \ Y \ YI \ dcfhcZ \ PGAG \ Ab \ U'mh] \ Wg \ XUHU. \ Ob \ WY \ Yb \ UV \ YX, \ i \ g \ Yfg \ WUb \ gd \ YW \ Zm \ c \ cZh \ b \ h \ Y \ XUHU \] g \ YI \ dcfh \ XY. \ Odh] cbg \] b \ Wi \ XY \ ci \ f \ m \ XU] \ m \ Ub \ X \ Vch \ . \ H \ Y \ XYZUi \ hg \ Hh] b \ [g \ ci \ f \ m \ DYg \ Wf] dh] cbg \ cZh \ Y \ cdh] cbg \ Uf \ Ug \ Zc \ c \ c \ g:$

- K \Yb WXYW_YX, \ci f`mPGAG AbU'nth]Wg XUhU]g Yl dcfhYX. H\Y XYj]WY WcbZ][i fUh]cb Wcbhfc`g h\Y EFM XUhU]b Ub \ci f`mfYWcfX.
- K \Yb WXYW_YX, XU]`mPGAG Ab U`mh]Wg XUHU]g YI dcfhYX. H\Y XYj]WY WcbZ[[i fUh]cb Wcbhfc`g h\Y EFM XUHU]b U XU]`mfYWcfX.
- $\bullet \qquad \qquad \text{K $$\Yb WXYW\underline{YX}$, Vch\ $$\ci f`mUbX XU]$`mPGAG AbU'mh]$Wg XUhU]g YI dcfhYX.}$
- K \ Yb W\ YW_YX, h\]g cdh]cb YbUV`Yg h\ Y Yl dcfhcZ PGAG J c`i a Y XUHU. ObW' YbUV`YX, i gYfg WUb gdYW]Zm\ck cZhYb h\ Y XUHU]g Yl dcfhYX. Odh]cbg]bWi XY \ci f`m XU]`m UbX Vch\. H\ Y XYZUi `hgYh]b[]g \ci f`m DYgWf]dh]cbg cZ h\ Y cdh]cbg UfY Ug Zc``ck g:
 - K \Yb W\YW_YX, \ci f`mPGAGJc`i a Y XUHJ]g Yl dcfhYX. H\Y XYj]WY WcbZ[[i fUh]cb Wcbhfc`g h\Y EFM XUHJ]b Ub \ci f`mfYWcfX.
 - K \Yb W\YW_YX, XU]`mPGAG J c`i a Y XUHU]g YI dcfhYX. H\Y XYj]WY WcbZ][i fUh]cb Wcbhfc`g h\Y EFM XUHU]b U XU]`mfYWcfX.
 - K \Yb WXYW_YX, Vch\ \ci f`mUbX XU]`mPGAG J c`i a Y XUhU]g YI dcfhYX.
- K \Yb W\YW_YX, h\]g cdh]cb YbUV`Yg dc``]b[]b h\Y PGAG El dcfhYf. K \Yb i bW\YW_YX, h\Y PGAG El dcfhYf XcYg bchdc``. H\Y XYZUi `hgYh]b[]g W\YW_YX.

HY j U'i Y h Uh]g WcbZ][i fYX Zcf YUWX ci hdi hhmdY]g ghcfYX]b h Y i gYf Udd`]WUh]cb dfcZ]Y. Fi hi fY EFM PGAG EI dcfhYf WcbZ][i fUh]cbg]g dfY-dcdi `UhYX k]h h]g]bZcfa Uh]cb.

Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb cb U gdYW]Z]	Wa Udd]b[, gY`YWhU`]k	o_ Zfca h\Y`]ghVY`ck	

 $\text{H\YfY UfY gYj YfU' PGAG UHf]Vi hYg Zcf k \] W. h\YfY]g bc Yei]j U'YbhEFM El dcfhYf WcbZ][i fUh]cb a Udd]b[. \\$

MYHYf ID	MEHEFSID
K \Yb	ALAFMSDAHE
N/A	PFIOFIHM\$LEJEL
ohmdY+ ghUhY+ XUhUShmdYq	ALAFMSHELH
N/A	HFIGGEFSJALI E
N/A	ALAFMSJALI E

MYHYf ID	ANALMGIGSID
GUa d`Y H]a Y	GAMPLESDAHE
N/A	EFFECHIJESDAHE
N/A	GAMPLESHMPE
N/A	GAMPLESID
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	MEHHANESMOL
< Y`Ya Ybf% >	EHHANESMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	PFOPANESMOL

< Y`Ya Ybh% >	IBI HANESMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	NBI HANESMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	IPENHANESMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	NPENHANESMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	NHELANESMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	NHEPHANESMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	NOCHANESMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	NNONANESMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	NDECANESMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	N2SMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	CO2SMOL CO2SMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	H20SMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	H2GSMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	H2SMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	COSMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	O2SMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	HESMOL
< Y`Ya Ybh% >	AFSMOL
GdYWJZJWGfUj]hm	GFAJIHM
Aha cgd\Yf]WPfYggi fY	GAMPLESPFEGGI FESBAGE
N/A	DFMSENEFGMSFACHOF
N/A	GAHSENEFGMSFACHOF
BHI	AGSDELIJEFEDSENEFGMSFACHOF
Aj YfU[Y PfYggi fY	GAMPLESPFEGGI FE
Aj YfU[Y HYa dYfUhi fY	GAMPLE SHEMPEFAHI FE
N/A	GENEFIC1
N/A	GENEFIC2
N/A	GENEFIC3
N/A	GENEFIC4
N/A	GENEFIC5
N/A	GENEFIC6
N/A	GENEFIC7
N/A	GENEFIC8
N/A	LABSCODE
N/A	

MYHYf ID	MEHEFSID
K \Yb	E J E N H S D A H E
*	MEHEFSCALCSCOLI MNSNAME
NYk JUi Y**	NEK SJALI E
O`X J U`i Y* *	OLDSJALI E
*	PFIOFIHMSLEJEL*
Ahrf]Vi hY DYgWf]dh]cb**	DEGCFIPHION
Ej YbhDYgWf]dh]cb k]h\ j U'i Yg* *	COMMENH

^{*}Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc h\Y hUV`Y VY`ck .

 $H\ \]g\ Wc`i\ a\ b\ XYbchYg\ U\ _YmYj\ Ybh\ k\ \ \]W\ \]g\ U\ gd\ YW]U`\ hmd\ Y\ cZ\ Ybhh\ Uh\ PG\ AG\]g\ WUd\ UV`Y\ cZ\ b\ Uh]j\ Y`mi\ b\ XYfghUb\ X]b[\ .$

Of]ZJWY P`UhY G]nY	OFIFICESGINE
P]dY D]Ua YhYf	HI BESDIAMEHEF
HYa dYfUhi fY BUgY	HEMPSBAGE
PfYggi fY BUgY	CONHFACHSPFEGSBAGE
N/A	FPJ SENABLESPFEG
Aha cgd\Yf]WPfYggi fY	GIHESAHMOGSPFEG
FUWhof FF	NOFMALINESFFSFACHOF
FUWhof FM	NOF MALINE SMS FACHOF
P`UhY MUhYf]U`	PLAHESMAHEFIAL
P]dY MUhYf]U`	HI BESMAHEFIAL
MYHYF HUd	DIFFSHAPSHMPE
GHUh]WPfYggi fY HUd	GHAHSHAPSLOCA
DPCU^]VfUh]cbFUb[YH][\	DIFFSHISFANGE
GPCU`]VfUh]cbH][\	GHAHICSHISFANGE
HYa dYfUhi fY CU`]VfUh]cb FUb[Y Lck	HEMPSLOSFANGE
HYa dYfUhi fY CU']VfUh]cb FUb[YH][\	HEMPSHISFANGE
N/A	OFIFICESGEFIALSNI M
N/A	INSGIHI
N/A	GHAHIONSGHAHI G
N/A	MEHEFSGHAHI G
N/A	GHAHIONSNAME
MYHYf ID	MEHEFSNAME
N/A	GHAHIONSPI FPOGE
N/A	LOCSADDFEGG1
N/A	LOCSADDFEGG2
N/A	LOCSCIHM
N/A	LOCSGHAHE
N/A	LOCSCOI NHFM
N/A	LOCSNIPCODE
N/A	LOCSDIGHFICH
N/A	LOCSELEJAHION
N/A	LOCSLAHIHI DE
N/A	LOCSLONGIHI DE
N/A	LOCSMAPCODE
N/A	DIGCONNECHSDAHE
N/A	INIHIALSFLOK SDAHE
N/A	HEGHSGFOI PSBE
N/A	MEHEFSGEFIALSNI M

^{* *} H\]g Wc`i a b]g dcdi `UhYX Ug Uddfcdf]UhY]bZcfa Uh]cb]g Uj U]`UV`Y.

N/A	MEHEFSMAKE
N/A	MEHEFSMODEL
MYHYf FUWcf	MEHEFSFACHOF
N/A	FILEDSFACHOFSFLAG
N/A	COMPENGAHINGSINDELSFLAG
N/A	INDELSNI MBEFSOFSDIALG
N/A	MEHEFSINGHALLAHIONSDAHE
N/A	MEHEFSPI FCHAGESDAHE
N/A	INDELSINGHFI MENHSI NIHSOFSDIALG
N/A	EFMSGEFIALSNI MBEF
N/A	EFMSMAKE
N/A	EFMSMODEL
N/A	INGHFI MENHSPI FCHAGESDAHE
N/A	INGHFI MENHSINGHALLAHIONSDAHE

MYHYF I D	MEHEFSID
N/A	PFODI CHIONS DAHESGHAFH
K \Yb	PFODI CHIONSDAHESEND
F'ck H]a Y	FLOK SHIMESMINI HEG
HchU`Jc`i a Y	EFMSJOLI ME
HchU EbYf[m	EFMSENEFGM
Aj YfU[Y El hYbg]cb	FLOK SELHN
,	
Aj YfU[Y D]ZZYfYbhPfYggi fY	DIFFSPFEGG
Aj YfU[Y PfYggi fY	GHAHSPF E GG
Aj YfU[Y HYa dYfUhi fY	FLOK SHEMP
FUk Jc`iaY	FOHAFM&CI FFSI NCOSJOL
N/A	FOHAFM&PFEJSI NCOSJOL
Pi `gYg	FOHAF MSAJ GSFFEE
C Pf]a Y	CSPFIME
N/A	FA
N/A	FB
N/A	FG
N/A	FPB
N/A	FPM
N/A	FPJ
N/A	FF
N/A	FHB
N/A	FHF
N/A	M
N/A	FSMAGG
N/A	CSDSFH
N/A	FHOSHSP
N/A	FHOSBSGAG
Aj YfU[Y N2	EFMSN2SMOL
Aj YfU[Y CO2	EFMSC02SMOL
Aj YfU[Y GdYW]Z]WGfUj]lm	EFMSGFAJIHM
Aj YfU[Y BHI	EFMSENEFGMSFACHOF
N/A	DPSMANSOJ F
N/A	DPSLOSALM
N/A	DPSHISALM
N/A	DPSHLSFAIL

N/A	GPSMANSOJEF
N/A	GPSLOSALM
N/A	GPSHISALM
N/A	GPSnL.
N/A	HEMPSMANSOJ F
N ∕ A	HEMPSLOSALM

FYWcfXMYUf	FYd`UWYX Vmh\Y fYWcfX nYUf (mmm).
FYWcfXMcbh\	FYd`UWYX Vmh\Y fYWtfX a cbh\ (a a).
FYWcfXDUm	FYd`UWYX Vmh\Y fYWcfX XUm(XX).
FYWcfXHci f	FYd`UWYX Vmh\Y fYWcfX \ci f (\\).
FYWcfXM]bi hY	FYd`UWYX Vmh\Y fYWcfX a]bi hY (a a).

 $\label{eq:hamber_of_hamber_of_hamber} H\ Y\ a\ Yh\ f'g\ Wcbhf\ U\ h\ Y\ f'y\ WcfX\ k\]\ XW\ fXg,\ U\ ck\]b[\ Z]\ Y\ cf[\ Ub\]n\ Uh\ cb\ f\ Wcbhf\ U\ h\ Y\ f'y\ WcfX\ k\]\ XW\ fXg,\ U\ ck\]b[\ Z]\ Y\ cf[\ Ub\]n\ d\ f'\ Wcbhf\ Wh\ h\ Y\ Z]\ Y\ "C:\ PpF\ YW\ fXD\ UmpPa\ mZ]\ Y.III\ "cf[\ Ub\]n\ Y\ Z]\ Y\ U\ h\ D\ U\ D\ Z\ Z\ f\ F\ ck\ CU',\ Ub\ X\ Wgj\ Zcf\ CGJ\). EUWX\ XUm\ WcbhU\ D\ XUhU\ Zfca\ 9:\ OO\ AM\ hc\ f\ fh\ Y\ A\ Yh\ f'g\ ci\ f'mf\ YW\ fX\ gd\ Ub\ (\ YUX\]b[\ /h\ U]\]b[\ cf\ XUhU\ df\ YW\ X]b[\ /h\ Y\ Z]fghf\ YW\ fX\]g\ Zfca\ 9:\ OO\ hc\ 9:\ 59.\ IZ\ h\ Y\ Z]fghf\ YW\ fX\]g\ Zfca\ 8:\ O1\ hc\ 9:\ OO.$

MYhYf	H\YaYhYf WcadcbYbhcZh\YZi``aYhYf bUaY, UgX]gd`UmYX]bh\YDYhU]`J]Yk.
	$ H \ Y \ a \ YhYf \]XYbh]Z]WUh]cb \ UggcW]UhYX \ k \]h \ h \ Y \ d \ mg]WU \ a \ YhYf. \ IZ h \ Y \ a \ YhYf \ ID \]g \ bch \ Uj \ U]`UV`Y \ cf \ i \ ba \ UddYX \]b \ h \ Y \ Xf]j \ Yf, \ h \ Y \ k \]`XWUfX \]g \ fYd`UWYX \ Vm< C \ UbbY`> S \ < DYj \]WY> S < MYhYf> SNcMYhYfID. $
C\UbbY`	

 $EFM Ej \ Ybh UbX \ A`Ufa \ fYWcfXg \ WcbHJ]b \ Ub \ Ybi \ a \ YfUhYX \ XUHJ \ hmdY \ Uhff]Vi \ hY. \ H\ Y \ Zc``ck \]b[\ hJV`Y \ XcWi \ a \ Ybhg \ h\ Y \ U`Ufa \ UbX \ Yj \ Ybh Ybi \ a \ YfUh]cb \ gi \ ddcfhYX \ Vmh\ Y \ CGJ \ UbX \ XUHJV UgY \ Yl \ dcfhYfg.$

NcbY	0
G\cfh	2
Lcb[3
FYU	4
Dci V`Y	5
Ghf]b[8
Bcc`YUb	11
C\Uf	16
BmtY	17
K cfX	18
DK cfX	19

 $H\YFY\ UFY\ gYj\ YFU`\ EFM\ Wcb2][\ i\ fUh]cb\ dUfUa\ YhYfg\ h\ Uhh\ Y\ EFM\ YI\ dcfhYf\ fYdfYgYbhg\ Ug\ Ybi\ a\ YfUhYX\ j\ U`i\ Yg.\ H\Y Zc``ck\]b[\ hUV`Yg\ XcW'\ a\ Ybhh\ Y\ Wcb2][\ i\ fUh]cb\ Ybi\ a\ YfUh]cbg\ gi\ ddcfhYX\ Vmh\ Y\ [\ Ug\ CGJ\ UbX\ XUhUVUgY\ YI\ dcfhYfg.$

Of]Z]VW	1
Pcg]hjj Y D]gd`UWYa Ybh	2
Hi fV]bY	3
I`hfUgcb]W	4
L]ei]Xg	5
J WcbY	6
Ccf]c`]g	7
L]bY PUW_	8

HFI E	1
FALGE	0

HFI E	1
FALGE	0

HFI E	1
FALGE	0

HFI E	1
FALGE	0

A[U3 1985	1
A[U3 1992	2
A[U5	3

A[U7	4
J WcbY4	5
A[U1 1	6
L]bY PUW_	7
F`Ub[Y	1
P]dY	2
1 ju i	2
I d	1
Dck b	2
Eb[`]g\	1
MYhf]W	2
LYUX]b[1
HfU]`]b[2
K Yh	1
Dfm	2
Ag DY`]j YfYX	3
1151.5	
HFI E	1
FALGE	0
HFI E	1
FALGE	0
HFI E	1
FALGE	0
FALGE	U
HFI E	1
FALGE	0
HFI E	1
FALGE	0
	Ü
115.5	
HFI E	1
FALGE	0

HFI E	1
FALGE	0

GhU]b`Ygg GhYY`	1
CUfVcb GhYY`	2
McbY`	3

GhJ]b`Ygg GhYY`	1
CUfVcb GhYY`	2
McbY`	3

NI 19	1
A[U8 DYHJ]`	2
A[U8 Gfcgg1	3
A[U8 Gfcgg2	4

GUi [Y	1
AVgc`i hY	2

M]``]cb Ci V]WMYhYfg	1
H\cigUbX CiV]WMYhYfg	2
Hi bXfYX Ci V]WMYhYfg	3
Ci V]WMYhYfg	4
M]``]cb Ci V]WFYYh	5
H\ci gUbX Ci V]WFYYh	6
Hi bXfYX Ci V]WFYYh	7
Ci V]WFYYh	8

Cci bhg PYf M]``]cb Ci V]WMYhYfg	1
Cci btg PYf H\ci gUbX Ci V]W MYtYfg	2
Cci bhg PYf Hi bXfYX Ci V]WMYhYfg	3
Cci bhg PYf Ci V]WMYhYf	4
Cci bhg PYf M]``]cb Ci V]WFYYh	5
Cci bhg PYf H\ci gUbX Ci V]WFYYh	6
Cci bhg PYf Hi bXfYX Ci V]WFYYh	7
Cci bhg PYf Ci V]WFcch	8

 $IZ\,h\ Y\ UHrf]Vi\ hY\ Z]Y^X\]g\ Ya\ d\ h\ Y\ Yj\ YbhfYWcfX\ WcbHJ]bg\ U\ "bYk\ Sj\ U^i\ Y''\ ghf]b[\ h\ UhxYgWf]VYg\ h\ Y\ gYf\ Ybh\ H\ YgY\ Yj\ YbhhmdYg\ WUbbchVY\ UggcW]UHYX\ k\]h\ U\ WcbZ][\ i\ fUh]cb\ UHrf]Vi\ hY\ VmUb\ EFM\ Xf]j\ Yf.$

I		
I	MYHYf ID	0
ı	MYHYf HmdY	1
ı	PfYggi fY BUgY	2
ı	HYa d BUgY	3
1	L]j Y AbU`mg]g	4
1	L]j Y BHI	5
1	L]j Y GfUj]lm	6
1	L]j Y HYa d	7
1	CU`W `Uh]cb MYh\cX	8
1	P]dY D]Ua YhYf	9
1	P]dY FYZHYa d	10
1	MYHYF HUd	11
١	GHJh]WPfYggi fY HUd	12
١	I b]h	13
١	Of]Z]WY P`UHY G]nY	14
١	Of]Z]WY FYZHYa d	15
ı	DP Lck F`ck Ci hcZZ	16
١	Aha cgd\Yf]WPfYggi fY	17
١	BHI	18
ı	GdYWJZJWGfUj]lm	19
ı	J]gWcg]hm	20
ı	CO2	21
ı	N2	22
ı	C1	23
١	C2	24
ı	C3	25
ı	IGOC4	26
١	NC4	27
١	IGOC5	28
1	C5	29
١	NEOC5	30
1	C6	31
1	C7	32
1	C8	33
1	C9	34
1	C10	35
1	02	36
1	H20	37
1	H2G	38
1	HE	39
	H2	40
1	CO	41
1	AF	42
1	Hci f`mFYWcfX GdUb	43
1	CcbhfUWhHci f	44
1	CcbhfUWh DUm	45
	GUa d`Y H]a Y	46
	H]a Y NcbY	47
	DGH	48
	BHI BUgY	49
	FUWhof FA	50
	FUWhof FB	51
	FUWhof FG	52
	FUWhof FPJ	53

FUWcf FF		
FUWCF FH 55 FUWCF FK J 56 FUWCF FM 57 FJI YX FUWCF 58 PJGY MUHYFJU 59 P'UHY MUHYFJU 60 FPJ MYH\CX 61 GFUJWFYGGI FY HmdY 62 DP CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 63 DP HFUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 65 GP CU']V Lck 66 GP HFUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 67 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 68 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 68 HYa d HFUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 70 HYA DP Lck A'Ufa 73 DP H][\ A'Ufa 74 GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\ A'Ufa 77 HYA d H][\ A'Ufa 78 K FUWCF 79 MYHYF FUWCF 80 AWW a i 'UHYX J c'i a Y 81 I b]hJ c'i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWCF		
FUWcf FK J 56 FUWcf FM 57 FJI YX FUWcf 58 PJdY MUHYfJU' 59 P'UHY MUHYfJU' 60 FPJ MYH\cX 61 GHJHJWPfYggi fY HmdY 62 DP CU'JV FUb[Y H][\ 63 DP HFUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 64 GP CU'JV HJ[\ 65 GP HFUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 67 HYa d CU'JV FUb[Y H][\ 68 HYa d HFUbgX FUb[Y Lck 69 HYa d HFUbgX FUb[Y Lck 71 DP Lck A'Ufa 72 DP BUW_Zck A'Ufa 73 DP HJ[\ A'Ufa 74 GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP HJ[\ A'Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A'Ufa 77 HYa d HJ[\ A'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYHYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UHYX J c'i a Y 81 I b]hK FUWcf 83	FUWhof FF	54
FUWcf FM 57 F]I YX FUWcf 58 P]dY MUHYf]U 59 P'UHY MUHYf]U 60 FPJ MYH\cx 61 GHUHWPfYggi fY HmdY 62 DP CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 63 DP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 65 GP CU']V Lck 66 GP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 67 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 68 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 69 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 70 HYa d Hyl[\ A'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYhYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UhYX J c'i a Y 81 I b]hJ c'i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf		55
F]I YX FUWcf P]dY MUHYf]U' 59 P'UHY MUHYf]U' 60 FPJ MYH\CX 61 GHUh]WPFYggi fY HmdY 62 DP CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 63 DP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 65 GP CU']V Lck 66 GP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 67 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 68 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 69 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 70 HYa d HfubgX	FUWhof FK J	56
P]dY MUHYf]U 59 P'UHY MUHYf]U 60 FPJ MYh\cx 61 GHJ\WPfYggi fY HmdY 62 DP CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 63 DP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 65 GP CU']V Lck 66 GP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 67 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 68 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 70 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y Lck 71 DP Lck A'Ufa 72 DP BUWZck A'Ufa 73 DP H][\ A'Ufa 74 GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\ A'Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A'Ufa 77 HYa d H][\ A'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYhYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UhYX J c'i a Y 81 I b]hJ c'i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	FUWhof FM	57
P'UHY MUHYF]U' 60 FPJ MYH\cX 61 GHUh]WPFYggi fY HmdY 62 DP CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 63 DP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 64 GP CU']V H][\ 65 GP CU']V Lck 66 GP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 67 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 68 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 70 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 70 HYa d HJ[\ A'Ufa 74 GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\ A'Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYHYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UhYX J c'i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	F]I YX FUWhcf	58
FPJ MYh\cX GHJhJWPfYggi fY HmdY 62 DP CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 63 DP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 64 GP CU']V H][\ 65 GP CU']V Lck GP CU']V Lck GP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 67 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 68 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y Lck HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y Lck 71 DP Lck A'Ufa 72 DP BUW_Zck A'Ufa DP Lck A'Ufa GP Lck A'Ufa GP Lck A'Ufa GP Lck A'Ufa T5 GP H][\ A'Ufa HYa d H][\ A'Ufa T6 HYa d H][\ A'Ufa T7 HYa d H][\ A'Ufa T8 K FUWcf T9 MYhYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UhYX J c'i a Y 1 b]hJ c'i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf	P]dY MUHYf]U`	59
GHUhjWPfYggi fY HmdY GHUhjWPfYggi fY HmdY 62 DP CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 63 DP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 65 GP CU']V Lck 66 GP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 67 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 68 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y Lck 69 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y Lck 71 DP Lck A'Ufa 72 DP BUWZck A'Ufa 73 DP H][\A'Ufa GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\A'Ufa 76 HYa d H][\A'Ufa 77 HYa d H][\A'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYHYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UhYX J c'i a Y 1 b]h J c'i a Y 82 I b]h K FUWcf 83	P`UHY MUHYf]U`	60
DP CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 63 DP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 64 GP CU']V H][\ 65 GP CU']V Lck	FPJ MYh\cX	61
DP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 64 GP CU']V H][\ 65 GP CU']V Lck 66 GP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 67 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 68 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y Lck 69 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 70 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y Lck 71 DP Lck A'Ufa 72 DP BUW_Zck A'Ufa 73 DP H][\ A'Ufa 74 GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\ A'Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A'Ufa 77 HYa d H][\ A'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYhYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UhYX J c'i a Y 81 I b]hJ c'i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	GHUh]WPfYggi fY HmdY	62
GP CU']V H][\ GP CU']V Lck 66 GP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ HYa d CU']V FUb[Y Lck 69 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ TO HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y Lck 71 DP Lck A'Ufa 72 DP BUWZck A'Ufa 73 DP H][\A'Ufa 74 GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\A'Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A'Ufa 77 HYa d H][\A'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYHYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UhYX J c'i a Y 1 b]hX FUWcf 83	DPCU']VFUb[YH][\	63
GP CU']V Lck GP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 67 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 68 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y Lck 69 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y Lck 71 DP Lck A'Ufa 72 DP BUWZck A'Ufa 73 DP H][\ A'Ufa GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\ A'Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A'Ufa 77 HYa d H][\ A'Ufa 77 HYa fuble A'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYHYF FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UHYX J c'i a Y I b]hX FUWcf 83	DP HfUbgX FUb[YH][\	64
GP HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 67 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 68 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y Lck 69 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y Lck 71 DP Lck A'Ufa 72 DP BUWZck A'Ufa 73 DP H][\ A'Ufa 74 GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\ A'Ufa 76 HYa d Hck A'Ufa 77 HYa d Hck A'Ufa 77 K FUWcf 79 MYHYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UhYX J c'i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	GP CU']V H][\	65
HYa d CU']V FUb[Y H][\ 68 HYa d CU']V FUb[Y Lck 69 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 70 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y Lck 71 DP Lck A'Ufa 72 DP BUWZck A'Ufa 73 DP H][\ A'Ufa 74 GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\ A'Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A'Ufa 77 HYa d H][\ A'Ufa 77 HYa d H][\ A'Ufa 8'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYhYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UhYX J c'i a Y 81 I b]hJ c'i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	GP CU']V Lck	66
HYa d CU']V FUb[Y Lck 69 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 70 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y Lck 71 DP Lck A'Ufa 72 DP BUWZck A'Ufa 73 DP H][\ A'Ufa 74 GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\ A'Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A'Ufa 77 HYa d H][\ A'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYhYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UhYX J c'i a Y 81 I b]hJ c'i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	GP HfUbgX FUb[YH][\	67
HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y H][\ 70 HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y Lck	HYa d CU`]V FUb[YH][\	68
HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y Lck 71 DP Lck A'Ufa 72 DP BUWZck A'Ufa 73 DP H][\ A'Ufa 74 GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\ A'Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A'Ufa 77 HYa d H][\ A'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYHYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UHYX J c'i a Y 82 I b]hX FUWcf 83	HYa d CU`]V FUb[Y Lck	69
DP Lck A'Ufa 72 DP BUW_Zck A'Ufa 73 DP H][\A'Ufa 74 GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\A'Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A'Ufa 77 HYa d H][\A'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYHYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UhYX J c'i a Y 81 I b]hJ c'i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	HYa d HfUbgX FUb[YH][\	70
DP BUW_Zck A'Ufa 73 DP H][\ A'Ufa 74 GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\ A'Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A'Ufa 77 HYa d H][\ A'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYhYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UhYX J c'i a Y 81 I b]hJ c'i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	HYa d HfUbgX FUb[Y Lck	71
DP H][\ A`Ufa 74 GP Lck A`Ufa 75 GP H][\ A`Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A`Ufa 77 HYa d H][\ A`Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYhYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i `UhYX J c`i a Y 81 I b]hJ c`i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	DP Lck A`Ufa	72
GP Lck A'Ufa 75 GP H][\ A'Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A'Ufa 77 HYa d H][\ A'Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYhYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i 'UhYX J c'i a Y 81 I b]hJ c'i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	DPBUW_Zck A`Ufa	73
GP H][\ A`Ufa 76 HYa d Lck A`Ufa 77 HYa d H][\ A`Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYhYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i `UhYX J c`i a Y 81 I b]hJ c`i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	DPH][\A`Ufa	74
HYa d Lck A`Ufa 77 HYa d H][\A`Ufa 78 K FUWcf 79 MYhYf FUWcf 80 A\WW a i `UhYX J c`i a Y 81 I b]hJ c`i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	GP Lck A`Ufa	75
HYa d H][\ A`Ufa	GP H][\ A`Ufa	76
K FUWcf 79 MYhYf FUWcf 80 AWW a i `UhYX J c`i a Y 81 I b]hJ c`i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	HYa d Lck A`Ufa	77
MYHYF FUWcf 80 AVWV a i `UHYX J c`i a Y 81 I b]hJ c`i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	HYa d H][\ A`Ufa	78
AVWV a i `UhYX J c`i a Y 81 I b]hJ c`i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	K FUWhof	79
I b]hJ c'i a Y 82 I b]hK FUWcf 83	MYHYf FUWhcf	80
I b]hK FUWcf 83	AVWWai`UhYXJc`iaY	81
	I b]hJc`i a Y	82
GdYWJZJWHYUhg 85	I b]hK FUWcf	83
	GdYWJZJWHYUhg	85

 $H\ YfY\ UfY\ gYj\ YfU\ EFM\ U\ Ufa\ d\ UfUa\ YhYfg\ h\ Uhh\ Y\ EFM\ EI\ dcfhYf\ fYdfYgYbfg\ Ug\ Ybi\ a\ YfUhYX\ j\ U'i\ Yg.\ H\ Y\ Zc``ck\]b[hUV`Yg\ XcWi\ a\ Ybhh\ Y\ U'Ufa\ Ybi\ a\ YfUh]cbg\ gi\ ddcfhYX\ Vmh\ Y\ CGJ\ UbX\ XUhUVUgY\ YI\ dcfhYfg.$

D]ZZPfYggi fY	1
GhUh]WPfYggi fY	2
HYa dYfUhi fY	3
Ci tcℤ	4
BUW_Zck	5
BUHYfm	6

ОД	1
Ob	2
H]	3
Lc	4

V CENTEL JOSENIE 3. JAJOSEN IN VID. JOSENIE V VI. JOSENIE V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V	e I=
\Y EFM EI dcfhYf gi ddcfhg h\Y]a dcfhUbX YI dcfhcZXUrU]b U Cca a U GYdUfUhYX J Uf]UV Y (CGJ) Z] Y. CGJ]a dc	ın
oX YI dcfhgi ddcfhg h\Y YZZJWJYbhWcbZJ[i fUh]cb cZ`Uf[Y bi a VYfg cZdc`` [fci dg, a YhYfg, UbX YI dcfhYfg. CGJ	
bWnjcbgUfYcb`mUjUj`UV`YUhh\Ydc``[fcidcV^YWh`YjY`.PUfUaYhYfgh\UhUfYbchXYZjbYX]bh\YCGJZjYUfY	
gg][bYX Uddfcdf]UhY XYZUi`hj U`i Yg. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb cb U gdYWJZ]WUgdYWhcZCGJ Ia dcfh/El dcfh, gY`YWhU	`]b_
ca h\Y`]ghVY`ck.	

 $H\Y YUg]Yghk Umhc WfYUhY Ub]a dcfhCGJ Z]Y]g hc WfYUhY U hYa d`UhY. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc h\Y]bghfi Wh]cbg VY`ck .$

- 1. Hc ghUfh, WfYUhYUdc Gfci d. GdYWJZmh, $YXYg]fYXWcbZ][ifUh]cbUbXdc [gYhh]b[g,UbXh YbW]W_____.$
- 2. $NYI h f][\hW]W$ cb UbX $h\Yb gY`YWh$.
- 3. Ib , $W]W_h \land Y \lor fck gY]Wcb hc `c \lor WUhY UbX gY`Y WhU a YhYf. H\Yb, <math>W]W_h = 0$

- $6. \quad I \; gY \; h \]g \; h \ a \; cX] \\ Z h \ b \; U \; gdfYUXg \ YYhUdd \]WUh] cb \; h \ Uhgi \; ddcfhg \; CGJ \; Z] Yg, \; UbX \; h \ Yb \; a \; cX] \\ Z m h \ Y \; Z] Y \; Ug \; XYg] fYX.$

 $M] W cgcZhEIWY`]g Ub YIWY``Ybhhcc` Zcf YX]h]b[``Uf[Y[fci dg cZhU[g ci hg]XY h\ Y gYfj Yf. ObWY U hYa d`UhY CGJZ]`Y \ Ug VYYb YI dcfhYX,]h WUb VY `cUXYX X]fYWhm]bhc EIWY` Zcf YX]h]b[.$

 $El \ dcfh]b[\ U \ dc`` Gfci \ d \ [\ YbYfUhYg \ U \ CGJ \ hYl \ hZ]Y \ h\ Uh \ WcbhU]bg \ cbY \ gYWh]cb \ Zcf \ a \ YhYfg \ UbX \ a \ i \ h]d`Y \ gYWh]cbg \ Zcf \ YUWX \ Yl \ dcfhYf \ hmdY. \ EUWX \ gYWh]cb \ WcbhU]bg \ U \ YUX]b[\ fYWcfX \ Zc``ck \ YX \ VmU \ fYWcfX \ Zcf \ YUWX \]hYa \ XYZ]bYX \ i \ bXYf \ h\ Y \ dc`` Gfci \ d. \ Cc`i \ a \ b \ bUa \ Yg \ a \ i \ gha \ UhWX \ h\ cgY \]ghYX; \ \ kYj \ Yf, \ Wc`i \ a \ bg \ a \ UmVY \]b \ UbmcfXYf.$

H\Y fYei]fYX Wc`i a bg UfY `]ghYX]b

A`Ufa g	H\]g]ghfiY]ZA`Ufagg\ci`XVYfYeiYghYXZcfh\YaYhYf.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]ghfiY.
BUHWX	H\]g]g hfi Y]Z BUhW\ H]ghcfmg\ci `X VY Wc``YWhYX Zcf h\Y a YhYf. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g hfi Y. H\]g cb`m Udd`]Yg hc`]ei]X a YhYfg.
EbUV`YX	H\]g]ghfiY]Zh\YaYhYf]gYbUV`YX, VihZU`gYch\Yfk]gY. NcXUHU]g[Uh\YfYXZcfX]gUV`YXaYhYfg. H\YXYZUi`hgYh1jb[]ghfiY.
Ej Ybhg	H\]g]ghfiY]ZEjYbhgg\ci`XVYfYeiYghYXZcfh\YaYhYf.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]ghfiY.
H]ghcfm DU]`m	H\]g]ghfiY]ZDU]`mH]ghcfmg\ci`XVYWb``YWhYXZcfh\YaYhYf.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]ghfiY.
H]ghcfm Hci f`m	H\]g]g hfi Y]Z Hci f`mH]ghcfmg\ci `X VY Wb``YWWYX Zcf h\Y a YhYf. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g hfi Y.
	H\]g]gh\YUXXfYggZcfh\YaYhYf]bg]XYh\YgYfjYf.Ih]bWiXYgh\YW\UbbY`UbXXYj]WYbUaY,UgkY``Ugh\YaYhYfbUaY.FcfYlUad`Y,"C\UbbY`1.DYj]WY1.MYhYf1".
NUa Y	H\]g]gh\YaYhYf'g]bhYfbU`gYfjYfbUaY. Ihg\ci`XghUfhk]h\"MYhYfg"UbX]gigiU`mh\YaYhYfUXXfYggk]h\U`dYf]cXgfYd`UWYXk]h\ibXYfgWcfYg. IZ`YZhV`Ub_, h\YbUaY]gUihcaUh]WU``m [YbYfUhYXVUgYXcbh\YaYhYfWc`iab.
	"MYHYf"

H\Y fYei]fYX Wc`i a bg UfY `]ghYX]b

EbUV`YX	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXgHJhYcZh\YYldcfhYf. K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YYldcfhYfXcYgbch[YbYfUhYCFLZ]`Yg. H\YXYZJi`hgYhf]b[]ghfiY.
F]`Y NUa Y	H\]g]gh\YbUaYZcfCFLZ]`Yg.K]`XWUfXgWUbVYigYX.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]gpMYhYfNUaYp.
H]ghcfm IbhYfj U`	H\]g]gh\YhmdYcZ\]ghcfmXUHUhcYIdcfhJU`]Xcdh]cbg]bWiXY\cif`mUbXXU]`mH\YXYZUi`hgYhn]b[]g\cif`m
H]ghcfm HmdY	H\]g]gh\YhmdYcZ\]ghcfmfYWcfXhcYIdcfhOdh]cbgXYdYbXcbh\YhmdYcZaYhYfVY]b[WcbZ][ifYX.JU]Xcdh]cbg]bWiXYh\YZc``ck]b[:
	HmdY 1 (GUg - BUg)V) HmdY 2 (GUg - NL19/G1/G2) HmdY 3 (GUg - AbU'mg)g) HmdY 4 (GUg - El ch)W) HmdY 11 (L]ei]X - BUg]V) HmdY 12 (L]ei]X - DYHJ]') HmdY 13 (L]ei]X - AbU'mg]g) H\Y XYZUi `hgYHh]b[Zcf GUg DUHJ]g HmdY 1 (GUg - BUg]W). H\Y XYZUi `hgYHh]b[Zcf L]ei]X DUHJ]g HmdY 12 (L]ei]X - DYHJ]').
NUa Y	H\]g]g h\ Y Zi ``mei U`]Z]YX bUa Y cZh\ Y YI dcfhYf. IZh\ Y YI dcfhYf bUa Y]g bchgYhVmh\ Y i gYf, h\ Y XYZUi `hgYh]b[]g "GUg MYhYfg.EI dcfhYfg.GUgF`ck CU" Zcf [Ug UbX "L]ei]X MYhYfg.EI dcfhYfg.L]ei]XF`ck CU" Zcf `]ei]X.
	"F`ck CU"
Fcch D]fYWcfm	H\]g]gh\YFcchD]fYWhcfmcfZ]`YdUh\ZcfCFLZ]`Yg.K]`XWUfXgWUbVYigYX.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]gh\YigYf'gXcWiaYbhgX]fYWhcfm

H\Y fYei]fYX Wc`i a bg UfY `]ghYX]b

	H\]g]gh\YZI``meiU`]Z]YX bUaY cZh\YYI dcfhYf. IZh\YYI dcfhYf bUaY]g bchgYhVmh\YigYf, h\Y XYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g"GUgMYhYfg.EI dcfhYfg.GUgF`ck CU`HLE."
DGN	H\]g]gh\YWcbbYWnjcbZcfh\YXUhUVUgY(XUhUgcifWYbUaY).
EbUV`YX	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXghUhYcZh\YYIdcfhYf. K\YbX]gUV`YX(ZU`gY),h\YYIdcfhYfXcYgbchYIdcfhhch\YXUHUVUgY. H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]ghfiY.
H]ghcfm IbhYfjU	H\]g]gh\YhmdYcZ\]ghcfmXUhUhcYIdcfhJU`]Xcdh]cbg]bWiXY\cif`mUbXXU]`mH\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g\cif`m
PUggk cfX	H\]g]gh\YYbWfmdhYXdUggkcfXZcfh\YDGN;cb`mbYWfggUfm]Zh\YXUhUgcifWffYei]fYg]h
	Í F`ck CU'HLEÎ
I gYf NUa Y	H\]g]gh\YigYfbUaYZcfh\YDGN;cb`mbYWYggUfm]Zh\YXUHJgcifWYfYei]fYg]h

H\Y fYei]fYX Wc`i a bg UfY `]ghYX]b

A`Ufa g EFM MUdd]b[H\]g]gh\YEFM MUdd]b[Zcf h\Y CGJ Yl dcfhYf'g A`Ufa g Oi hdi h Ih]g fYUX cb`mUbX WUbbchVY YX]hYX.
A`Ufa g EbUV`YX	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXghUhYcZh\YA`UfagOihdih K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YcihdihXcYgbchdc``.H\YXXZUi`hgYh]b[]ghfiY.
A`Ufa g F]`YbUa Y	H\]g]gh\YbUaYcZh\YA`Ufa OihdihfYWcfX.H\YXYZUi`hgYHn]b[]g"A`Ufag.Wgj".
A`Ufa g Fcch D]fYWcfm	H\]g]gh\YA`UfagOihdihgZ]`YdUh\.

C\UfUWnYf	H\]qUZZYWYgh\YhYlhh\Uh]q[YbYfUhYXcbcbYWcadihYfcfgmghYaUbXWcbgiaYXcbUbch\Yf
EbWcX]b[Wca di hYf cf gmghYa . J U']X cdh]cbg]bWi XY I HF-8 UbX ANGI. H\Y XYZUi `hgYth]b[]g I HF-8.
CcbZ][ifUh]cb EFM MUdd]b[H\]g]gh\YEFMMUdd]b[Zcfh\YCGJYIdcfhYf'gCcbZ][OihdihIh]gfYUXcb`mUbXWUbbchVYY]hYX.
CcbZ][ifUh]cb EbUV`YX	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXghUhYcZh\YCcbZ][Oihdih K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YcihdihXcYgbchdc``.H\YXZUi`hgYh]b[]ghfiY.
CcbZ][ifUh]cb F]`YbUaY	H\]g]gh\YbUaYcZh\YCcbZ][OihdihfYWcfX.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g"CcbZ][.Wgj".
CcbZ][ifUh]cb FcchD]fYWhcfm	H\]g]gh\YCcbZ][OihdifigZ]YdUh\.
EbUV`YX	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXghUhYcZh\YYIdcfhYf. K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YYIdcfhYfXcYgbch[YbYfUhYCGJZ]`Yg. H\YXYZUi`hgYhn]b[]ghfiY.
Ej Ybhg EFM MUdd]b[H\]g]gh\YEFM MUdd]b[Zcfh\YCGJYIdcfhYf'gEjYbhgOihdihIh]gfYUXcb`mUbXWUbbchVYY]hYX.
Ej Ybhg EbUV`YX	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXghUhYcZh\YEjYbhgOihdih K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YcihdihXcYgbchdc``.H\YXYZUi`hgYh]b[]ghfiY.
Ej Ybhg F]`YbUa Y	H\]g]gh\YbUaYcZh\YEjYbbgOibdihfYWcfX. H\YXYZUi`hgYbh]b[]g"EjYbbg.Wgj".
Ej Ybhg Fcch D]fYWrcfm	H\]g]gh\YEjYbhgOihdih'gZ]YdUh\.
DY`]a]hYf	H\]g]gh\YgYdUfUhcfW\UfUWhYfigYX]bkf]h]b[.JU`]Xcdh]cbg]bWiXYWcaaUUbXgYa]-Wc`cb.H\YXYZUi`hgYhn]b[]gWcaaU.
H]ghcfmDU]`m EbUV`YX	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXghUhYcZh\YDU]`mH]ghcfmOihdih K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YcihdihXcYgbchdc``. H\YXYZUi`hgYhn]b[]ghfiY.
H]ghcfmDU]`m F]`YbUa Y	H\]g]g h\Y bUa Y cZh\Y DU]`mH]ghcfmOi hdi hfYWcfX. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g "DU]`mH]ghcfmWgj ".
H]ghcfmDU]`m FcchD]fYWhcfm	H\]g]gh\YDU]`mH]ghcfmOihdiHgZ]`YdUh\.
H]ghcfm EFM MUdd]b[H\]g]gh\YEFMMUdd]b[Zcfh\YCGJYIdcfhYf'gH]ghcfmOihdihIh]gfYUXcb`mUbXWUbbchVYYJhYX.
H]ghcfmHci f`m EbUV`YX	H\]g]g h\YYbUV`YX ghUhYcZh\YHcif`mH]ghcfmOihdih K\YbX]gUV`YX, h\YcihdihXcYgbchdc``. H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g hfiY.
H]ghcfmHci f`m F]`YbUa Y	"Hci f`mH]ghcfmVkjj ".
FcchD]fYWcfm	H\]g]gh\YHcif`mH]ghcfmOihdihlgZ]`YdUh\.
BUHW EFM MUdd]b[H\]g]gh\YEFM MUdd]b[Zcfh\YCGJEIdcfhYf'gBUhW\Oihdih Ih]gfYUXcb`mUbXWUbbchVYYX]hYX.Ob`mgiddcfhYXZcf`]ei]XCGJXUhU.
BUHWX EbUV`YX	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXghUhYcZh\YVUhW\Oihdih K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YcihdihXcYgbchdc``.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]ghfiY(YbUV`YX).Ob`mgiddcfhYXZcf`]ei]XCGJXUhU.
BUHWX F]`Y NUa Y	H\]g]gh\YbUaYcZh\YVUHW\OihdihfYWcfXZcf`]ei]XCGJXUHU.H\YXYZUi`hgYHn]b[]g "BUHW\.Wojj".
BUHW Fcch D]fYWhcfm	H\]g]gh\Y`]ei]XCGJVUhWkOihdihZ]`YdUh\.
L]ei]X PfcXiWh EFM MUdd]b[H\]g]gh\YEFMMUdd]b[Zcfh\YCGJYIdcfhYfL]ei]XPfcXiWhOihdih Ih]gfYUXcb`mUbX WUbbchVYYX]hYX.Ob`mgiddcfhYXZcf`]ei]XCGJXUhU.
L]ei]X PfcXi Wh EbUV`YX	dc``. H\Y XYZUi `hgYH1]b[]g Hfi Y (YbUV`YX). Ob`mgi ddcfHYX Zcf `]ei]X CGJ XUHJ.
L]ei]X PfcXi Wh F]`Y NUa Y	H\]g]gh\YbUaYcZh\YL]ei]XPfcXiWhOihdihfYWcfX.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g "L]ei]XPfcXiWhWgj".Ob`mgiddcfhYXZcf`]ei]XCGJXUhU.
L]ei]X PfcXi Wh FcchD]fYWhcfm	H\]g]gh\YL]ei]XPfcXiWhOihdihCGJZ]`YdUh\.
NUa Y	H\]g]g h\ Y Zi ``mei U`]Z]YX bUa Y cZ h\ Y YI dcfhYf. IZ h\ Y YI dcfhYf bUa Y]g bchgYhVmh\ Y i gYf, h\ Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g "GUg MYhYfg.EI dcfhYfg.GUgCGJ" Zcf U [Ug YI dcfhYf UbX "L]ei]X MYhYfg.EI dcfhYfg.L]ei]XCGJ" Zcf U `]ei]X YI dcfhYf.
	"CGJ"
H]a Y BUg]g	H\]g]gh\YZcfaUhcZh\YEFMh]aYfYWcfXg.JU`]Xcdh]cbg]bWiXYh\YZc``ck]b[:

	DYj JWY H]a Y I HC LcWU' GmghYa H]a Y H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g DYj JWY H]a Y.
H]a Y Fcfa Uh	H\]gacX]Z]Ygh\YcihdihZ]Y'gh]aYFcfaUhK]XWUfXg]bWiXYMM,DD,MMMM,\aa,gg,UbXAMPM.H\YXYZUi`hgYh]b[]gMM-DD-MMM\\:aa:gg.

H\Y fYei]fYX Wc`i a bg UfY `]ghYX]b .

EbUV`YX	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXghUhYcZh\YYldcfhYf. K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YYldcfhYfXcYgbch[YbYfUhYPGAGZ]`Yg. H\YXYZUi`hgYhn]b[]ghfiY.
F]`YbUa Y	H\]g]gh\YbUaYZcfPGAGZ]`Yg.K]`XWUfXgWUbVYigYX.H\YXYZUi`hgYHn]b[]gpMYhYfNUaYp.
GUg Ei U`]hm(.ANA) EbUV`YX	H\]gYbUV`Ygh\YYIdcfhcZPGAGAbU`mh]WgXUhU.
GUg Ei U`]hm(.ANA) H]ghcfmHmdY	H\]g]g\ck cZhYbh\Y[UgEiU']hmXUhU]gYldcfhYX.JU']Xcdh]cbg]bWiXY:
	Hci f`m
	DUJ`m
	Bch\
	LIV V VV7III. `havVHihla Ta Vai film
CHalas a V (101)	H\Y XYZUi `hgYth]b[]g \ci f`m
GUg J c`i a Y (.JOL) EbUV`YX	H\]g YbUV`Yg h\Y YI dcfhcZPGAG J c`i a Y XUhJ.
GUg J c`i a Y (.JOL) H]ghcfmHmdY	H\]g]g\ck cZhYbh\Y[UgJc`iaYXUHJ]gYldcfhYX.JU`]Xcdh]cbg]bWiXY:
	Hci f`m
	DU]`m
	Bch\
	H\YXYZUi`hgYth]b[]g\cif`m
NUa Y	H\]g]gh\YZi``meiU`]Z]YXbUaYcZh\YYIdcfhYf. IZh\YYIdcfhYfbUaY]gbchgYhVmh\YigYf, h\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g"GUgMYhYfg.EIdcfhYfg.GUgPGAG."
	"PGAG"
FcchD]fYWhcfm	H\]g]gh\YFcchD]fYWhcfmcfZ]`YdUh\ZcfPGAGZ]`Yg.K]`XWUfXgWUbVYigYX.H\YXYZUi`hgYh]b[]gh\YigYf'gXcWiaYbhgX]fYWhcfm
H]a Y BUg]g	H\]g]g h\Y Zcfa UhcZh\Y PGAG fYWcfXg. J U`]X cdh]cbg]bWi XY h\Y Zc``ck]b[:
	DYj JWY H]a Y
	I HC
	LcWU GmghYa H]a Y
	H\Y XYZUi `hgYH•]b[]g DYj]WY H]a Y.

H\Y fYei]fYX Wc`i a bg UfY `]ghYX]b .

A`Ufa g EFM MUdd]b[H\]g]gh\YEFMMUdd]b[Zcfh\YXUHUVUgYYIdcfhYf'gA`UfagOihdih Ih]gfYUXcb`mUbX WUbbchVYYX]hYX.
9	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXghUhYcZh\YA`UfagOihdih K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YcihdihXcYgbchdc``.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]ghfiY.
	H\]g]gh\YA`UfagOihdihghUV`YhmdY.JU`]Xcdh]cbg]bWiXYLc[hcUbYI]gh]b[hUV`YUbX CfYUhYUbYkhUV`YcbWYUbXU`kUmgUhhYadhhcUddYbXhch\]ghUV`Y.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g

HmdY	CfYUhYU bYk hUV`YcbWYUbXU`kUmgUhhYadh hcUddYbXhch\]ghUV`Y.
A`Ufa g HUV`Y	H\]g]gh\YhUV`YbUaYcZh\YA`UfagOihdih H\YXXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g"YZa[UgU`Ufag" Zcf[Ug
NUa Y	UbX (YZa `]ei]XU`Ufa gî Zcf `]ei]X.
CcbZ][ifUh]cb	H\]g]gh\YEFMMUdd]b[Zcfh\YXUHUVUgYYIdcfhYf'gCcbZ][Oihdih Ih]gfYUXcb`mUbXWUbbch
EFM MUdd]b[VY YX] h YX.
CcbZ][ifUh]cb EbUV`YX	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXghUhYcZh\YCcbZ][Oihdih K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YcihdihXcYgbchdc``.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]ghfiY.
CcbZ][ifUh]cb	H\]g]gh\YCcbZ][OihdifighUV`YhmdY.JU`]Xcdh]cbg]bWiXYLc[hcUbYl]gh]b[hUV`YUbX
HUV`Y GYbYfUh]cb HmdY	CfYUhYUbYk hUV`YcbWYUbXU`kUmgUhhYadhhcUddYbXhch\]ghUV`Y.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g CfYUhYUbYk hUV`YcbWYUbXU`kUmgUhhYadhhcUddYbXhch\]ghUV`Y.
CcbZ][i fUh]cb HUV`Y NUa Y	H\]g]gh\YhUV`YbUaYcZh\YCcbZ][Oihdih H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g"YZa[UgWcbZ]["Zcf[UgUbX [YZa`]ei]XWcbZ][îZcf`]ei]X.
DU]`mH]ghcfm EFM MUdd]b[H\]g]gh\YEFMMUdd]b[Zcfh\YXUHUVUgYYIdcfhYf'gDU]`mH]ghcfmOihdih Ih]gfYUXcb`mUbX WUbbchVYYX]hYX.
DU]`mH]ghcfm EbUV`YX	H\]g]g h\Y YbUV`YX ghUhY cZh\Y DU]`mH]ghcfmOi hdi h K \Yb X]gUV`YX, h\Y ci hdi hXcYg bchdc``. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g hfi Y.
DU]`mH]ghcfm HUV`Y GYbYfUh]cb HmdY	H\]g]gh\YDU]`mH]ghcfmOihdihghUV`YhmdY.JU`]Xcdh]cbg]bWiXYLc[hcUbYl]gh]b[hUV`YUbX CfYUhYUbYkhUV`YcbWYUbXU`kUmgUhhYadhhcUddYbXhch\]ghUV`Y.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g CfYUhYUbYkhUV`YcbWYUbXU`kUmgUhhYadhhcUddYbXhch\]ghUV`Y.
DU]`mH]ghcfm HUV`Y NUa Y	H\]g]gh\YhUV`YbUaYcZh\YDU]`mH]ghcfmOihdih H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g"YZa[UgXU]`m\]ghcfm'Zcf[UgUbXÍYZa`]ei]XXU]`m\]ghcfm'Zcf[UgUbXÍYZa`]ei]XXU]`m\]ghcfm'
DYgWf]dh]cb	H\]g]gh\YXYgWf]dh]cbcZh\YXUhUVUgYYIdcfhYf.
DGN	H\]g]gh\YDGN Zcfh\YXUHUVUgY.
EbUV`YX	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXgHJhYcZh\YYIdcfhYf. K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YYIdcfhYfXcYgbch[YbYfUhYXUHJVUgYZ]`Yg. H\YXYZJi`hgYhh]b[]ghfiY.
Ej Ybhg EFM MUdd]b[H\]g]gh\YEFMMUdd]b[Zcfh\YXUHUVUgYYIdcfhYf'gEjYbhgOihdihIh]gfYUXcb`mUbX WUbbchVYYX]hYX.
Ej Ybhg EbUV`YX	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXghUhYcZh\YEjYbhgOihdih K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YcihdihXcYgbchdc``.H\YXXYZUi`hgYhn]b[]ghfiY.
Ej Ybhg HUV`Y GYbYfUh]cb HmdY	H\]g]gh\YEjYbhgOihdiHghUV`YhmdY.JU`]Xcdh]cbg]bWiXYLc[hcUbYI]gh]b[hUV`YUbX CfYUhYUbYkhUV`YcbWYUbXU`kUmgUhhYadhhcUddYbXhch\]ghUV`Y.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g CfYUhYUbYkhUV`YcbWYUbXU`kUmgUhhYadhhcUddYbXhch\]ghUV`Y.
Ej Ybhg HUV`Y NUa Y	H\]g]gh\YhUV`YbUaYcZh\YEjYbhgOihdih H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g"YZa[UgYjYbhg"Zcf[UgUbXÍYZa`]ei]XYjYbhgîZcf`]ei]X.
Hci f`mH]ghcfm EFM MUdd]b[H\]g]gh\YEFMMUdd]b[Zcfh\YXUHUVUgYYIdcfhYf'gHcif`mH]ghcfmOihdih Ih]gfYUXcb`mUbXWUbbchVYYX]hYX.
Hci f`mH]ghcfm EbUV`YX	H\]g]g h\Y YbUV`YX ghUhY cZh\Y Hci f`mH]ghcfmOi hdi h K \Yb X]gUV`YX, h\Y ci hdi hXcYg bch dc``. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhf]b[]g hfi Y.
Hci f`mH]ghcfm HUV`Y GYbYfUh]cb HmdY	H\]g]g h\Y Hci f`mH]ghcfmOi hdi Hg hUV`Y hmdY. J U`]X cdh]cbg]bWi XY Lc[hc Ub YI]gh]b[hUV`Y UbX CfYUhY U bYk hUV`Y cbWf UbX U`k Umg UhhYa dhhc UddYbX hc h\]g hUV`Y. H\Y XYZUi `hgYhh]b[]g CfYUhY U bYk hUV`Y cbWf UbX U`k Umg UhhYa dhhc UddYbX hc h\]g hUV`Y.
Hci f`mH]ghcfm HUV`Y NUa Y	H\]g]gh\YhUV`YbUaYcZh\YHcif`mH]ghcfmOihdih H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g "YZa[Ug\cif`m\]ghcfn"Zcf[UgUbX
BUHWKEFM MUdd]b[H\]g]gh\YEFM MUdd]b[Zcfh\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf'gBUHW\Oihdih Ih]gfYUX cb`mUbX WUbbchVY YX]hYX. Ob`mgi ddcfhYX Zcf`]ei]X XUHU.
BUHWX EbUV`YX	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXghUhYcZh\YBUhW\Oihdih K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YcihdihXcYgbchdc``.H\YXYZUi`hgYhn]b[]ghfiY(YbUV`YX).Ob`mgiddcfhYXZcf`]ei]XXUhU.
BUHWX HUV`Y GYbYfUh]cb HmdY	H\]g]gh\YBUhW. OihdihhUV`YhmdY. JU`]Xcdh]cbg]bWiXYLc[hcUbYl]gh]b[hUV`YUbXCfYUhYUbkhVlYcbWiUbXU`kUmgUhhYadhhcUddYbXhch\]ghUV`Y(XYZUi`h). Ob`mgiddcfhYXZcf `]ei]XXUhU.
BUHWX HUV`Y NUa Y	H\]g]gh\YhUV`YbUaYcZh\YBUhW\Oihdih H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]gÍYZa`]ei]XBUhW\Î.Ob`m giddcfhYXZcf`]ei]XXUhU.
L]ei]X PfcXi Wh EFM MUdd]b[H\]g]gh\YEFMMUdd]b[Zcfh\YXUHUVUgYYIdcfhYfL]ei]XPfcXiWhOihdih Ih]gfYUXcb`mUbX WUbbchVYYX]hYX.Ob`mgiddcfhYXZcf`]ei]XXUHU.
L]ei]X PfcXi Wh	H\]g]gh\YYbUV`YXghUhYcZh\YL]ei]XPfcXiWhOihdih K\YbX]gUV`YX,h\YcihdihXcYgbch

EbUV`YX	dc``. H\Y XYZUi `hgYth]b[]g lffi Y (YbUV`YX). Ob`mgi ddcfhYX Zcf `]ei]X XUhU.
L]ei]X PfcXi Wh HUV`Y GYbYfUh]cb HmdY	H\]g]gh\YL]ei]XPfcXiWhOihdihhUV`YhmdY.JU`]Xcdh]cbg]bWiXYLc[hcUbYl]gh]b[hUV`YUbX CfYUhYUbYk hUV`YcbWYUbXU`kUmgUhnYadhhcUddYbXhch\]ghUV`Y(XYZUi`h).Ob`mgiddcfhYXZcf`]ei]XXUhUVUgY.
L]ei]X PfcXi Wh HUV`Y NUa Y	H\]g]gh\YhUV`YbUaYcZh\YL]ei]XPfcXiWhOihdih H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g {YZa`]ei]XdfcXiWhî.Ob`mgiddcfhYXZcf`]ei]XXUhU.
Lc[]b H]a Yci h	H\]g]g\ck`cb[h\YgYfjYfkU]hgZcfUfYgdcbgYk\YbUhhYadh]b[hcWcbbYWhhch\YDGN.H\YXYZUi`hgYhh]b[]g5gYWcbXg.
NUa Y	H\]g]g h\ Y Zi ``mei U`]Z]YX bUa Y cZh\ Y YI dcfhYf. IZh\ Y YI dcfhYf bUa Y]g bchgYhVmh\ Y i gYf, h\ Y XYZUi `hgYh1]b[]g "GUg MYhYfg.EI dcfhYfg.GUgDUhUVUgY" Zcf [Ug UbX "L]ei]X MYhYfg.EI dcfhYfg.L]ei]XDUhUVUgY" Zcf `]ei]X.
PUggk cfX	H\]g]gh\YdUggkcfXZcfh\YDGN.Ih]gcb`mbYWfggUfm]Zh\YXUhUgcifWffYei]fYg]h
	"DUHUVUgY"
H]a Y BUg]g	H\]g]g h\ Y Zcfa UhcZh\ Y EFM h]a Y fYWcfXg. J U`]X cdh]cbg]bWi XY h\ Y Zc``ck]b[: DYj]WY H]a Y I HC
	LcWU GmghYa H]a Y
L -MENILL M	H\Y XYZUi `hgYthjb[]g DYj]WY H]a Y.
I gYf NUa Y	H\]g]g h\Y i gYf bUa Y Zcf h\Y DGN. Ih]g cb`mbYWfggUfm]Z h\Y XUhU gci fWf fYei]fYg]h

ObWY h\YCGJZ]Y\UgVYYbWfYUhYXUbXYIdcfhYX,]hWUbVYfY-]adcfhYX]bhch\YEFMEIdcfhYfVmW]W_]b[
. H\]gcdh]cb]gcb`mUjU]`UV`Yk\YbUdc``Gfcid]ggY`YWYX.

- GUj Y h\ Y dfc^YVh]b LML. H\ Yb, dYfZcfa a Ugg WcbZ][i fUh]cb cb h\ Y LML Z]`Y]bghYUX cZi g]b[CGJ.
- PYfZcfa U gYUfW\.-UbX-fYd\'UWY cb h\Y XY\']a]hYf |b h\Y CGJ Z]\'Y UbX h\Yb fYd\'UWY h\Y XY\']a]hYf k]h\ U Wca a U cf gYa]Wc\'cb. H\Y XY\']a]hYf VY]b[i gYX Vmh\Y OPC gYfj Yf (Y]h\Yf Wca a U cf gYa]Wc\'cb) a i ghVY gYhhc h\Y fYd\'UWYa YbhW\UfUWhYf.

 $\label{eq:final_condition} Fcf \]bZcfa \ Uh]cb \ cb \ gdYW]Zh]b[\ k \]WX \ WX \ UfUWhYf \ hc \ i \ gY \ Ug \ hX \ Y \ j \ Uf]UV`Y \ (Wca \ a \ U \ cf \ gYa \]Wc`cb), \ fYZYf \ hc \ "Odh]cbg - GYbYfU`" \]b \ hX \ Y \ gYfj \ Yf \ Y`d \ Z]`Y.$

GmbHJI EI Ua d'Y: SEFMEI dcfhYf. < *PollGroup Name*> . SEbUV'Y

SEbUV`Y	PUfUa YHYf	H\Y SEbUV`Y hU[U``ck g h\Y dc`` [fci d UbX U`` W\]`X YI dcfhYf UbX a YhYf Y`Ya Ybhg hc VY YbUV`YX UbX X]gUV`YX. D]gUV`]b[U dc`` [fci d hYfa]bUhYg dc``]b[]hg a YhYfg.	FYUX/K f]hY
S EffcfObLUghPc``	GHUhi g	H\Y SEffcfObLUgHPc``HU[]g U Bcc`YUb HU[h\UhfYdcfhg h\Y gHUhi g cZ h\Y dfYj]ci g dc``. IZUb Yffcf cWW fg Xi f]b[U dc``, h\]g HU[fYdcfhg HFI E. Hc cVHJ]b h\Y gHJfhUbX YbX h]a Y cZh\Y ZJ]`YX dc``, fYUX h\Y S LUgHPc``EbX HJ[g fYgdYWn]j Y`m	FYUX Ob`m
SLUghPc``EbX	GHUhi g	H\Y SLUghPc``EbX hU[fYdcfhg h\Y h]a Y h\Uhh\Y `Ughdc`` Wca d`YhYX. A`` h]a Yg UfY fYdcfhYX]b I HC. IZbc dc`` \Ug Wca d`YhYX, h\Y hU[fYdcfhg 01/01/1601 00: 00: 00.000.	FYUX Ob`m
SLUghPc``GhUfh	GHUhi g	H\Y SLUghPc``GhUfhhU[fYdcfhg h\Y h]a Y h\Uhh\Y `Ughdc`` ghUfhYX. A``h]a Yg UfY fYdcfhYX]b I HC. IZbc dc``\Ug ghUfhYX, h\Y hU[fYdcfhg 01/01/1601 00: 00: 00. 000.	FYUX Ob`m
SNYI MPC"GHUfh	GHUhi g	H\Y SNYI PC``GHJfhHJ[fYdcffg h\Y h]a Y h\Uhh\Y bYI hdc`` gHJffg. A`` h]a Yg UfY fYdcfhYX]b I HC. IZbc bYI hdc``]g gW\YXi `YX, h\Y hJ[fYdcfhg 01/01/1601 00: 00: 00.000.	FYUX Ob`m
SPc``]b[GHUhi g	H\Y SPc``]b[HJ[]g U Bcc`YUb HJ[h\UhfYdcfhg HFI E k \YbYj Yf U dc``]g]b dfc[fYgg UbX FALGE ch\Yfk]gY.	FYUX Ob`m
SPc``	PUfUa YhYf	H\Ydc``HJ[U``ckgYIHYfbU`W]Ybhghc]ggiYObDYaUbXdc``gVmkf]h]b[UjU`iYhch\YhJ[.	FYUX/K f]hY

El Ua d'Y GmbhUl : SEFMEl dcfhYf. < Poll Group Name> . GUg MYhYfg. < Meter Name> . SEbUV'Y

SEbUV`Y	PUfUa YHYf	$ H\setminus Y \ SEbUV `Y \ HU[\ U` ck g \ U \ a \ YhYf \ hc \ VY \ YbUV `YX \ UbX \ X]gUV `YX. \ MYhYfg \ WUbbchVY \ YbUV `YX \ k \] `Y \ U \ dUfYbhY `Ya \ Ybh]g \ X]gUV `YX. \ D]gUV `]b[\ U \ a \ YhYf \ hYfa \]bUhYg \ dc`` [b[\ cZh\ Uha \ YhYf \ k]h\]b \ U \ dc`` [fci \ d.$	FYUX/K f]hY
S EffcfObLUghPc``	GHUHi g	H\Y SEffcfObLUghPc``HU[]g U Bcc`YUb HU[h\UhfYdcfhg h\Y ghUhi g cZ h\Y dfYj]cig dc``. IZUb Yffcf cWW fg Xi f]b[U dc``, h\]g HJ[fYdcfhg HFI E.	FYUX Ob`m
SPc``]b[GHUhi g	H\Y SPc``]b[HJ[]g U Bcc`YUb HJ[h\UhfYdcfhg HFI E k \YbYj Yf U dc``]g]b dfc[fYgg UbX FALGE ch\Yfk]gY. A dc``]g Wcbg]XYfYX Z]b]g\YX cbW']mg XUHJ \Ug VYYb YI dcfhYX.	FYUX Ob`m
SPc``	PUfUa YHYf	H\Ydc``HU[U``ckgYIhYfbU`W]Ybhghc]ggiYObDYaUbXdc``gVmkf]h]b[UjU`iYhch\YHU[.AXX]h]cbU``m,ai`h]d`YaYhYfgWUbVYdc``YXg]ai`HUbYcig`mVmkf]h]b[hch\YSPc``HU[.	FYUX/K f]hY

El Ua d'Y GmbhJl: SEFMEl dcfhYf. < *Poll Group Name*>. GUg MYhYfg. El dcfhYfg. < *Exporter*>. SEbUV'Y

S	PUfUa YhYf	H\Y SEbUV`Y HJ[U``ck g Ub YI dcfhYf hc VY YbUV`YX UbX X]gUV`YX. EI dcfhYfg	FYUX/K f]hY
EbUV`Y		WUbbchVY YbUV`YX k \]`Y U dUfYbhY`Ya Ybh]g X]gUV`YX. D]gUV`]b[U a YhYf	
		hYfa]bUhYgdc``]b[cZh\UhaYhYfk]h\]bUdc``[fcid.	

 $H\ Y\ gmgh\ Ya\ \ H\ U\ g\ X\]gd\ 'Um\ Y\ Y\ Y\ 'Y\ VY\ 'ck\ Uf\ Y\ gi\ ddcfh\ Y\ VmU\ `EFM\ Xf]j\ Yfg\ YI\ W\ dh\ h\ Y\ EFM\ G]a\ i\ `Umcf\ Df]j\ Yf.$

S FYgYhEFMCUWXY	C/ UbbY,	K f]h]b[Ubmbcb-nYfc bi a Yf]W] U'i Y hc h\ Y SFYgYhEFMCUW\ Y WYUfg h\ Y EFM WUW\ Y UbX fYgYhg h\ Y EFM dc]bhYf Z]`Y Zcf YUW\ XYj]WY]b h\ Y W\ UbbY`. H\]g cdYfUh]cb WUi gYg h\ Y Xf]j Yf hc dc`` U`` a YhYfg Zcf U`` Uj U]`UV`Y EFM XUhU Zcf YUW\ Zck Wca di hYf]b h\ Y W\ UbbY`. H\ Y EFM dc]bhYf fYgYhUbX WYUf WUW\ Y XcYg bchcWW fi bh]` h\ Y Z]fgha YhYf]b YUW\ XYj]WY]g dc``YX k]h\ h\ Y EFM EI dcfhYf.	K f]hY Ob`m
S FYgYHEFMCUW\Y	DYj]WY	K f]h]b[Ubmbi a Yf]Wj U`i Y lcc h\Y SFYgYhEFMCUW\Y WYUfg h\Y EFM WUW\Y Zcf U``cZh\Y XYj]WY'g EFM a YhYfg UbX fYgYhg h\Y XYj]WY'g EFM dc]bhYf Z]Y. H\]g cdYfUh]cb WUi gYg h\Y Xf]j Yf lcc dc``U``a YhYfg]b h\Y Zck Wca di hYf Zcf	

H\YZc``ck Jb[WUhY[cfm	WUggYg cZa YggU[Yg a UmVY [YbYfUhYX. C`]W_cb h\Y`]b_Zcf U`]ghcZa YggU[Y]b h\Y gY`YWYX
vering or m	
	<u> </u>
H\Y Zc``ck]b[a YggU[YgaUmVY[YbYfUhYX.C`]W_cbh\Y`]b_ZcfUXYgWf]dh]cbcZh\YaYggU[Y.

	L	
hYXb		
K Ufb]b[
Fibh]a Y		
H\Y a YHYfS]X UHHf]Vi HY]g bchUj U]`UV`Y cf]g i ba UddYX]b H\Y Xf]j Yf WcbHf]Vi h]b[H\Y EFM XUHU. 1. JYf]ZmH\Y a YHYfS]X UHHf]Vi HY]g Uj U]`UV`Y UbX WcffYWhma UddYX.		
1. JYf]Zmh\YaYhYfS]XUHHf]VihY]gUjU]`UV`YUbXWcffYWh`maUddYX. 2. FYacjYcWWlfYbWYgcZh\YpMYhYfIDpk]`XWUfXZfcaU``Z]`YdUh\gUbXbUaYg. KUfb]b[
1. JYf]Zmh\YaYhYfS]XUhnf]VihY]gUjU]`UV`YUbXWcffYWh`maUddYX. 2. FYacjYcWW/ffYbWYgcZh\YpMYhYfIDpk]`XWUfXZfcaU``Z]`YdUh\gUbXbUaYg.		
1. JYf]Zmh\YaYhYfS]XUHHf]VihY]gUjU]`UV`YUbXWcffYWh`maUddYX. 2. FYacjYcWWlfYbWYgcZh\YpMYhYfIDpk]`XWUfXZfcaU``Z]`YdUh\gUbXbUaYg. KUfb]b[
1. JYf]Zmh\YaYhYfS]XUhhf]VihY]gUjU]`UV`YUbXWcffYWh`maUddYX. 2. FYacjYcWWiffYbWYgcZh\YpMYhYfIDpk]`XWUfXZfcaU``Z]`YdUh\gUbXbUaYg. KUfb]b[Fibh]aY		
1. JYf]Zmh\YaYhYfS]XUhhf]VihY]gUjU]`UV`YUbXWcffYWh`maUddYX. 2. FYacjYcWWiffYbWYgcZh\YpMYhYfIDpk]`XWUfXZfcaU``Z]`YdUh\gUbXbUaYg. KUfb]b[Fibh]aY		
1. JYf]Zmh\YaYhYfS]XUhhf]VihY]gUjU]`UV`YUbXWcffYWh`maUddYX. 2. FYacjYcWWiffYbWYgcZh\YpMYhYfIDpk]`XWUfXZfcaU``Z]`YdUh\gUbXbUaYg. KUfb]b[Fibh]aY		
1. JYf]Zmh\YaYhYfS]XUhhf]VihY]gUjU]`UV`YUbXWcffYWh`maUddYX. 2. FYacjYcWWiffYbWYgcZh\YpMYhYfIDpk]`XWUfXZfcaU``Z]`YdUh\gUbXbUaYg. KUfb]b[Fibh]aY		
1. JYf]Zmh\YaYhYfS]XUhhf]VihY]gUjU]`UV`YUbXWcffYWh`maUddYX. 2. FYacjYcWWiffYbWYgcZh\YpMYhYfIDpk]`XWUfXZfcaU``Z]`YdUh\gUbXbUaYg. KUfb]b[Fibh]aY		
1. JYf]Zmh\YaYhYfS]XUhhf]VihY]gUjU]`UV`YUbXWcffYWh`maUddYX. 2. FYacjYcWWiffYbWYgcZh\YpMYhYfIDpk]`XWUfXZfcaU``Z]`YdUh\gUbXbUaYg. KUfb]b[Fibh]aY		
1. JYf]Zmh\YaYhYfS]XUhHf]VihY]gUjU]`UV`YUbXWcffYWnmaUddYX. 2. FYacjYcWWffYbWYgcZh\YpMYhYfIDpk]`XWUfXZfcaU``Z]`YdUh\gUbXbUaYg. (Ufb]b[

Fi bhja Y	
Ab cb XYa UbX dc``h\Uhk Ug hf][[YfYX VmU k f]hY hc h\Y dc``[fci d'g dc``hU[\Ug Wca d`YhYX.	
N/A	
IbZcfa Uhjcb	
Fi bhja Y	
A dc``\Ug Wca d`YhYX UbX h\Y bYI hdc``\Ug VYYb gW\YXi `YX.	
N/A	
IbZcfa Uhjcb	
Fi bhja Y	
A dc`` [fci d ^i ghghUfhYX UbX gWkYXi `YX]hg Z]fghdc``.	
N/A	
K Ufb]b[_
Fi bh]a Y	
H\Y dc`` hcc_`cb[Yf hc Wca d`YhY h\Ub h\Y]bhYfj U`gdYWJZJYX]b h\Y dc`` fUhY.	
 C\YW_h\Y dc`` fUhY hc Ybgi fY h\UhXUHU]g VY]b[fYei YghYX UhU fYUgcbUV`Y fUhY. C\YW_Zcf]ggi Yg k]h\ Wca a i b]WUh]cbg. 	

3. Ebgi fY h\ Uhh\ YfY UfY bchhcc a Ubma YhYfg VYbYUh\ h\ Y dc``[fci d. IZgc, gYdUfUhY h\ Y a YhYfg Ua cb[gYj YfU' dc``[fci dg.
IbZcfa Uhjcb
Fi bhja Y
Ab cb XYa UbX dc``k Ug Hf][[YfYX VmU k f]HY hc h\Y dc`` [fci d'g dc`` HJ[.
N/A
IbZcfa Uhjcb
Fi bhja Y
H\Y a YhYfg UfY ghUfh]b[hc VY dc``YX Zcf EFM XUhU.
N/A
Effcf
Fi bha Y
H\YYIdcfhYfZU]`YX hcfYUX UZ]`Y h\Uhk UgdfYj]cig`mYldcfhYX hcUddYbX bYk XUhU. H\YZ]`YaUm\UjYVYYbXY`YhYX.
Ebgi fY h\Uhh\Y Z]`Y dUh\\Ug dfcdYf UWWYgg dYfa]gg]cbg, UbX a UmVY fYUX Zfca Vmh\Y gYfj Yf.
Effcf

Fi bh]a `	Υ
1.	H\Y ci hdi hdUh\]g bchUj U]`UV`Y.
2.	H\Y ci hdi hdUh\ XcYg bch\Uj Y dfcdYf UVWYgg dYfa]gg]cbg.
3.	H\YfY]g bchYbci [\X]g_ghcfU[Y.
1.	EbgifYh\Uhh\YgYfjYfWUbUWWYggh\YcihdihdUh\.
2.	EbgifYh\Uhh\YcihdihdUh\\Ugh\YdfcdYfUVWWggdYfa]gg]cbghcU`ckh\YgYfjYfhcWfYUhYUbXkf]hYhcZ]`Yg.
3.	Ebgi fY h\Uhh\YfY]g Ybci [\X]g_gdUWY hc a cj Y h\Y Z]`Y.
Effcf	
Fi bh]a	Υ
DUHU YI	dcfh\UgVYYbX]gUV`YX Zcf h\Y a YhYf.
Γ h ≈ ' € V	IA HEVILLIVI JOSE TO VETROVV TE IA VIO VIAVE
Ebgili	h\ Uh X Uh J Y I dcfh]g Yb UV`YX]b h\ Y a YhYf.
Effcf	
LIICI	
CcbZ][i	fUhjcb
Ab UHY	adhk UgaUXY hcUXX U aYhYf hcUdc``[fcidh\Uhk UgU'fYUXm]bh\Ydc``[fcid.
N/A	
14//	
K Ufb]b	г
K OLD D	ı

Fi bh]a \	(
	I'EFM XUHU Wci `X bchVY `cUXYX Zfca h\Y gdYW]Z]YX Z]`Y Xi f]b[XUHU GhcfY Ccbj Yfg]cb VYWUi gY h\Y XUHU]g ncf]bUWWYgg]V`Y. DUHU h\UhWUbbchVY Wcbj YfhYX]g bch]bWi XYX]b Zi hi fY Yl dcfhg.
Ebgi fY	h\UhdYfa]gg]cbg\UjYVYYbgYhWcffYWnmZcfh\YX]fYWhcfm
Effcf	
Fi bh]a \	
1.	H\Y a YhYf WcbZ][i fUh]cb]g]bWcffYWh, UbX XcYg bchfYZYWhh\Y WX Ub[Yg h\Uhk YfY fYWYbhma UXY hc h\Y XYj]WY.
2.	H\YXf]jYf]gWcbZ][ifYX hcid`cUXY]h\Yf\cif`mcfXU]`mEFM\]ghcf]WU`XUhU,Vihh\YEFMEIdcfhYf]gbchWcbZ][ifYX hcYIdcfhh\UhhmdY.
3.	DUHU Wc``YWM]cb \ Ug VYYb X]gUV`YX Zcf h\ Y XYj]WY.
1.	F]I h\Y WcbZ][ifUh]cb VmVfckg]b[hch\YaYhYfcfVmXY`Yh]b[h\YcZZYbX]b[aYhYf.
2.	EbgifYh\Uhh\YXf]jYfUbXh\YEFMEIdcfhYfUfYWcbZ][ifYXhcYIdcfhh\YgUaYhmdYcZEFM\]ghcf]WU XUhU.
3.	Ebgi fY h\ Uhh\ Y XYj]WY'g cdh]cb]g W\ YW_YX.
Fcf a cf	Y]bZcfaUh]cb, fYZYf hc "DYj]WYPfcdYfh]Yg - GYbYfU`"]bh\YgYfjYf\Y`dZ]`Y.
K Ufb]b	
Fi bh]a \	
H\Y Wcb	Z][ifUh]cbkUgWXUb[YXVYZcfYh\YcihdihXUhUkUgWcbgiaYX.
H\Y XUh	U]gWWW.YX]bh\YgdYWjZJYXdUh\.

C	H\YYIdcfhYfZ]`Y(giW\UgUCFLZ]`Y)ZU]`YXhcgUjYhcUhYadcfUfm`cWUh]cb.H\]gaUmVYXiYhcUWWgg BYfa]gg]cb]ggiYgcf`]a]hYXX]g_ghcfU[Y.
1. H	
C	
	a para a
	H\Y dUh\ bUa Y YI WYYXYX h\Y `Yb[h\ h\Uh]g U``ck YX Vmh\Y \cghgmghYa.
	EbgifYh\Uhh\YZ]`YgWUbVYWfYUhYXUbXkf]hhYbhch\YZ]`YdUh\Vmh\YgYfjYf.A`gc,YbgifYh\Uhh\YX]g_ \UgYbci[\gUWYhcghcfYh\YZ]`Y.
2. (G\cfhYb h\Y W\UbbY`bUa Y, XYj]WY bUa Y, a YhYf bUa Y, Yl dcfhYf bUa Y, UbX/cf h\Y Yl dcfhYf'g dUh\ bUa Y
H\Y GYfj]'	WY UbX IbhYfUWhjjY gYfjYfacXYg∖UjY X]ZZYfYbhdYfa]gg]cbg.
Effcf	
Fi bh]a Y	
El Ua d`Yg	FHYX WX.UFUWHYFGZcfh\YEFMEIdcfhYfUfYVY]b[igYX]bh\YWcbZ][ifUh]cb. cZWX.UFUWHYfgh\UhUfYbchgiddcfhYX: ,>,p,UbX:.
	J]Yk GY`YWncf, bUj][UhYnch\YC\UbbY`g/DYj]WNgj]Yk.FYbUaYh\YC\UbbY`g,DYj]WNgUbX/cfMYhYfg]k Mnk]h\h\YibgiddcfhYXW\UfUWnYfg.
IbZcfa Uh]d	cb
Fi bh]a Y	
Ab Udd`]W j Yfg]cb.	ሀከ]cbid[fuxyfyei]fygh\Uhh\YF`ck-Cu`EFM XuhughcfYVYidXUhYXZcf WcadUh]V]`]hmk]h\h\Y`UhYgh
N/A	

H\YVUW_id`cWUh]cbcZh\Y`Y[UWmF`ck-CU`XUhUghcfY]gdcghYXk\Ybh\YWcbjYfg]cbWcad`YhYg.K\YbdYfZcfa]b[UXckb[fUXY,igYfgWbfYghXfVUW_idEFMZ]`YgVmfYbUa]b[h\YVUW_idZ]`YX]fYWhcfmZfca"SEFMBUW_id"hc"SEFM".H\YVUW_idZ]`YgUfYU`kUmgghcfYX]bh\YgYfjYfBgAdd`]WUh]cbXUhUFc`XYf,k\]W\]gWcbZ][ifYXXif]b[]bghU``Uh]cb.
IbZcfa Uhjcb
Fi bh]a Y
Ab Udd`]WUh]cbid[fUXYfYei]fYgh\Uhh\YF`ck-CU`EFMXUhUghcfYVYidXUhYXZcfWcadUh]V]`]hmk]h\h\Y`UhYghjYfg]cb.BYZcfYWcbjYfg]cb,UVUW_id]gaUXYUbXXYdcg]hYX]bh\YgdYW]Z]YX`cWUh]cb.H\YVUW_id`cWuh]cb]ggdYW]Z]YXk\YbUVUW_id]gaUXY.
N/A
K Ufb]b[
Fi bh]a Y
H\YYI hYbXYX Yffcf]bX]WUhYg h\YWUi gY cZh\YYffcf. K\YbWcbjYfg]cbZU]`g, UbmXUhU h\UhkUg bchdfYj]ci g`m YI dcfhYX Vmh\YEFMEI dcfhYf]g bchVYUjU]`UV`Y]bZihifYYI dcfhg.
1. EbgifYh\Uhh\YfY]ggiZZ]W]YbhX]g_gdUWY.
2. Ebgi fY h\UhdYfa]gg]cbg \Uj Y VYYb gYhWcffYWnmZcf h\Y X]fYWhcfm
Effcf
Fi bh]a Y
A W]Ybhk fchY hc h\YYl dcfhYf'g SEbUV`Y hU[hc YbUV`Y]h Vi hh\YYl dcfhYf [fci d k Ug X]gUV`YX.
EbUV`Y h\Y YI dcfhYf [fci d.

Effcf
Fi bha Y
A W]Ybhk fcHY hc h\Y a YhYf'g SEbUV`Y HJ[hc YbUV`Y]h, Vi hh\Y a YhYf [fci d k Ug X]gUV`YX.
EbUV`Y h\Y a YhYf [fci d.
Effcf
Fi bha Y
A W]Ybhk fchYh\Ya YhYfBg SPc``hU[k \Ybh\Ya YhYfk Ug U`fYUXmeiYiYX Zcf U dc``. H\]g WUb cWWifk \Ybh\Y dc``hU[]g k f]hhYb Xif]b[UgW\YXi`YX dc``cf U dc``[fcid XYa UbX dc``.
Ebgi fY h\Y W]YbhXcYg bchUhhYa dhhc dc`` U a YhYf hk]WY.
Effcf
Effcf Fi bhja Y
Fi bh]a Y
Fi bh]a Y
Fi bh]a Y A W]Ybhk fchY hc h\ Y a YhYf'g SPc`` hU[k \]`Y h\ Y a YhYf k Ug X]gUV`YX.
Fi bh]a Y A W]Ybhk fchY hc h\ Y a YhYf'g SPc`` hU[k \]`Y h\ Y a YhYf k Ug X]gUV`YX.
Fi bh]a Y A W]Ybhk fchY hc h\ Y a YhYf'g SPc`` hU[k \]`Y h\ Y a YhYf k Ug X]gUV`YX.
Fi bh]a Y A W]Ybhk fchY lc h\ Y a YhYf'g SPc`` hU[k\]'Y h\ Y a YhYf k Ug X]gUV`YX. EbUV`Y h\ Y a YhYf lc U`ck dc``]b[, dc`` U X]ZZYfYbha YhYf, cf k U]hlc dc`` k\Yb h\ Y a YhYf]g YbUV`YX.
Fi bh]a Y A W]Ybhk fchY lc h\ Y a YhYf'g SPc`` hU[k\]'Y h\ Y a YhYf k Ug X]gUV`YX. EbUV`Y h\ Y a YhYf lc U`ck dc``]b[, dc`` U X]ZZYfYbha YhYf, cf k U]hlc dc`` k\Yb h\ Y a YhYf]g YbUV`YX.
Fi bhja Y A W]Ybhk fchY lc h\Y a YhYf'g SPc`` hU[k\]'Y h\Y a YhYf k Ug X]gUV'YX. EbUV'Y h\Y a YhYf lc U`ck dc``]b[, dc`` U X]ZZYfYbha YhYf, cf k U]hlc dc`` k\Yb h\Y a YhYf]g YbUV'YX. K Ufb]b[

- 1. A'h\ci [\ Ub cb-XYa UbX dc`` k Ug hf][[YfYX j]U h\Y a YhYf'g dc`` hU[, h\YfY UfY bc YbUV`YX YI dcfhYfg W ffYbhmWcbZ][i fYX.
- 2. H\YaYhYf]gib`]WVbgYX.
- 1. AXX cf YbUV`Y a YhYfg UbX/cf Yl dcfhYfg hc h\Y dc`` [fci d.
- 2. J Yf]Zmh\ Y`]WYbgY`Yj Y`]g UXYei UhY Zcf h\ Y WcbZ][i fYX a YhYfg. I d[fUXY h\ Y`]WYbgY`Yj Y` cf fYa cj Y a YhYfg gc h\ Uh`]WYbgYX XYj]WY`]a]h]g bchYl WYYXYX.

A Wci bh-VUgYX `]WYbgY Yj U'i UhYg h\Y i b]ei Y XYj]WYg UggcWJUhYX k]h\ Ubma YhYfg WcbZ][i fYX]b h\Y EFM EI dcfhYf (see

Fi bh]a Y
A W]Ybhk fchYhch\Ydc``[fcid'gdc``hU[hchf][[Yf

3.	ObWY U`h\Ya]g-WcbZ][ifYXaYhYf(g) UfY_bckb, fY-VfckgYZcfh\YaYhYfg]bh\YEFMEIdcfhYfUbX/cffY-YbhYfh\YjU]XaYhYfg]bh\YEFMEIdcfhYf. A`hYfbUh]jY`m, fY-]b]h]U`]nYh\YgYfjYfUbX`cc_ZcfYffcfg]bh\YYjYbh`c[ZcfaYggU[YgWcbWfb]b[a]g-WcbZ][ifYXaYhYfg.
1.	H\YfY]gdchYbh]U`Zcfh\Y`cggcZfYWcfXgk\Ybh\YO <efmxuhuh\uhzu]`yx>Q]bWiXYgOCcbZ][ifUh]cbQ H\]gWUbVYfYaYX]YXh\ci[\UC`YUfCUW\Y]bh\YEFMXf]jYfcfVmfY]b]h]U`]n]b[h\YFibh]aY.</efmxuhuh\uhzu]`yx>
2.	Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb, fYZYf hc "DYj]WY PfcdYfh]Yg - GYbYfU"]b h\Y gYfj Yf \Y`d Z]`Y.
IbZcfa U	Jhjcb
Fi bh]a `	Y
1.	A dc``Wca d`YhYX Zcfh\Ya YhYf, Vi hbc bYk fYWcfX-VUgYX XUhU (gi W. Ug H]ghcfm, A`Ufa, cf Ej Ybh) k Ug Wc``YWhYX. Nch\]b[k Ug YI dcfhYX Zcfh\Ya YhYf.
2.	A dc`` Wea d`YhYX Zef h\Y a YhYf, Vi hbe YI defhYf k Ug WebZ][i fYX he Webgi a Y h\Y We``YWMYX XUhU. Fef YI Ua d`Y, h\]g k ci `X cWW f]Z Hei f`mH]ghefmXUhU k Ug We``YWMYX Vi hh\YfY UfY eb`mYI defhYfg WebZ][i fYX he Webgi a Y DU]`mH]ghefm
3.	H\YEFMXUHUZcfh\YgdYWjZ]YXaYhYfWcbhU]bgXUhUZfcafYWcfXgh\UhUfYg\UfYXVYhkYYbai`h]d`YaYhYfg.A`h\ci[\h\YXUhUkUgid`cUXYXZfcah\YXYj]WY,h\YgYfjYfkUgg\ihXckbVYZcfYh\YXUhUWci`XVYWcbgiaYXVmh\YEFMEIdcfhYf.
1.	$ \hbox{$C\YW$ h\Y dc$``[fcid'gdc$``fUhY, UbX YbgifY h\Uhh\Y a YhYf]gbchVY]b[dc$``YX hccei]$$W`m(UbX h$\Uh]hWUbghcfY bYk XUhU). } $
2.	EbgifYh\Uhh\YaYhYf\UgUbYIdcfhYfWcbZ][ifYXhcWcbgiaYh\YXUhU.
3.	$ EbuV`Y h Y WYUf WUW Y cdh]cb]b h Y XYj]WY h Uh WcbhU]bg h Y gdYW]Z]YX a YhYf. Fcf a cfY]bZcfa Uh]cb cb WYUf]b[WUW YX XUhU, fYZYf hc h Y Xf]j Yf'g \ Y`d Z]`Y. $
K Ufb]b	Γ
Fi bh]a `	Y
A a YhYf	rk Ug UXXYX hc U a YhYf [fcid Ub X h\ Y UXX]h]cb WUigYX h\ Y `]WYbgYX XYj]WY`]a]hhc VY Yl WYYXYX.
•	Id[fUXYh\Y`]WYbgYhcU`YjY`h\Uhgiddcfhgh\YUddfcdf]UhYbiaVYfcZib]eiYXYj]WYg.

H\Y Wei bh-VUgYX`]WYbgY]g VUgYX cb i b]ei Y XYj]WYg UggcW]UhYX k]h\ h\Y a YhYfg UXXYX hc h\Y WebZ][i fUh]cb (see Licensing the EFM E porter).
H\Y Zc``ck]b[a YggU[Yg a UmVY [YbYfUhYX. C`]W_ cb h\Y `]b_ Zcf U XYgWf]dh]cb cZ h\Y a YggU[Y.
Effcf
Fi bh]a Y
H\Y fYUX]b[cZh\Y a YhYf'g WcbZ][i fUh]cb XUhU ZU]`YX. CcbZ][i fUh]cb XUhU]g fYei]fYX.
C\YW_h\Y Ej YbhLc[hc gYY k \Yh\Yf h\Y Xf]j Yf \Ug dcghYX UbmYffcf a YggU[Yg.
Effcf
Fi bhja Y
$ \hbox{\mathbb{Z}^{Y} $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $
FYacjYh\YYI]gh]b[.CGJZ]`YgZfcah\YYIdcfhX]fYWrcfmH\Yb,UrhYadhUbch\Yfdc``.
H\Y bia VYfcZWc`ia bg WcbhU]bYX]b U Z]`Y h\UhYl]ghg]b h\Y Yl dcfhX]fYWrcfma i gha UhW\ h\Y bia VYfcZWc`ia bg]b h\Y fYWcfXg h\UhUfY VY]b[Yl dcfhYX.
H\YZc``ck]b[aYggU[YgaUmVY[YbYfUhYX.C`]W_cbh\Y`]b_ZcfUXYgWf]dh]cbcZh\YaYggU[Y.

Effcf	
CcbZ][ifUh]cb	
H\YdUh\hch\YYId	lcfhYf [fcid]g]bjU']X cfbch]bh\YNUaYZ]Y`X.
EbgifYh\Uhh\YdU	h\]gWcffYWn\H\YdUh\g\ci`X\UjYh\YZcfaUh,Í <ayhyf[fcid>.EldcfhYfg.<yldcfhyfbuay></yldcfhyfbuay></ayhyf[fcid>
Effcf	
CcbZ][ifUh]cb	
H\YaYhYf[fcidb	Ua Y]g]bj U`]X cf bch]b h\Y NUa Y Z]Y`X.
Ebgi fY h\Uhh\Y a \ bUa Y> .El dcfhYfg.	YhYf[fcid bUaY]g WcffYWh H\YdUh\g\ci`X\UjYh\YZcfaUh <ayhyf[fcid <yldcfhyfbuay>.</yldcfhyfbuay></ayhyf[fcid
Effcf	
CcbZ][ifUh]cb	
H\YfY UfY bc fYWcf	Kg]b h\Y CGJ Z]Ύ.
EbgifYh\Uhh\YCG	J Z]`Y \ Ug Uh`YUghcbY j U`]X fYWcfX cf UXX cbY.
Effcf	

CcbZ][ifUh]cb
ObY cZh\Y Z]Y`X j U`i Yg WcbHJ]bg hcc a UbmWl UfUWhYfg.
FYXiWYh\YbiaVYfcZWXUfUWhYfg]bh\YCGJZ]Y`XjU`iYg.
Effcf
CcbZ][i fUh]cb
ObY cZh\Y Z]Y`Xg]b h\Y CGJ fYWcfX \YUXYf]g]bj U`]X.
Ebgi fY h\Uhh\Y CGJ fYWcfX \YUXYfg UfY j U']X. MU_Y WcffYWh]cbg Ug bYWYggUfm
Effcf
CcbZ][ifUn]cb
ObY cZh\Y Z]Y`Xg]b h\Y CGJ fYWcfX \YUXYf]g Xi d`]WUhYX.
FYa cj Y h\ Y Xi d`]WUhY Z]Y`X bUa Y Zfca h\ Y CGJ \ YUXYf.
Effcf
CcbZ][ifUh]cb
H\Y HJ[Z]Y`X]XYbhjZ]WJhjcb fYWcfX]g a]gg]b[.
FYd`UWYcfUXXh\YhU[Z]Y`X]XYbh]Z]WUh]cbfYWcfX.
H\Y Zc``ck]b[a YggU[Yg a UmVY [YbYfUhYX. C`]W_ cb h\Y `]b_ Zcf U XYgWf]dh]cb cZ h\Y a YggU[Y.

a Ya cfmYl Widh]cb k \]'Y cdYb]b[h\Y hUV'Y. IZh\Y XUhUVUgY]g cb U fYa chY Wca di hYf, Xci V'Y-W\YW_h\Y i gYf dYfa]gg]cbg UbX h\Yb j Yf]Zmh\Uhh\Y bYhk cf_ WcbbYWh]cb]g UWh]j Y. GYf]ci g H\Y XUhUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wci 'X bchWcbbYWhhc h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUhU gci fWY Xi Y hc h\Y fYUgcb gdYW]Z]YX Vmh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf.	
H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbyWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY VYWUi gY h\Y ODBC Df]j Yf YbWei bhYfYX U a Ya cfmYl WYdh]cb k \] Y cdYb]b[h\Y HUV`Y. IZh\Y XUHUVUgY]g cb U fYa chY Wea di hYf, Xci V`Y-W\YW_h\Y i gYf dYfa]gg]cbg UbX h\Yb j Yf]Zmh\Uhh\Y bYhk cf_ WebbYWh]cb]g UWh]j Y. GYf]ci g H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbYWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY Xi Y hc h\Y fYUgcb gdYW]Z]YX Vmh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf.	
H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbyWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY VYWUi gY h\Y ODBC Df]j Yf YbWei bhYfYX U a Ya cfmYl WYdh]cb k \] Y cdYb]b[h\Y HUV`Y. IZh\Y XUHUVUgY]g cb U fYa chY Wea di hYf, Xci V`Y-W\YW_h\Y i gYf dYfa]gg]cbg UbX h\Yb j Yf]Zmh\Uhh\Y bYhk cf_ WebbYWh]cb]g UWh]j Y. GYf]ci g H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbYWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY Xi Y hc h\Y fYUgcb gdYW]Z]YX Vmh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf.	
H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbyWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY VYWUi gY h\Y ODBC Df]j Yf YbWei bhYfYX U a Ya cfmYl WYdh]cb k \] Y cdYb]b[h\Y HUV`Y. IZh\Y XUHUVUgY]g cb U fYa chY Wea di hYf, Xci V`Y-W\YW_h\Y i gYf dYfa]gg]cbg UbX h\Yb j Yf]Zmh\Uhh\Y bYhk cf_ WebbYWh]cb]g UWh]j Y. GYf]ci g H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbYWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY Xi Y hc h\Y fYUgcb gdYW]Z]YX Vmh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf.	
H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbyWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY VYWUi gY h\Y ODBC Df]j Yf YbWei bhYfYX U a Ya cfmYl WYdh]cb k \] Y cdYb]b[h\Y HUV`Y. IZh\Y XUHUVUgY]g cb U fYa chY Wea di hYf, Xci V`Y-W\YW_h\Y i gYf dYfa]gg]cbg UbX h\Yb j Yf]Zmh\Uhh\Y bYhk cf_ WebbYWh]cb]g UWh]j Y. GYf]ci g H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbYWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY Xi Y hc h\Y fYUgcb gdYW]Z]YX Vmh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf.	
H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbyWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY VYWUi gY h\Y ODBC Df]j Yf YbWei bhYfYX U a Ya cfmYl WYdh]cb k \] Y cdYb]b[h\Y HUV`Y. IZh\Y XUHUVUgY]g cb U fYa chY Wea di hYf, Xci V`Y-W\YW_h\Y i gYf dYfa]gg]cbg UbX h\Yb j Yf]Zmh\Uhh\Y bYhk cf_ WebbYWh]cb]g UWh]j Y. GYf]ci g H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbYWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY Xi Y hc h\Y fYUgcb gdYW]Z]YX Vmh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf.	
H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbyWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY VYWUi gY h\Y ODBC Df]j Yf YbWei bhYfYX U a Ya cfmYl WYdh]cb k \] Y cdYb]b[h\Y HUV`Y. IZh\Y XUHUVUgY]g cb U fYa chY Wea di hYf, Xci V`Y-W\YW_h\Y i gYf dYfa]gg]cbg UbX h\Yb j Yf]Zmh\Uhh\Y bYhk cf_ WebbYWh]cb]g UWh]j Y. GYf]ci g H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbYWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY Xi Y hc h\Y fYUgcb gdYW]Z]YX Vmh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf.	
H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbyWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY VYWUi gY h\Y ODBC Df]j Yf YbWei bhYfYX U a Ya cfmYl WYdh]cb k \] Y cdYb]b[h\Y HUV`Y. IZh\Y XUHUVUgY]g cb U fYa chY Wea di hYf, Xci V`Y-W\YW_h\Y i gYf dYfa]gg]cbg UbX h\Yb j Yf]Zmh\Uhh\Y bYhk cf_ WebbYWh]cb]g UWh]j Y. GYf]ci g H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbYWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY Xi Y hc h\Y fYUgcb gdYW]Z]YX Vmh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf.	
H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbyWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY VYWUi gY h\Y ODBC Df]j Yf YbWei bhYfYX U a Ya cfmYl WYdh]cb k \] Y cdYb]b[h\Y HUV`Y. IZh\Y XUHUVUgY]g cb U fYa chY Wea di hYf, Xci V`Y-W\YW_h\Y i gYf dYfa]gg]cbg UbX h\Yb j Yf]Zmh\Uhh\Y bYhk cf_ WebbYWh]cb]g UWh]j Y. GYf]ci g H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbYWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY Xi Y hc h\Y fYUgcb gdYW]Z]YX Vmh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf.	
H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbyWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY VYWUi gY h\Y ODBC Df]j Yf YbWei bhYfYX U a Ya cfmYl WYdh]cb k \] Y cdYb]b[h\Y HUV`Y. IZh\Y XUHUVUgY]g cb U fYa chY Wea di hYf, Xci V`Y-W\YW_h\Y i gYf dYfa]gg]cbg UbX h\Yb j Yf]Zmh\Uhh\Y bYhk cf_ WebbYWh]cb]g UWh]j Y. GYf]ci g H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbYWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY Xi Y hc h\Y fYUgcb gdYW]Z]YX Vmh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf.	
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H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbyWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY VYWUi gY h\Y ODBC Df]j Yf YbWei bhYfYX U a Ya cfmYl WYdh]cb k \] Y cdYb]b[h\Y HUV`Y. IZh\Y XUHUVUgY]g cb U fYa chY Wea di hYf, Xci V`Y-W\YW_h\Y i gYf dYfa]gg]cbg UbX h\Yb j Yf]Zmh\Uhh\Y bYhk cf_ WebbYWh]cb]g UWh]j Y. GYf]ci g H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bch WebbYWhite h\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY Xi Y hc h\Y fYUgcb gdYW]Z]YX Vmh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf.	
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H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf]g i buV'Y hc j U']XUhY h\Y gdYWJZ]YX HUV'Y Xi Y hc h\Y fYUgcb gdYWJZ]YX Vmh\Y ODBC I JYf]Zmh\Y DGN gYHJb[g UbX h\Yb Wcbgi 'hh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf'g \Y'd XcW a YbHUh]cb. GYf]ci g H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wci 'X bchcdYb h\Y fYWcfXgYhcb h\Y gdYWJZ]YX HUV'Y Zcf Ub i b_bck b fYUgcb. JYf]Zmh\Y DGN gYHJb[g UbX h\Yb Wcbgi 'hh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf'g \Y'd XcW a YbHUh]cb.		
J Yf]Zmh\ Y DGN gYhh]b[g UbX h\ Yb Wcbgi `hh\ Y ODBC Df]j Yf'g \ Y`d XcWi a YbhUh]cb. GYf]ci g H\ Y XUhUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wci `X bchcdYb h\ Y fYWcfXgYhcb h\ Y gdYW]Z]YX hUV Y Zcf Ub i b_bck b fYUgcb. J Yf]Zmh\ Y DGN gYh]b[g UbX h\ Yb Wcbgi `hh\ Y ODBC Df]j Yf'g \ Y`d XcWi a YbhUh]cb.	GY [.]	f]ci g
GYf]cig H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wci`X bchcdYb h\Y fYWcfXgYhcb h\Y gdYWJZ]YX HUV`Y Zcf Ub i b_bck b fYUgcb. J Yf]Zmh\Y DGN gYHn]b[g UbX h\Yb Wcbgi`hh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf'g \Y`d XcW a YbHUh]cb.	Н\	Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf]gibUV`Y hcjU`]XUhY h\Y gdYW]Z]YX HUV`Y XiY hch\Y fYUgcbgdYW]Z]YX Vmh\Y ODBCDf]
H\Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wci `X bchcdYb h\Y fYWcfXgYhcb h\Y gdYWjZjYX HUV`Y Zcf Ub i b_bck b fYUgcb. J Yf]Zmh\Y DGN gYHnjb[g UbX h\Yb Wcbgi `hh\Y ODBC Df]j Yf'g \Y`d XcWl a YbHUhjcb.	J Y	f]Zmh\YDGN gYhh]b[gUbXh\YbWcbgi`hh\YODBCDf]jYf'g\Y`dXcWlaYbhUh]cb.
J Yf]Zmh\ Y DGN gYhh]b[g UbX h\ Yb Wcbgi `hh\ Y ODBC Df]j Yf'g \ Y`d XcW a YbhUh]cb.	GY ²	f]ci g
	Н\	Y XUHUVUgY YI dcfhYf Wei `X bchcdYb h\Y fYWefXgYhcb h\Y gdYWJZJYX HUV`Y Zcf Ub i b_bck b fYUgcb.
H\Y Zc``ck]b[a YggU[Yg a UmVY [YbYfUhYX. C`]W_ cb h\Y `]b_ Zcf U XYgWf]dh]cb cZ h\Y a YggU[Y.	J Y	f]Zmh\YDGN gYhh]b[gUbXh\YbWcbgi`hh\YODBCDf]jYf'g\Y`dXcW/aYbhUh]cb.
	Η\	Y Zc``ck]b[a YggU[Yg a UmVY [YbYfUhYX. C`]W_ cb h\Y `]b_ Zcf U XYgWf]dh]cb cZ h\Y a YggU[Y.

C\YW_h\Y Ej YbhLc[hc gYY k \Yh\Yf h\Y Xf]j Yf \Ug dcghYX UbmYffcf a YggU[Yg.
K Ufb]b[
CcbZ][ifUh]cb
H\Y LML Z]`Y WcbhU]bg Ub YI dcfhYf WcbZ][i fUh]cb h\Uh]g bchj U`]X Zcf h\Y gdYW]Z]YX a YhYf [fci d.
J Yf]Zmh\ Uhh\ Y L ML [Ug a YhYfg cf `]ei]X a YhYfg [fci dg cb`mWcbhJ]b j U`]X Yl dcfhYfg.
K Ufb]b[
CcbZ][ifUh]cb
H\YLMLdfc^YWhZ]`YWcbHJ]bgUH]ghcfmHmdYh\Uh]gbchjU`]XZcfh\YaYhYf[fcid.FcfYlUad`Y,UbYldcfhYf]bh\Y[UgaYhYfg[fcid]gWcbZ][ifYXk]h\UH]ghcfmHmdYcZHmdY13.
IdXUHYH\YLMLZ]`Yhc]bWiXYUjU`]XH]ghcfmHmdY.
H\Y Zc``ck]b[a YggU[Yg a UmVY [YbYfUhYX. C`]W_ cb h\Y `]b_ Zcf U XYgWf]dh]cb cZh\Y a YggU[Y.

GYf]ci g	
	U`H fUbgUWN]cb Ei Yi Y El dcfhYf Wei `X b ch WebbYWN hoch\Y gdYW]Z]YX XUHU gci fWY VYWUi gY h\Y ODBC Xf]j\ X U a Ya cfmYl WYdh]cb cdYb]b[h\Y HUV`Y.
IZH\YXUHU\ UWMjjY.	'UgY]gcbUfYachYWcadihYf,WXYW_hXYigYfdYfa]gg]cbgUbXjYf]ZmhXUhhXYbYhkcf_WcbbYWh]cb]g
GYf]ci g	
H\YF`ck -C Vmh\Y ODB	U`H FUbgUWNjcb Ei YiY El dcfhYf Wci`X bch WcbbYWN hch \Y gdYW]Z]YX XUhU gci fWY Zcf h\Y fYUgcb gdYW]Z]YX CXf]jYf.
JYf]Zmh\Y[gN gYHn]b[g UbX Wcbgi `hH\Y ODBC Xf]j Yf \Y`d XcWla YbHUh]cb.
GYf]ci g	
H\YF`ck-C WUbbchVYZ	U`H fUbgUWN]cbEiYiYEldcfhYf]gibUV`YhcjU`]XUhYh\YhUV`YVYWUigYh\YgdYW]Z]YXWc`iabbUaY cibX.
JYf]Zmh\Uh	n\YgdYW]Z]YXWc`iabbUaYYI]ghg]bh\YhUV`YcfWcffYWhUbXhfmU[U]b.
GYf]ci g	
H\Y gdYW][Z]	YX DGN]g bchUj U`]X OfUWY DGN.
JYf]Zmh\Uh	h\YYIdcfhYf]gWcbZ][ifYXhcigYUbOfUWYDGNcfW\Ub[Yh\YDGNhcVYUjU`]XOfUWYDGN.

A hUV'Y fYei]fYX Vmh\Y F'ck -CU' HfUbgUWh]cb Ei Yi Y El dcfhYf XcYg bchYl]gh
JYf]Zmh\Uhh\YhUV`YgfYei]fYXVmh\YF`ck-CU`HfUbgUWh]cbEiYiYEIdcfhYfYI]gh]bh\YDGN. CcbhUWhh\YF`ck-CU`HfUbgUWh]cbEiYiYUXa]b]ghfUhcfZcfacfY]bZcfaUh]cb.
GYf]ci g
H\YF`ck-CU` HfUbgUWNjcb EiYiY EldcfhYf Wci`X bchdYfZcfa U hfUbgUWNjcb VYWUigY h\Y XUhU gcifWY WUbbchVY UddYbXYX.
CcbHUWhmcifF`ck-CU` HfUbgUWNjcb EiYiY UXa]b]ghfUhcfhcj Yf]Zmh\Uhh\YigYf\UgdYfa]gg]cbhc UddYbXhch\Y gdYWJZJYX HUV`Y.
GYf]ci g
H\Y F`ck -CU` HfUbgUWN]cb E i Yi Y E I dcfhYf Wci `X bchcdYb h\Y fYWcfX gYhcb h\Y gdYW]Z]YX hUV`Y VYWUi gY h\Y ODBC Xf]j Yf YbWci bhYfYX U a Ya cfmYl WYdh]cb k \]`Y cdYb]b[h\Y hUV`Y.
CcbhuWhh\YF`ck-Cu`HfUbgUWh]cbEiYiYUXa]b]ghfUhcfhcWXYW_h\YigYfdYfa]gg]cbgUbX,]Zh\YXUHUVUgY]gcbUfYachYWcadihYf,jYf]Zmh\Uhh\YbYhkcf_WcbbYWh]cb]gUWh]jY.
GYf]ci g
H\Y F`ck -CU` HfUbgUWNjcb E i Yi Y E I dcfhYf Wci `X bchcdYb h\Y fYWcfX gYhcb h\Y gdYWJZJYX hUV`Y Xi Y hc h\Y fYUgcb gdYWJZJYX Vmh\Y ODBC Xf]j Yf.
JYf]Zmh\YDGN gYhh]b[g UbX Wcbgi`hh\YODBC Xf]jYf\Y`d XcW a YbhUh]cb cf h\YF`ck -CU` HfUbgUWh]cb Ei Yi Y UXa]b]ghfUhcf.
H\Y Zc``ck]b[a YggU[Yg a UmVY [YbYfUhYX. C`]W_ cb h\Y `]b_ Zcf U XYgWf]dh]cb cZ h\Y a YggU[Y.

Effcf					
Fi bh]a Y					
H\YfYUX]b[cZ	h\YaYhYf'gWcbZ][ifUh]cb XUhUZU]`Y:	X. CcbZ][ifUh]cb	XUHU]gfYei]fYX	
C\YW <u></u> h\Y Ej Yb	hLc[hcgYYk\Yh	∖Yf h∖Y Xf]j Yf ∖Ug	dcghYX UbmYffc	f a YggU[Yg.	

- < Effcf CUi gY> a UmghfUbX i bYl dcfhYX XUhU ghcfYX Uh< LcWUh]cb>. GhfUbXYX XUhU k]`` bchVY Yl dcfhYX. P`YUgY gYY \ Y`d Z]`Y Zcf a cfY XYhU]`g. 67
- < Pc`` Gfci d> YbXYX cb XYa UbX dc`` Uh < h]a Y> 67
- < Pc``Gfci d> YbXYX dc``Uh< h]a Y>. NYI hdc``gWXYXi `YX Zcf < h]a Y> 68
- < Pc``Gfci d> Z]fghdc``gWXYXi `YX Zcf < h]a Y> `cWU` h]a Y 68
- < Pc`` Gfci d> cj YffUb h\Y bYl hgW\YXi `YX dc`` Uh< h]a Y> . H\Y bYl hdc`` \Ug VYYb fYgW\YXi `YX Zcf < h]a Y> `cWU` h]a Y 68
- < Pc`` Gfci d> ghUfh]b[gWXYXi `YX dc`` Uh< h]a Y> 69

Ahf]Vi hY Ebi a YfUh]cbg 53

A`Ufa g Oi hdi h 21, 36

 $Ahhf]Vi hY`cc_i d Zcf h\ Y a YhYfS]X ZU]`YX Zcf < a YhYf bUa Y>. H\ Y pMYhYfIDpk]`XWUfX]g fYd`UWYX k]h\ < C\ UbbY`> S < DYj]WY> S < MYhYf> SNcMYhYfID. 67$

BUHW Oi hdi h 27, 42

CUbbchWcbbYWhrc DGN < DGN bUa Y> - i bUV`Y hc WcbbYWhrc XUhU qci fWY (MYa cfmEl WYdh]cb) 81

CUbbchWcbbYWhrc DGN < DGN bUa Y> - i bUV`Y rc WcbbYWhrc XUrU gci fWY (MYa cfmEl WYdh]cb). 88

CUbbchWcbbYWhrc DGN < DGN bUa Y> - i bUV`Y hc WcbbYWhrc XUHU gci fWY (FYUgcb < fYUgcb>). 88

CUbbchWcbbYWhrc DGN < DGN bUa Y> - i bUV`Y hc WcbbYWhrc XUhU gci fWY (FYUgcb: < fYUgcb>) 81 CcbZ| Oi hdi h 19, 33

CfYUh]cb cZ Uh`YUghcbY HIMEGHAMP Wc`i a b Zcf hUV`Y < hUV`Y bUa Y> \Ug VYYb fYei YghYX. H\]g \Ug VYYb UX´i ghYX hc h\Y MG-GE L fYei]fYX DAHEHIME 82

CGJ EldcfhYf 17

CGJ El dcfhYf < El dcfhYf> ZU] YX hc ci hdi hXUhU Zcf a YhYf < MYhYf> . H\Y a YhYf X]X bchdfcj]XY j U']X WcbZ][i fUh]cb XUhU 78

CGJ EI dcfhYf Effcf MYggU[Yg 78

CGJ la dcfh/El dcfhEffcf MYggU[Yg 78

CGJ la dcfh/El dcfh 58

DU]`mH]qhcfmOi hdi h 40

DUHUVUgY EI dcfhYf 31	
DUHUVUgY EI dcfhYf Effcf MYggU[Yg	

FU]'YX \mbox{tc} gUj Y EFM XUHJ Zcf YI dcfhYf < EI dcfhYf> \mbox{tc} Z]'Y < CGJ Z]'Y> (fYUgcb: < fYUgcb>). H\Y cdYfUh]cb k]'` VY fYUHHYa dhYX cb h\Y bYI hdc'` 78

 $FU]`YX \ hc \ gUj \ Y \ EFM \ X UhU \ Zcf \ a \ YhYf < MYhYf > \ YI \ dcfhYf < EI \ dcfhYf > \ hc \ Z]`Y < Z]`Y > . \ H\ Y \ X UhU \]g \ `cgh \ 71$

FU] YX hc gUj Y EFM XUhU Zcf a YhYf < MYhYf> YI dcfhYf < EI dcfhYf> hc Z] Y < Z] Y> . FYUgcb FU] YX hc i dXUhY hYa dcfUfm XUhU ghcfY Z] Y (i b_bck b). 72

FU]`YX hc j U`]XUhY hUV`Y < hUV`Y bUa Y>. (FYUgcb

 $H\Y WcbZ][ifYX WciabbUaY < WciabbUaY > WciXbchVY ZcibX). 88$

 $FU]^{YX} \text{ hc } j \text{ } U^{3}XU\text{hY } \text{ } HUV^{Y} \text{ } b\text{ } Ua \text{ } Y>. \text{ } (FYUgcb: \text{ } H\text{\ } Y\text{\ } Wc\text{\ } Z][\text{ } i \text{ } fYX\text{\ } Wc^{*}i \text{ } a \text{ } b \text{\ } b\text{\ } Ua \text{\ } Y<\text{Wc}^{*}i \text{\ } a \text{\ } b \text{\ } b\text{\ } Ua \text{\ } Y>\text{\ } Wc\text{\ } X\text{\ } b\text{\ } b\text{\ } VY \text{\ } ZCi \text{\ } bX) \text{\ } 83$

 $F`ck -CU` EFM XUHJ WUWX YX Zfca h\ Y dfYj]ci g`m]bghJ``YX j Yfg]cb]g VY]b[Wcbj YfhYX. A`` EFM dc``g k]`` VY dcghdcbYX i bh]` h\ Y Wcbj Yfg]cb]g Wca d`YhY 72$

F`ck -CU` EFM XUhU Wcbj Yfg]cb Wca d`YhY. LY[UWmWuW.YX F`ck -CU` EFM Z]`Yg \ Uj Y VYYb a cj YX hc < VUW_i d X]fYWhcfm⊳ 73

F`ck -CU' EFM XUHU Wcbj Yfg]cb ZU]`YX. < EI hYbXYX Effcf> . EI dcfhYX XUHU k]`` bch]bWi XY dfYj]ci g`mWUWX YX XUHU 73

F`ck -

L]Wbg]b[h\YEFMEI dcfhYf 7 L]ei]X PfcXi WhOi hdi h 29-30, 43

MUdd]b[U CGJ Cc`i a b hc Ub EFM AHf]Vi HY 30

MUdd]b[U DUHUVUgY HUV`Y Cc`i a b hc Ub EFM AHf]Vi HY 44

MYHYf 11

 $MYHYf < MYHYf > fYH fbYX VUX ei U`] mEFM XUHU Zcf O EFM XUHU H\ UhZU]`YX > Q H\]g EFM XUHU K]``bchVY]bWi XYX]b H\ Y ci hdi h 76$

N U

- $H\Y`[WYbgYX\ XYj\]WY\ Wci\ bhcZ<XYj\]WY`]WYbgY`]a\]h>\ \Ug\ VYYb\ YI\ WYYXYX\ Vm<i\ b`]WYbgYX\ XYj\]WY\ Wci\ bh>\ XYj\]WY\ (g). 77$

- I bUV`Y hc cdYb fYWcfXgYhcb hUV`Y < hUV`Y bUa Y> (MYa cfmEl WYdh]cb) 84
- I bUV'Y hc cdYb fYWcfXgYhcb hJV'Y < hJV'Y bUa Y> (FYUgcb: < fYUgcb>) 84
- I bUV`Y hc fYhf]Yj Y Vc`i a b bUa Yg cb hUV`Y < hUV`Y bUa Y> VYWUi gY h\Y hUV`Y XcYg bchYI]gh 85
- I bUV`Y hc fYhf]Yj Y hUV`Y Wc`i a b bUa Yg cb hUV`Y < hUV`Y bUa Y> (FYUgcb: < fYUgcb>) 85
- I bUV`Y hc fYhf]Yj Y hUV`Y bUa Yg 85
- I bUV'Y hc fYhf]Yj Y hUV'Y bUa Yg (FYUgcb: < fYUgcb>) 85
- I bUV'Y hc j U']XUhY hUV'Y < hUV'Y bUa Y> (MYa cfmEl WYdh]cb) 85
- I bUV'Y hcjU']XUhY hUV'Y < hUV'Y bUa Y> (FYUgcb: < fYUgcb>) 86
- I b_bck b Yffcf cdYb]b[fYWcfXgYhcb HJV`Y < HJV`Y bUa Y> 86
- I gYf IbhYfZUWY 9

K]`XWUfXg 52